



At ŞOK Marketler, we take pride in being a pioneering and innovative brand in the Turkish retail industry. Thanks to our wide store network we offer quality products at affordable prices to our customers. Our customer-focused approach enables us to address constantly evolving and changing customer needs. Creating value for the community and the economy is always among our priorities. We developed the ŞOK 2.0 format as a way to appeal to the future of retail on the back of years of experience and our innovative vision. We aim to identify tomorrow's needs from today and strive to provide the best for our customers.

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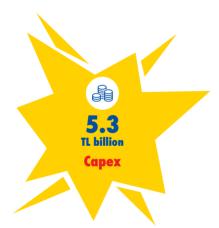
## Capex (TL Million) 5,333 3,486

## **Net Sales** (TL Million)

2024

2023



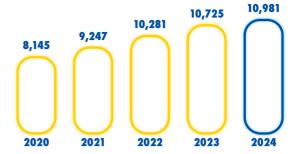


2023

## • ŞOK Marketler remains one of Turkey's most widespread supermarket chains, opening 437\* new stores in 2024.

- Total employment at ŞOK Marketler increased by 2,435 in 2024, reaching 49,393 employees.
- · With women making up 58% of its workforce, ŞOK Marketler leads in promoting female employment in Turkey.
- Through its "Fair Agriculture from Farm to Table" initiative, ŞOK Marketler continues to expand its support for farmers and the agricultural sector.
- In response to the pandemic, ŞOK Marketler continues to enhance the "Cepte SOK" app, ensuring fast and secure shopping experiences. The latest app update, featuring 60-minute delivery, has significantly improved the user experience.
- · The "Win" loyalty program offers weekly campaigns on selected products and brands across various categories

## **Number of Stores**



## **EBITDA** (TL Million)







## **Highlights**

- The "ŞOK'ta Ben de Varım" (Count Me In) project brings handcrafted products from women's cooperatives—especially those in earthquake-affected regions—to selected ŞOK stores. This initiative empowers women economically and promotes equal opportunities.
- At the 10<sup>th</sup> "The ONE Awards Integrated Marketing Awards", organized by Marketing Turkey and Akademetre, ŞOK Marketler won the "Reputation of the Year" award in the Discount Chain Market category.
- In order to contribute to both the country's economy and customers' budgets, SOK Marketler has launched a cheap price campaign on basic needs products every day throughout the year, with the slogan "Always Cheap, Not Just Occasionally".
- ŞOK Marketler secured third place in the "Companies with the Highest Increase in Employment" category in the Capital 500 survey, conducted by Capital Magazine, which ranks Turkey's 500 largest private companies.
- In November, ŞOK Marketler launched a Supply Chain Financing Program in partnership with the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD) and Akbank to support suppliers in earthquake-affected areas.
- In November, SOK Marketler secured first place in the Chain Markets category at the Alfa Awards, organized in collaboration with Marketina Turkey and Akademetre, earning the "Brand Offering the Best Customer Experience" title and the "Customer Brand" award.

<sup>\*</sup> During the period from January 01 to December 31, 2024, 437 new stores were opened. This represents a net increase of 256 in the number of stores, including 181 stores closed due to the efficiency studies

## **Our Vision**

To become the most preferred retail brand by the people and the leading food retailer of Turkey and to continue creating value for our investors.

## **Our Mission**

To offer our customers the most convenient shopping experience through our differentiated business model, high-quality product variety, affordable prices, and advanced service concept and to be the first choice of our business partners and employees.



## Freshness 2.0

We bring a breath of fresh air to the industry with our ŞOK 2.0 stores which focus on freshness and variety. We turn shopping into a more pleasant experience thanks to this new concept which was created with our quality-driven and innovative approach. We are expanding our product portfolio with an increasing variety of fresh produce, frozen foods, ready-to-go, ready-to-eat, and bakery products in line with the needs of our customers. By keeping fruits and vegetables in cold cabinets to preserve their freshness and extend their shelf life, we both prevent food waste and increase customer satisfaction.





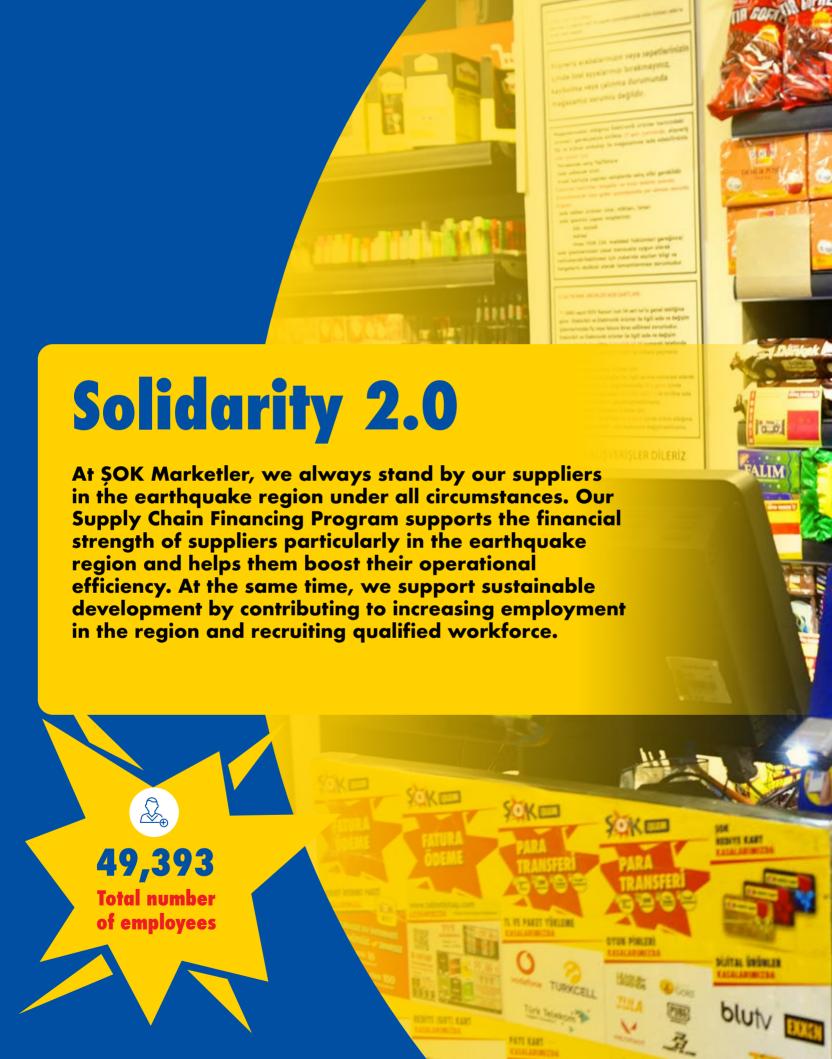


Our growing warehouse investments guarantee product availability while enabling us to offer the freshest products to our customers. We deliver our products to our stores faster and safer thanks to our increasing number of warehouses day by day. The projects conducted at our warehouses and stores improve energy efficiency while reducing our carbon footprint. We optimize our logistics processes and use our resources more efficiently thanks to our warehouse investments. We continue our operations in an environmentally friendly manner with our sustainable business practices.

45

Total number of warehouses







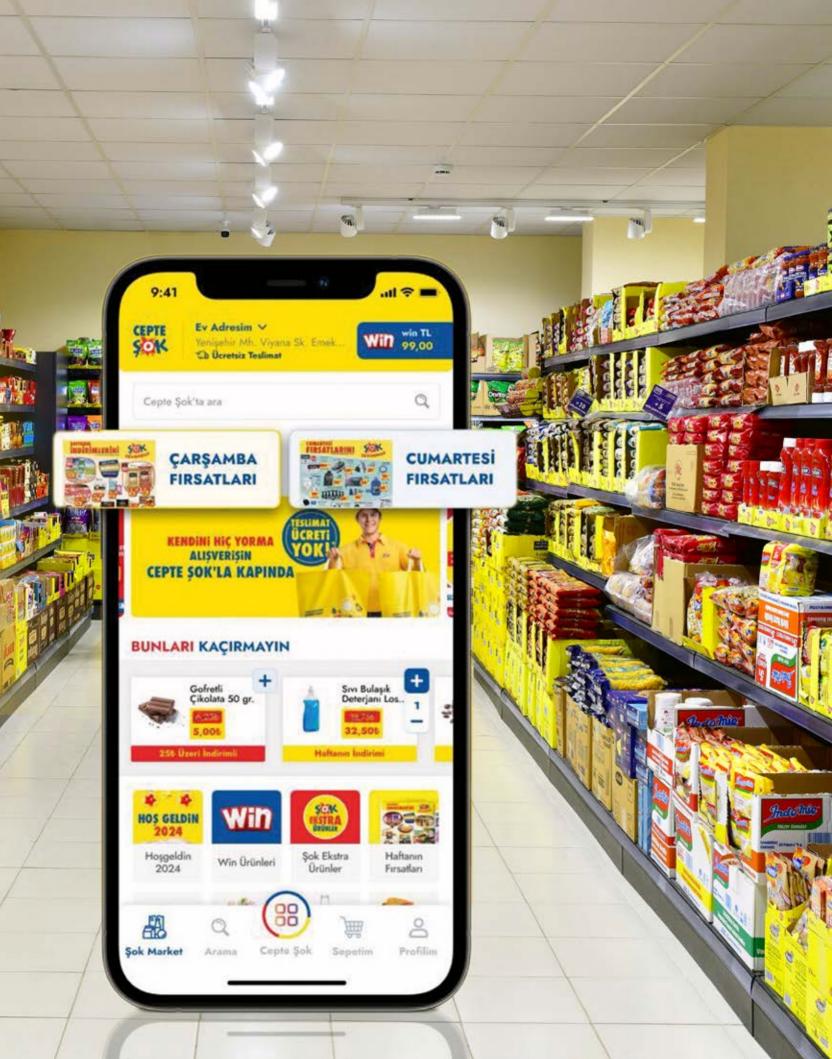
## Supportiveness 2.0

With the "ŞOK Count Me In" project, we support women to gain economic self-confidence and participate more in society by offering handmade products produced by women's cooperatives for sale in our stores.













## **EXCLUSIVE BRANDS**

# Our exclusive brands fulfill all your home needs.



## **Piyale**

The Piyale brand, which proudly celebrated its 100<sup>th</sup> anniversary in 2022, features pasta, flour, semolina, ground rice, and starch products as an unchanging flavor of the kitchens.



## Mis

Founded in 1976, Mis Süt has been one of Turkey's first modern dairy plants and remains to be one of the most popular nostalgic brands which is preferred by customers with confidence.



## **Mintax**

Operating since 1983 as one of the most recognized names in the industry, Mintax maintains its leadership in the cleaning products category of ŞOK Marketler.







## We offer our high-quality, reliable, and diverse exclusive brands at affordable prices.



## **Mon Amour**

An indispensable make-up brand of women customers with its diverse selection, affordable prices, and a broad range of products, from lipsticks and blushers to mascaras and beauty balms, Mon Amour continues to meet customers at ŞOK Marketler.



## **Deren Çay**

Deren Çay, which was brought under the umbrella of ŞOK Marketler in 2018, offers cold tea varieties besides traditional tea products.





## **EXCLUSIVE BRANDS**

# We provide affordable shopping with our exclusive brands.



## **Amigo**

SOK Marketler continues to accompany customers in their joyful moments with Amigo, which is one of Turkey's first packed nut producers and the country's most well-known peanut brand.



## **Bebeland**

With Bebeland, ŞOK Marketler continues to offer dermatologically tested, healthy and quality baby cosmetic products at attractive prices.





## We diversify our exclusive brand products according to consumer demands and needs.



## Anadolu Mutfağı

SOK Marketler offers its customers a wide range of products in the legumes and spices product groups through its brand Anadolu Mutfağı.



## Karmen

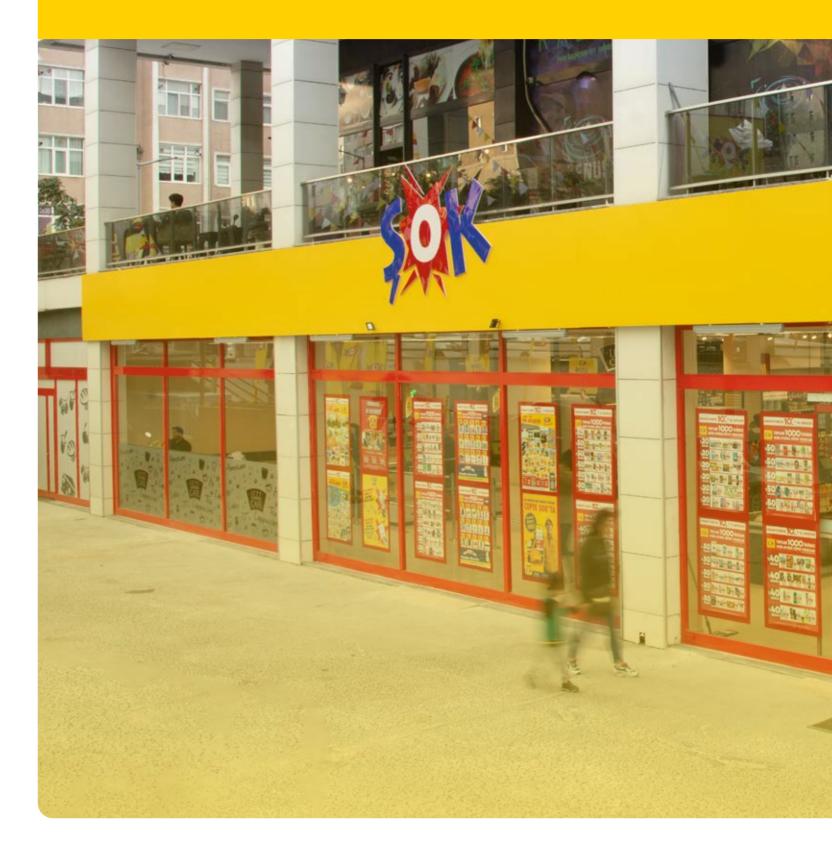
Karmen chocolate is prepared in a variety of flavors and offered to customers as a treat for holidays and other special days when unity and solidarity are strongly felt. Karmen stands out for its high production standards and broad product selection, providing customers with intense chocolate flavors.





and many other brands...

# SOK Marketler at a Glance





## **SOK MARKETLER IN BRIEF**

# We're one of the most widespread market chains in Turkey.

## SOK Marketler continues to be one of the most widespread market chains in Turkey, with 437\* new stores opened in 2024

SOK Marketler carries out its activities in 10,981 stores across 81 provinces, with 45 warehouses, and 49,393 employees. With the goal of meeting almost all the needs of its customers from "one place and from the nearest point," the aim of SOK Marketler is to continuously increase its store network. ŞOK Marketler opened 699 new stores in 2015, 1,000 in 2016, 1,100 in 2017, 1,264 in 2018, 851 in 2019, 930 in 2020, 1,102 in 2021, 1,034 in 2022 and 674\* in 2023. In 2020, combining its extensive network with mobile app services, Cepte SOK, SOK Marketler continues to be one of Turkey's most widespread market chains, with 437\* new stores opened in 2024.

Introducing more than 1,800 different products onto its shelves, \$OK Marketler also offers various alternatives for customers' needs in food and non-food categories. \$OK Marketler continues to offer brands such as Mis, Piyale, Mintax, Evin, and Amigo, all of which hold an affectionate place in customers' memories as

domestic brands from the past. It is possible to purchase these original, long-standing, nostalgic, and well-recognized brands to customers at affordable prices at \$OK Marketler. Aiming to meet almost all of its customers' shopping needs with high-quality products, \$OK Marketler constantly enriches its product portfolio with national brands.

The home delivery app "Cepte ŞOK" introduced by ŞOK Marketler in 2020 for a quick and secure shopping possibility in the pandemic became widespread rapidly and provided a secure and uninterrupted service. Orders are delivered to customers within the same day with different payment options via the application, without any delivery fee and at the prices in the store. Customers earn "Win" TL through their purchases via Cepte ŞOK and can use their earned amounts in their purchases at "Cepte ŞOK" or stores.

SOK Marketler leaves a mark in the industry for fruits, vegetables and dry food thanks to its Fair Agriculture from Farm to Table Project. On the one hand, the Company supports farmers by procuring fresh, quality, and affordable vegetables, fruits, and dry foods directly from the farmer while managing all end-to-end quality control processes.

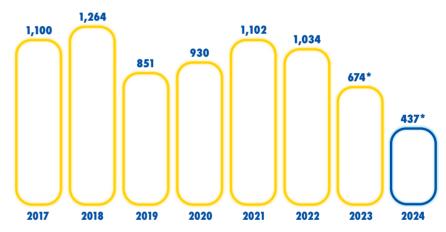
Traded on the Istanbul Stock Exchange with the ticker SOKM since May 2018, \$OK Marketler aims to provide the best service to customers at all times with its unique business model created, its "Everyday low price" policy and its campaigns.

SOK Marketler touches customers' hearts as the brand of those who can make their grandchildren happy with the money left over from shopping, who can buy good and quality products cheaply, and who smile with affordable prices through the "SOK Seviyoruz" campaign. Every day, approximately 3.5 million people say "SOK Seviyoruz" and increase their money by





## **New Store Openings**



purchasing high-quality, dependable products at low prices with every purchase.

SOK Marketler has made the profitable shopping experience of its customers even more enjoyable with the Win loyalty program launched in July 2023. With the "Win" app, which has been welcome with great interest, campaigns are organized every week in different product groups and on selected products and brands, both in stores and Cepte SOK. Customers registered with "Win" earn TL as they buy such promotional products, with earned TL amounts being deposited

into customers' Win wallets available for use in their subsequent purchases both in \$OK stores and via the Cepte \$OK app. With Win, \$OK Marketler aims to both increase customer loyalty and offer multichannel services to its customers.

As part of the "Count Me In" project, which was developed and launched in 2023, various handicrafts produced by different women's cooperatives in Turkey began to be offered for sale in \$OK stores. With this project, \$OK Marketler aims to provide economic support to women entrepreneurs and provide equal opportunities for women.

ŞOK Marketler draws its strength from its tightly coupled family of more than 49 thousand employees.

Please visit www.sokmarket.com.tr for more information.

- \* During the period from January 01 to December 31, 2024, 437 new stores were opened. This represents a net increase of 256 in the number of stores, including 181 stores closed due to the efficiency studies.
- \* During the period from 01 January to 31 December 2023, 674 new stores were opened. This represents a net increase of 444 in the number of stores, including the 230 stores which were closed due to the earthquake.

## **OUR BUSINESS MODEL**

# With "Everyday low price" strategy, we offer high-quality products at the most affordable prices.

## The "Cepte SOK" app provides a secure and seamless service, rapidly expanding with its home delivery service.

## **Proximity**

SOK Marketler operates knowing that proximity is an important criterion for a satisfying shopping experience. Aiming to get closer to customers with the stores it opens and offering a "one stop shopping from the nearest point" experience, and as of December 31, 2024, SOK Marketler has a total of 10,981 stores in Turkey, with at least one in every city, aiming to become even more accessible to customers. Besides its stores, the app "Cepte SOK" provides a secure and uninterrupted service by becoming widespread rapidly with its home delivery service.

## **Price**

\$OK Marketler's "Everyday low price" strategy is designed to boost customer demand by offering competitively priced products. \$OK Marketler offers its customers high-quality, countrywide known private label products at the most affordable prices, and it manages all processes from production to supply.

## **Product Range**

With the product portfolio including more than 1,800 items as of December 31, 2024, ŞOK Marketler boasts a wide range of options and a direct procurement approach. In the meantime, ŞOK's stores have become an attractive center for customers owing to both its private label products and equivalent, domestic brands.

## **Private Label Products**

SOK Marketler embraced Turkey's most-recognized nostalgic brands, such as Mis, Piyale, Mintax, Evin, and Amigo, as its own brands and reintroduced them to its customers. The Company displays its private label products in bright yellow boxes in the stores alongside domestic branded products.

## **Shopping Experience**

The store environment is well-lit, clean, and is designed such as to provide a more comfortable display area with wide corridors and shelves. Decorating its stores according to a certain layout and product shelving diagram, the Company focuses on enabling customers to spot certain products easily on the shelves. Designed in line with a particular arrangement and product shelving diagram, this vision is implemented across the store network, thus allowing customers to shop easily and conveniently in every \$OK store, wherever it is located.



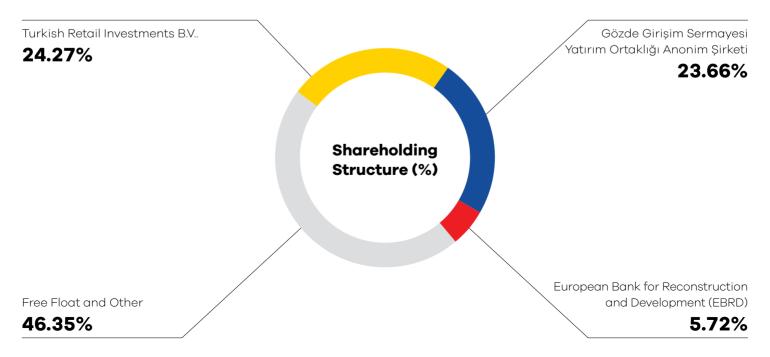
## **SHAREHOLDING STRUCTURE**

## **SOK Marketler has a strong** partnership structure with its domestic and international shareholders.

## Through its local and foreign shareholders, ŞOK Marketler has a robust shareholding structure.

Real and legal persons having either right to vote or 5% or more shares in capital:

Title of the Shareholder	Share in Capital TL (December 31, 2024)	Shares (%)
Turkish Retail Investments B.V.	144,000,000.00	24.27%
Gözde Girişim Sermayesi Yatırım Ortaklığı Anonim Şirketi	140,400,327.27	23.66%
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD)	33,950,000.00	5.72%
Free Float and Other	274,939,680.73	46.35%
Total	593,290,008.00	100.00%





## **KEY FINANCIAL AND OPERATIONAL INDICATORS**

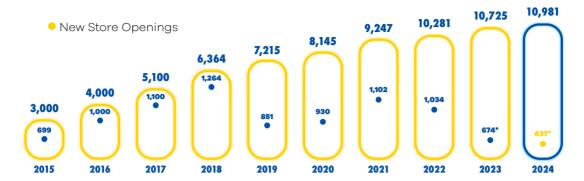
# Strong financial performance

## **ŞOK Marketler showed strong financial performance** and increased its net sales to TL 202.2 billion in 2024.

## Financial Statement Summary (TL Million)

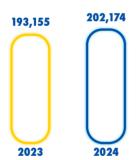
Consolidated Income Statement Summary (TL Million)	2023	2024
Net Sales	193,155	202,174
Gross Profit	37,996	36,955
EBITDA	5,129	4
Net Profit/(Loss) for the Period	6,135	61
Consolidated Balance Sheet Summary (TL Million)	2023	2024
Cash and Cash Equivalents	6,082	5,782
Total Current Assets	36,699	32,764
Tangible Assets	13,956	16,207
Total Non-Current Assets	40,285	42,778
Total Assets	76,983	75,541
Total Short-Term Liabilities	35,473	37,561
Total Long-Term Liabilities	12,546	9,156
Total Shareholders' Equity	28.964	28,825
Total Liabilities	76,983	75,541

## **Number of Stores**



## **Net Sales** (TL Million)

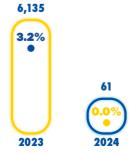
ŞOK Marketler announced net sales of TL 202.2 billion in 2024 by consistently increasing its business volume.



## **Net Profit** (TL Million)

\$OK Marketler reached a net profit of TL 61 million in 2024.

## Net Profit Margin



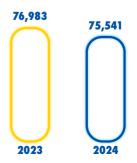
## **EBITDA** (TL Million)

\$OK Marketler announced an EBITDA of TL 4 million.



## **Total Assets** (TL Million)

ŞOK Marketler's total assets amounted to TL 75.5 billion in 2024.



## THE SUCCESS STORY OF SOK MARKETLER

## Our rate of female employees has been increasing over the years.

## The percentage of female employees at ŞOK Marketler increased from 54% to 58% in 2024.

### 1995

Started operations with 13 stores.

### 2011

ŞOK Marketler joined Yıldız Holding, with 1,255 stores and seven warehouses.

### 2013

Acquired Dia S.A., a discounter with 584 stores, and the Onur Ekspres Marketçilik A.Ş. retail chain (known as Onurex in Turkey) with 116 stores, as well as Devamlı İndirim Mağazacılık (Dim), a retail chain with 18 stores.

### 2014

The conversion of all stores into \$OK Marketler stores was completed.

## 2015

Introducing a new business model and store concept, as well as opening three stores every day on average, \$OK Marketler grew organically and reached 3,000 stores at year-end.

## 2016

With the strategy of opening three stores daily, it reached 4,000 stores, of which 1,000 were new. All stores were renewed according to the new concept.

### 2017

\$OK Marketler expanded its presence across 81 provinces with more than 5,100 stores, and "Cepte \$OK" mobile app was launched. \$OK Marketler became Turkey's first retail discounter with the mobile app "Cepte \$OK" operating on a "Click and Collect" basis.

### 2018

The number of stores reached 6,364 and \$OK Marketler, with a market size of TL 2.3 billion, undertook the largest initial public offering of the last decade.

Academy \$OK was launched to provide easily accessible digital learning and development opportunities to employees throughout the network.

### 2019

Operating 7,215 stores with some 30 thousand employees, \$OK Marketler launched \$OK Smart Digital Services, which involves money transfers to bank accounts and credit cards at stores seven days a week and provided customers with the capacity to pay utility bills.

Some 12,500 bags made by 2,000 housewives were made available for customers as part of the social responsibility project "\$OK'ta Ben de Varım," initiated to encourage women's participation in economic life.

### 2020

Throughout the coronavirus pandemic, \$OK Marketler promptly and consistently took action to protect employees' health and its product stocks, continuing to provide customers with uninterrupted services.

Cepte SOK was enriched with the home delivery feature, with the orders of all customers delivered to their homes, free of charge.

Under the "Fair Agriculture from Farm to Table" project, \$OK Marketler implemented direct procurement processes and provided a procurement guarantee to support farmers. With direct, end-to-end agricultural practices, the Company supplies the products needed by its customers in a timely fashion.

## 2021

In 2021, where the negative impacts of the pandemic continued, \$OK Marketler continued to provide uninterrupted service to its customers thanks to the steps taken in digitalization. "Cepte \$OK" was enriched with the order by phone feature, and the needs of all customers were delivered to their homes, free of charge.

The loyalty program, "ŞOK Yıldız" which is included in the "Cepte ŞOK" app and is exclusive to the online channel, customer numbers increased; and through operational excellence the customer experience also increased.

Continuing its investments rapidly without interruption as per the target of "Opening around 1,000 stores each year," §OK Marketler employed approximately 4,000 employees and the total number of employees reached 39,659, in 2021

Under the "Fair Agriculture from Farm to Table" project and through direct procurement processes, ŞOK Marketler provides a procurement guarantee to support farmers and encourages them to produce. Thus, a very large ecosystem was created, which not only includes fruits and vegetables, but also agricultural foodstuff, where thousands of people work including farmers, producers, and drivers transporting products to the stores. Instead of providing raw materials needed for production from other producers thanks to the vertical integration for agricultural products, SOK Marketler produces the raw materials itself. and thus supports the budgets of its customers by offering quality products at fair prices.

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### 2022

Expanding the scope of its support provided to the agricultural sector and farmers, \$OK Marketler continues to bring quality products produced by farmers across Turkey to its customers at the most advantageous prices with the Fair Agriculture from Farm to Table Project. With contracted farming activities, direct procurement practices, and sales in more than 10 thousand stores across Turkey, \$OK Marketler supports the development of farmers.

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The Cepte ŞOK home delivery application, which has become popular and appreciated by customers, had a great increase in the number of orders thanks to its different payment options and the free delivery service within the same day.

As one of Turkey's leading food retail chains, seven new warehouses were opened in 2022 to provide uninterrupted service in Turkey's 81 provinces and the total number of warehouses increased to 38

 $\rm SOK\ Marketler\ opened\ its\ 10,000^{th}\ store\ across\ Turkey.$ 

\$OK Marketler, whose employees live by the motto "\$OK takes its strength from me," has contributed to the employment of 45,293 people in Turkey.

At \$OK Marketler, which takes its place in the hearts of customers with the new advertising campaign prepared with the slogan "\$OK Seviyoruz," 3.5 million people say "\$OK Seviyoruz" every day and increase their money with every purchase. The commercials, in which customers buy fresh and quality products at affordable prices and share their joy by pleasing their relatives with the money left over, were designed to appeal to both the customers' pockets and hearts.

While continuing to offer quality and reliable private label products such as Piyale, Mis, Mintax, Amigo, and Evin to customers at the most affordable prices, Piyale, known as the brand that introduced pasta to Turkey, celebrated its 100th anniversary.

## 2023

To provide uninterrupted services throughout Turkey's 81 provinces, 674\* new stores and two new warehouses were opened in 2023. The total number of ŞOK Marketler stores and warehouses reached 10,725 and 40, respectively.

ŞOK Marketler continued to contribute to the country's employment by reaching 46,958 employees. In line with its goal to offer more opportunities for women in business life, \$OK Marketler raised the rate of female employees in its workforce from 51% to 54%. With a high rate of female employees, the Company is proud to provide equal opportunities to women in the workplace.

By means of a campaign launched in January under the leadership of ŞOK Marketler, the prices of 1,000 products were kept unchanged in order to contribute to both the country's economy and customers' budgets. Within the scope of the campaign, the prices of 1,000 products remained constant throughout January. The products, selected from among the staples that meet a household's basic needs, included items such as rice, pasta, legumes, flour, tea, coffee, sugar, oil and margarine, as well as vegetables like potatoes and onions. In addition to gaining the appreciation of customers, \$OK Marketler was proud to be a pioneer in the sector; the Company's discount campaign was soon replicated by other sector stakeholders.

Following the devastating earthquake in Turkey, \$OK Marketler swiftly dispatched supplies to help meet the needs of people in the region. Container stores were quickly erected and opened to provide services in the region and support efforts to supply urgent needs. Moreover, in its recruitment processes, \$OK Marketler gave priority to candidates from the earthquake-stricken region. The Company also supported economic re-development in the area and the continuation of production by purchasing products from regional producers, e.g., through the purchase of lemons from Hatay Arsuz.

Through the Win loyalty program launched in July, customers' cost-effective shopping experiences became even more rewarding. With the "Win" app, which was welcomed with great interest, campaigns are organized every week in different product groups and for selected products and brands, both in stores and on Cepte ŞOK. Customers registered in the Win program earn TL as they buy such promotional products, with the earned TL amounts deposited into customers' Win wallets and made available for use in subsequent purchases both in ŞOK stores and via the Cepte ŞOK app. ŞOK Marketler aims to increase customer loyalty through the Win program as well as to offer multichannel services to its

As part of the "Count Me In" project, developed and launched in 2023, various handicrafts produced by different women's cooperatives in Turkey began to be offered for sale in ŞOK stores. Through this project, ŞOK Marketler aims to furnish economic support to women entrepreneurs and provide equal opportunities for women.

In October, a discount campaign was launched to share the celebration of the 100<sup>th</sup> anniversary of our Republic with customers. Throughout October, discounts of up to 50% were offered on a total of 1,000 products, including staples, in stores and via the Cepte ŞOK app. Additionally, customers were also provided with profits via the Win loyalty program.

\$OK Extra was launched to offer affordable products in different product groups, taking into account the needs of customers. With \$OK Extra, non-food products that can be purchased in the store and via Cepte \$OK are delivered to customers by courier services, thus garnering greater visibility for the products. This adds a distinct value to the Company with the motto "WORLD BRANDS AT SOK."

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### 2024

\$OK Marketler, operating in all 81 provinces of Turkey, expanded its network in 2024 by opening 437\* new stores and five new warehouses, bringing its total store count to 10.981 and its total warehouses to 45.

As one of Turkey's largest employers, \$OK Marketler's workforce grew to 49,393 employees in 2024.

\$OK Marketler increased its female employee ratio from 54% to 58% in 2024, further strengthening its commitment to gender diversity. With its high percentage of female employees, \$OK Marketler stands among the leading companies championing women's employment and equal opportunities.

Through its 'Fair Agriculture from Farm to Table' initiative, \$OK Marketler continues to expand its support for the agricultural sector and farmers. Since 2020, \$OK Marketler has encouraged agricultural production by offering purchase guarantees to farmers through contracted agricultural activities under this initiative, contributing to soil fertility preservation. \$OK Marketler promotes sustainable agriculture by equipping farmers with knowledge on disease management, environmental protection, and controlled pesticide use through its team of agricultural engineers.

In March, SOK Marketler introduced the 'Everyday Low-Price Campaign' for basic necessities, with the slogan 'Always Cheap, Not Just Occasionally,' ensuring year-round affordability to support both the national economy and customers' budgets.

In 2024, over 100,000 products were purchased, generating an economic value exceeding TL 10 million through the "\$OK'ta Ben de Varım" (Count Me In) project, which was developed and re-launched in 2023. The project made significant contributions to women's cooperatives by supporting production continuity and creating employment opportunities.

In response to the pandemic, \$OK Marketler continues to enhance the "Cepte \$OK" app, ensuring fast and secure shopping experiences. The latest app update, featuring 60-minute delivery, has significantly improved the user experience. In July, the new commercial for Cepte \$OK was introduced to customers.

\$OK Marketler's Win loyalty program continued to offer customers additional savings by launching weekly campaigns on selected products and brands across various categories.

In November, ŞOK Marketler introduced the Supply Chain Financing Program in partnership with the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD) and Akbank to support suppliers in earthquake-affected regions.

\* During the period from January 01 to December 31, 2024, 437 new stores were opened. This represents a net increase of 256 in the number of stores, including 181 stores closed due to the efficiency studies

## **INVESTOR RELATIONS**

## We maintain strong and transparent communication with our investors.

## ŞOK Marketler participated in a total of four conferences and group meetings in 2024.

### **Investor Relations Activities**

SOK Marketler has made it a priority to establish long-standing ties with investors and provide accurate, up-to-date information. In 2024, the Company held meetings, attended by senior executives, with 167 existing or potential local, foreign, corporate, or individual investors and analysts. At these meetings, the operational results and performance of the Company, as well as other developments during the period, were shared with investors.

SOK Marketler provides regular and up-to-date information to its stakeholders via its corporate website, investor presentations, and other investor relations practices. The Company also organizes live web conferences promptly after the disclosure of financial results for every quarter.

SOK Marketler attends conferences and other meetings held in Turkey or abroad to inform shareholders and investors. In 2024, SOK Marketler attended 4 conferences and group meetings.

Company's corporate website (www.sokmarket.com.tr) is available in two languages, i.e., Turkish and English.

## **Investor Relations page in Turkish:**

https://sokmarketyatirimciiliskileri.com/tr/

## **Investor Relations page in English:**

https://sokmarketyatirimciiliskileri.com/en/

The Company's material event disclosures can be accessed via the Public Disclosure Platform or the investor relations website of the Company.

Copies of the Company's presentations are also available on the investor relations page in Turkish and English. Quarterly financial results, as well as annual reports are also available on the Company's website in Turkish and English.



## Share Performance – SOKM vs BIST 100





The public offering of ŞOK Marketler Ticaret A.Ş. took place on May 18, 2018. SOKM shares' value decreased by 23.6% in 2024. The Company's total market cap is TL 24,4 billion as of December 31, 2024.

The issued capital of the Company is TL 593,290,008, with a nominal value of TL 1 each in registered form. Of the Company's shares, which are

divided into two groups, 144,000,000 are preferred shares and 449,290,008 ordinary shares. The Company's shares are fully paid.

As of the year-end 2024, 55.08% of the shares of \$OK Marketler in the free float was held by foreign investors. In the same period, the foreign investor share on BIST index was 37.0%.

## CFO Ziya Kayacan

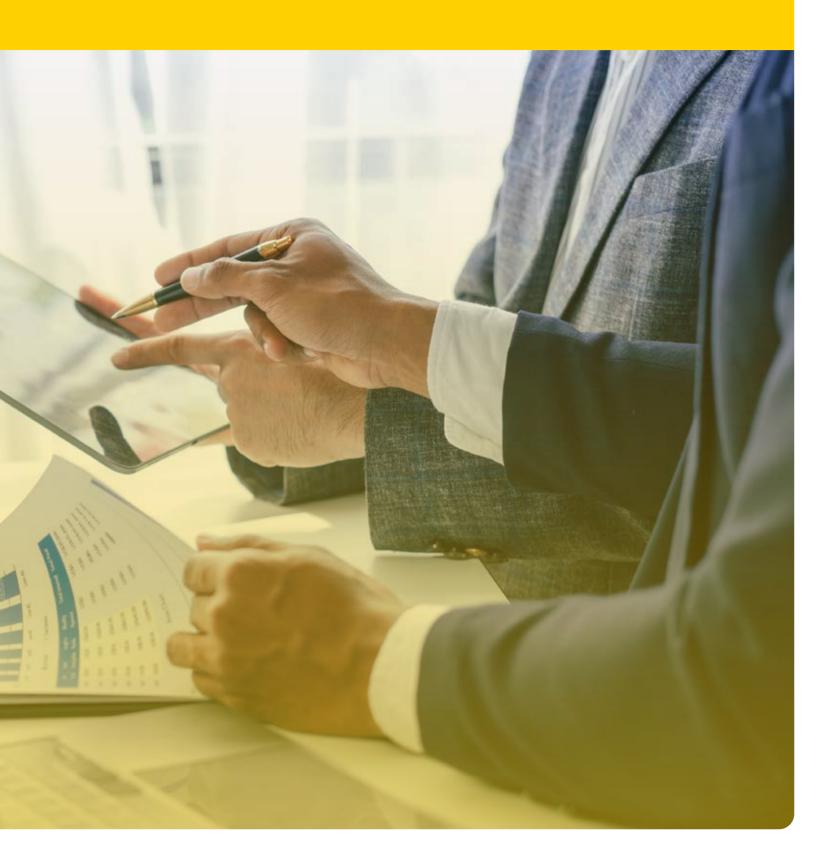
yatirimciiliskileri@sokmarket.com.tr 0850 221 1100

## Investor Relations Manager Nihan Sena Altıntaş

yatirimciiliskileri@sokmarket.com.tr 0850 221 6755

# Management's Assessment





# **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

Board Members' names and roles are as follows:

Name - Surname	Position
Cengiz Solakoğlu	Chairman of the Board of Directors
Ali Ülker	Vice Chairman of the Board
Murat Ülker	Board Member
Mehmet Tütüncü	Board Member
Yahya Ülker	Board Member
Mehmet Tayfun Öktem	Board Member (Independent)
Fatma Pınar Ilgaz	Board Member (Independent)
Aytaç Saniye Mutlugüller	Board Member (Independent)

### **CENGİZ SOLAKOĞLU**

## **Chairman of the Board of Directors**

Cengiz Solakoğlu graduated from the Istanbul Academy of Economics and Commercial Sciences in 1964 and started his professional career as a sales agent at Beko Ticaret A.Ş. in 1967. He was appointed General Manager at the same company in 1977. In 1983, Mr. Solakoğlu was appointed General Manager of the Atılım Şirketi under the Koç Group. During his eight-year tenure, he pioneered efforts to restructure and strengthen Arçelik's "Authorized Dealer System." Mr. Solakoğlu was appointed Vice Chairman of Koç Holding Consumer Goods Group in 1991, and then as Chairman of the same group in 1994. Also serving as a member of the Executive Committee of Koc Group between 1996 and 1998, he was appointed Chairman of Koç Holding Consumer Durables Group in 2002. After 38 years of continuous service, Mr. Solakoğlu retired from the Group in 2004, due to the Group policy of mandatory retirement at the age of 60. Mr. Solakoălu is a Member and the Chairman of the Board of Directors at Bizim Toptan and at Şok Marketler A.Ş., a Yıldız Holding subsidiary in the

retail industry. Cengiz Solakoğlu is among the founders of the Educational Volunteers Foundation of Turkey (TEGV) and the 1907 Fenerbahçe Association. He was named a Civil Society Leader by the Ekonomist magazine in 2003.

## **ALİ ÜLKER**

# Vice Chairman of the Board of Directors

Ali Ülker was born in 1969. Following his education at Istanbul Erkek Lisesi he graduated from the Business Administration Department of the Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences at Boğaziçi University, Istanbul. Having participated at different education programs at IMD, INSEAD, Wharton, and Harvard, Ali Ülker worked in the Internal Kaizen Project at De Boccard & Yorke Consultancy (1992) and in IESC Sales System Development and Internal Organization Project (1997).

Ali Ülker started his career in 1985 as an intern in the quality control department of Ülker Gıda. From 1986 to 1998 he worked at chocolate production facilities and at Atlas Gıda Pazarlama in positions including sales

manager, sales coordinator, product group coordinator, and product group director. In 1998 Mr. Ülker became General Director of Atlas Gida Pazarlama, in 2000 Vice Chief of Retail Group, and in 2001 General Director of Merkez Gıda Pazarlama A.Ş. In 2002, he was appointed as Vice Chairman of the Food Group, and in 2005 as Chairman of the Group. In 2011 he started serving as Vice Chairman of the Yıldız Holding Board of Directors, and as of January 29, 2020, he became the Chairman of Yıldız Holdina. He is also servina as the Chairman of the Board of Directors of Yıldız International Food Investments Inc., which was established in December 2023.

Having deep expertise and experience in marketing and sales, Ali Ülker is especially interested in innovation and supports teams working on this within the Group. He enjoys mentoring young people, and loves being outdoors and in nature and doing sports. Fluent in English and German, Ali Ülker is married with three children.

## MURAT ÜLKER

## **Board Member**

Born in 1959, Murat Ülker graduated from the Management Department of the School of Administrative Sciences at Boğaziçi University, Istanbul.

Mr. Ülker studied sector-specific subjects at international schools such as the American Institute of Baking (AIB) and Zentralfachschule der Deutschen Süßwarenwirtschaft (ZDS), serving an internship at American company Continental Baking. In three years, Murat Ülker visited nearly 60 biscuit, chocolate and food factories in the United States and Europe. He also worked on various projects for the International Executive Service Corps (IESC).

Mr. Ülker joined the Group in 1984 as a Control Coordinator. Over the following years, he assumed the roles of Assistant General Manager, and then General Director. As a member of the Executive Committee and a Board Member of various companies in the Group, he led a series of cornerstone investments based on the "Vertical Integration" model.

In 2000, Mr. Ülker became Chairman of the Executive Committee, serving as Chairman for eight years. In 2008 he became Chairman of the Board of Directors. As of January 29, 2020, Mr. Ülker continues to take an active role in companies affiliated to the holding as a Member of the Board, and his role as the Chairman of the Board of Directors at pladis and Godiva.

Murat Ülker enjoys sailing, and traveling with his wife and three children. He is also known for his interest in modern art and Islamic calligraphy.

## MEHMET TÜTÜNCÜ

## **Board Member**

Mehmet Tütüncü completed his bachelor's degree at Gazi University, Department of Mechanical Engineering, and his master's degree at Maltepe University, Department of Industrial and Organizational Psychology. He attended training on Production, Quality Control and Maintenance Practices in Italy for six months with an IRI scholarship. He has certificates in various fields. including Strategic Marketing from Harvard Business School, and from IMD/Switzerland and Insead/Singapore. Starting his career as a Domestic Industry Specialist at the Ministry of Industry and Trade in 1981, Mehmet Tütüncü worked as Production Manager, Business Manager and General Manager at Best Rothmans Entegre Sigara ve Tütün Sanayi A.S. between 1987 and 1996. He started his first duty within Yıldız Holding as Business Coordinator at Ülker Gıda A.S. in 1996. Then he served as General Manager of Ülker Biscuits and Chocolate Plants, Vice President of Ülker Group, President of Food and Beverage Group, President of Food Group and President of Ülker International Group. In 2016, he was appointed as the Regional CEO responsible for Turkey, Middle East, North Africa and Central Asia at the pladis organization established within Yıldız Holding. In 2017, Tütüncü continued his duties as Deputy CEO, taking responsibility for the South Asia and Latin America regions and pladis Global Information Systems and Business Models Transformation. Since October 2018, he has been serving as Deputy Chairman of the Board of Directors and CEO of Yıldız Holding. Tütüncü is a member of the Board of Directors of TÜGİS, as well as member of many Turkish and foreign sectoral organizations.

## **YAHYA ÜLKER**

# **Board Member**

Yahya Ülker graduated from Koç University with a degree in Business Administration in 2016. Following his studies, he gained experience in banking and biscuit production through roles in various organizations in London and Switzerland.

In 2018, he joined Yıldız Holding, working at Northstar Innovation—the Holding's innovation company—where he played an active role in developing forward-looking innovation projects through university and industry collaborations. Since 2019, he has led teams at Yıldız Ventures, which he founded, focusing on incubating in-house initiatives in sectors aligned with the Holding's strategic vision and fostering the entrepreneurship ecosystem.

Currently serving as Yıldız Holding's Transformation and Technology Leader, Yahya Ülker is also the E-Commerce Leader of ŞOK Marketler, one of Turkey's leading retail brands. He is a founding member of Q Angels, an angel investor network in Turkey. Additionally, he serves as a Startup Mentor at Endeavor Turkey and is a member of the Digital Technologies Business Council at DEİK. In 2024, he joined the Board of Directors of the Yenibirlider Association.

# **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

# **MEHMET TAYFUN ÖKTEM**

## **Independent Board Member**

Tayfun Öktem graduated with honors from Darüşşafaka High School in 1982 and spent the 1980-1981 academic year in the USA as part of the AFS cultural exchange program.

In 1986, he earned his bachelor's degree with honors in Business Administration from Boğaziçi University, followed by an MBA from the University of Minnesota (UMD) in 1988, where he was a full-scholarship student.

He also holds a certificate in Strategic Marketing Management from Harvard Business School and has held senior executive roles, including CEO and Board Member positions, in international and multinational companies such as Unilever, Reckitt Benckiser, Ülker International, and Alliance Healthcare, both in Turkey and abroad (London, Prague, Riyadh, and Copenhagen) with global responsibilities.

Between 2012 and 2018, he served two terms as an Independent Board Member at Nokia Turkey (Alcatel-Lucent Teletaş A.Ş.), followed by a term as Chairman of the Board of Directors at the Darüşşafaka Association from 2019 to 2022. During his tenure on the Boards, Öktem played an active role in Corporate Governance, Risk, and Donation/Resource Development & Communication committees. He is a member of the Darüşşafaka Cemiyeti High Advisory Board.

A graduate of Anadolu University's Cookery Program in 2020 under the '2<sup>nd</sup> University' initiative, Öktem is married, has one child, and speaks both English and German.

## **FATMA PINAR ILGAZ**

### **Independent Board Member**

Fatma Pinar Ilgaz graduated from Izmir Bornova Anatolian High School in 1983 and from the Faculty of Administrative Sciences, Department of Public Administration of Boğaziçi University in 1988. In 1989, she started her career in banking and continued as Assistant Finance Manager in the financial leasing sector. Since 1995, she works at the ARGE Consultancy department. She continues to provide management consultancy in various projects as a Managing Partner at ARGE Consultancy.

Within the scope of her expertise areas such as Strategic Assessment and Performance Improvement Projects, Institutionalization, Corporate Governance Structures and Sustainability Strategies, Integrated Thinking and Reporting, and Human Resources areas under ARGE Consultancy, Ms. Ilgaz has conducted management consultancy projects for more than 100 institutions and companies of different magnitudes and in different sectors. She serves at the Advisory Board of a food industry company with production and global sales activities.

She is Managing Partner at ARGE Consultancy (www.arge.com), Vice Chairwoman of the Board of Directors of the Argüden Governance Academy Foundation (www.argudenacademy.org), Board Member of the Association of Private Sector Volunteers (OSGD-www.osgd.org), Member of the Sustainability Committee of the Association of Women at the Board of Directors. She is an Independent Board Member of Ülker Bisküvi and Penta Teknoloji.

She was chosen for the "More Women on Boards" program and, along with 40 female managers in the first group selected in Turkey, successfully completed training courses: these included preparations for becoming an independent member of the boards of directors, information, and mentor referrals.

Ms. Ilgaz has co-authored books on Corporate Governance Models, Change Management, Sustainable Success Model, and Management of Volunteer Organizations.

# **AYTAÇ SANİYE MUTLUĞÜLLER**

### **Independent Board Member**

Aytaç Saniye Mutlugüller obtained her undergraduate degree in Business Administration from Boğaziçi University and spent most of her professional life at the Sisecam Group, which operates in all fields of glass with production plants in 16 countries. She began her professional life as an assistant specialist for finance and then was directly involved in the domestic and overseas growth of the Group that adopted a centralized financial management style. Ms. Mutlugüller supported the development of a robust financial structure and played an active role as manager in the first-time implementation of various financial products. She represented the Group in several conferences as a speaker, in addition to her representative duties for foreign and domestic shareholders. After she retired as the Vice President for Finance, she served the Boards of four companies under the Group, provided advisory, and also supported the implementation of different projects.

Aytaç Saniye Mutlugüller is an Independent Board Member at ŞOK Marketler and at the same time Independent Member of the Board of Directors at Gözde Girişim Sermayesi Yatırım Ortaklığı A.Ş. and Penta Teknoloji Ürünleri Dağıtım Ticaret A.Ş.

# Board Members' duties outside the Company are as follows:

Name - Surname	Title	Duties Outside the Company	
Cengiz Solakoğlu	Chair of the Board of Directors	Board Memberships in Group Companies	
Ali Ülker	Vice Chair of the Board	Board Membership in Group Companies	
Murat Ülker	Board Member	Board Memberships in Group Companies	
Mehmet Tütüncü	Board Member	Board Memberships in Group Companies	
Yahya Ülker	Board Member	Board Membership in Group Companies	
Mehmet Tayfun Öktem	Board Member (Independent)	Board Membership	
Fatma Pınar Ilgaz	Board Member (Independent)	Vice Chair of the Board of Directors of the Argüden Governance Academy Foundation, Board Member of the Association of Private Sector Volunteers (OSGD), Member of the Cooperation Committee of the Association of Women at the Board of Directors, and Gender Equality Working Group Member at TÜSİAD	
Aytaç Saniye Mutlugüller	Board Member (Independent)	Board Membership	



# We continued to create new employment in 2024.



# **MESSAGE FROM THE CHAIRMAN**

# We continued to contribute to customers' budgets.

# At ŞOK Marketler, we continued to contribute to customers' budgets particularly in basic needs products with our "everyday low price" policy in 2024.

Esteemed shareholders, business partners, and employees,

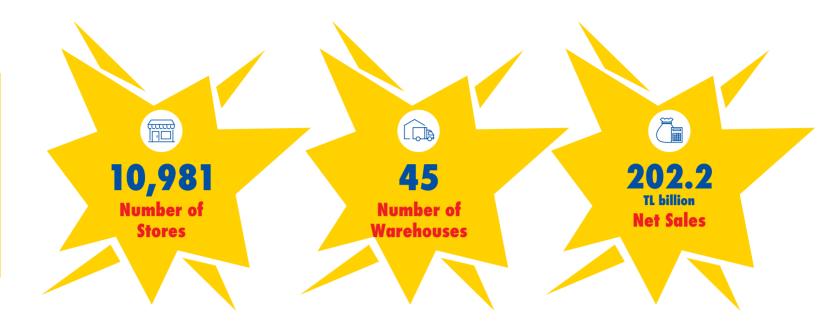
2024 was highlighted by both challenges and opportunities. At ŞOK Marketler, we focused on our goal of delivering quality products to our customers at the most affordable prices. Continuing our investments resolutely despite difficult conditions, we enjoyed the pride of fulfilling our responsibilities to our customers in every corner of Turkey as well as to our business partners and employees. We boosted our resilience while maintaining our steady growth.

As one of Turkey's largest food retailers, we meet the needs of millions of customers each day with our store network covering 81 provinces. We are one of the largest contributors to the national economy and employment with new store openings and jobs created each year. We continued to open stores and create jobs in 2024. We embrace a business model aimed at social prosperity. Women constitute

more than half of our employees and we are also among Turkey's pioneering companies in this respect. At \$OK Marketler, we believe in the importance of women's empowerment for professional life and for the community and we center our hiring policy on this approach.

We observed a decline in our customers' purchasing power in 2024. Developing competitive pricing policies became more critical than ever during this period. At SOK Marketler, we continued to contribute to customers' budgets particularly in basic needs products with our "everyday low price" policy in 2024. We maintained the balance between affordable price and high quality in 2024 by investing in our deep-rooted private label brands such as Piyale, Mis, Mintax, Amigo, and Evin. We differentiated our brand not just with our pricing policy, but also with the trust we instilled in consumers. We will continue to support our growth in the period ahead by investing in our private label products.

Technological transformation is penetrating every aspect of retail. The digital habits of young people in particular accelerated the spread of e-commerce and fast delivery services. Our digitalization and innovation investments continued to be among the building blocks of our growth in 2024. Our "Cepte ŞOK" application with its redesigned interface, and our loyalty program "Win" which was launched in 2023, further simplified our customers' shopping experience and earned their admiration. In addition to increasing customer satisfaction, these investments also boosted our operational efficiency. In the retail industry, it is critically important to quickly respond to the changing needs of customers and the market. To this end, our investments in digitalization will continue at the same pace in 2025.



As another initiative in 2024, we launched \$OK 2.0 as our new store concept, which can be a trailblazer in Turkey's contemporary retailing experience. Despite the rapid rise of e-commerce, we should remember that brick-and-mortar stores are being redefined as "experience spaces" and they play an important role in ensuring customer loyalty. Pursuant to this approach, we are expanding our \$OK 2.0 store network as a way to offer a new experience space for our customers.

In the aftermath of the devastating earthquake in 2023, ŞOK Marketler was among the companies delivering quickest and largest support to the region. In 2024, we continued to support our communities in the regions which were impacted by the earthquake. In addition to restoring the operations of our stores to preearthquake levels, we also became part of social solidarity by providing jobs

to our citizens who were affected by the earthquake. As part of our "ŞOK'ta Ben de Varım (Count Me In)" project, we purchased products from women's cooperatives in the earthquake region and supported the continuity of production and women's employment in these regions. In partnership with the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD) and Akbank, we launched the Supply Chain Financing Program in November to support the production processes of suppliers in the earthquake region.

In line with our sustainability vision, we carried out projects to improve our environmental, social, and economic impacts and we shared these projects in our sustainability report in 2024. Within the scope of our "Fair Agriculture from Farm to Table" project, we supported our farmers and local agricultural production while also managing to offer more affordable and healthier products to our customers.

I would like to express my deepest gratitude to my valued colleagues for their contributions to our success, our business partners for supporting our goals, our shareholders for their trust, and our customers for their loyalty and for motivating us to improve constantly. At \$OK Marketler, we will continue to create value-added for our customers and our country with the same determination in accordance with our vision of being Turkey's favorite food retail brand.

Respectfully,

# Cengiz Solakoğlu

Chairman of the Board of Directors, \$OK Marketler Tic. A.\$. We encourage equal opportunity and social development.



# **MESSAGE FROM THE CEO**

# We raised the bar in retailing with SOK 2.0.

# We raised the bar in retailing and continued to improve customer experience in 2024 with the ŞOK 2.0 store concept which demonstrated our vision of innovation.

Esteemed stakeholders,

At \$OK Marketler, we maintained our customer satisfaction-focused service approach in 2024. We expanded our store network and logistics infrastructure serving Turkey's 81 provinces and continued to rank among the largest food retailers countrywide. We opened 437\* new stores and five new distribution centers this year, reaching 10,981 stores and 45 distribution centers.

Having been one of Turkey's largest job creating companies for many years, we increased our employee count to more than 49 thousand at the end of 2024. With our emphasis on women's employment, we take pride in being among the pioneering companies that encourage equal opportunity and social progress.

As one of Turkey's most widespread market chains, we offer quality products at most affordable prices to our customers in line with our fundamental principle of contributing to the national economy. For our country and the retail industry, 2024 was highlighted by economic challenges. At ŞOK Marketler, we continued to work tirelessly to directly support our customers' budgets. We managed to stand by our customers thanks to our "everyday low price" policy which was implemented with the "always low, not just some days" slogan. We supported households directly owing to continuous discounts on many basic-need products from sunflower oil and eggs to vegetables and legumes. During periods of heightened sharing and solidarity such as the month of Ramadan, we continued to stand by our communities with special campaigns.

We raised the bar in retailing and continued to improve customer experience in 2024 with the ŞOK 2.0 store concept which demonstrated our vision of innovation. Standing out with contemporary and spacious areas, our ŞOK 2.0 stores offer a new and dynamic shopping experience to our customers with such innovations as extensive lineup of products, large variety of fresh products, café section, ready meals, hot drinks, and bakery products.

Sustainability continued to be the focal point of our business model in 2024. We carried out energy efficiency, waste management, and sustainable agriculture projects this year. Under the "Fair Agriculture from Farm to Table" project, \$OK Marketler implemented direct procurement processes and provided a purchase guarantee to support farmers. As a result, we continued supporting the productivity of agricultural lands, the empowerment of agriculture and farmers, and the prevention of food waste.



In partnership with the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD) and Akbank, we launched the Supply Chain Financing Program as another important project in November to support the production processes of suppliers in the earthquake region.

Within the scope of our "Count Me In" project as part of our social responsibility initiatives, we partner with women's cooperatives and support women entrepreneurs and regional development. As part of "Count Me In" in 2024, we purchased more than 100 thousand products, created economic value in excess of TL 10 million, and supported women's economic participation. We observed the "Count Me In" project on location with UN Women representatives and gained international appreciation.

We also increased our digitalization investments. We made the Cepte \$OK application more user friendly with a new interface refresh and the addition of a 60-minute delivery alternative. We offered new campaigns to customers under our loyalty program Win and increased customer loyalty.

Addressing customer needs through \$OK Extra, we continued to deliver, by freight, non-food products purchased at the stores or via Cepte \$OK. We delivered global brands to our customers' doors at affordable prices and further enhanced customer experience.

Looking ahead to 2025, we will continue to expand our store and warehouse network while contributing to the economy and to employment as one of Turkey's largest job creating companies. We will offer quality products at affordable prices at

locations closest to customers' homes. As we grow and strengthen under our vision of innovation, we will continue to focus on sustainability, social good, and customer satisfaction.

We are determined to keep our promises to our customers, suppliers, producers, employees, and all stakeholders, and to strive to increase our contribution to the economy and to our communities. At ŞOK Marketler, we are marching toward our goal of remaining the most preferred retail brand by all stakeholders in the future with confident steps.

We would like to thank the \$OK Marketler family and all business partners for their contributions to our success.

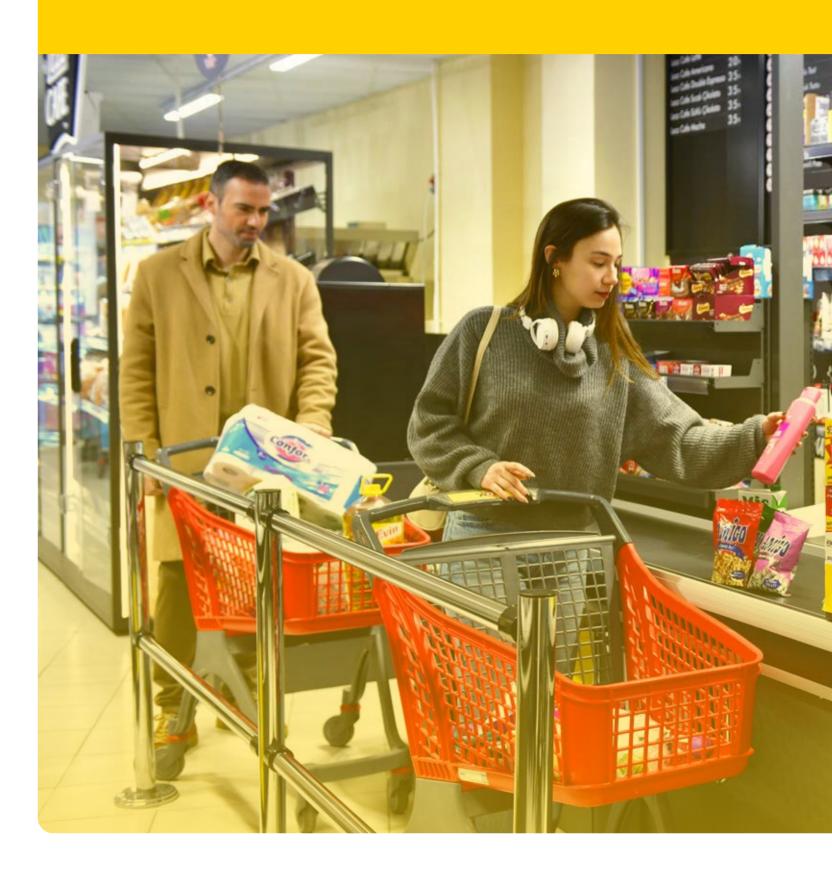
Respectfully,

# **Uğur Demirel**

CEO, \$OK Marketler Tic. A.Ş.

<sup>\*</sup> During the period from January 01 to December 31, 2024, 437 new stores were opened. This represents a net increase of 256 in the number of stores, including 181 stores closed due to the efficiency studies.

# Sector





# TURKEY'S FOOD RETAIL MARKET AND THE POSITION OF SOK MARKETLER

# We're one of the fastest-growing market chains of the industry.

# Delivering robust growth for the past few years, discounters are leading in terms of the number of stores.

The Turkish retail industry is among Europe's largest markets in terms of household spending. Having undergone radical changes, the industry now faces a new direction and growth in line with initiatives towards digital transformation. The traditional channel has started to be replaced by the 'organized retail' channel, which includes supermarkets, hypermarkets and discounters; the organized retail channel has expanded throughout the country in a remarkably short time.

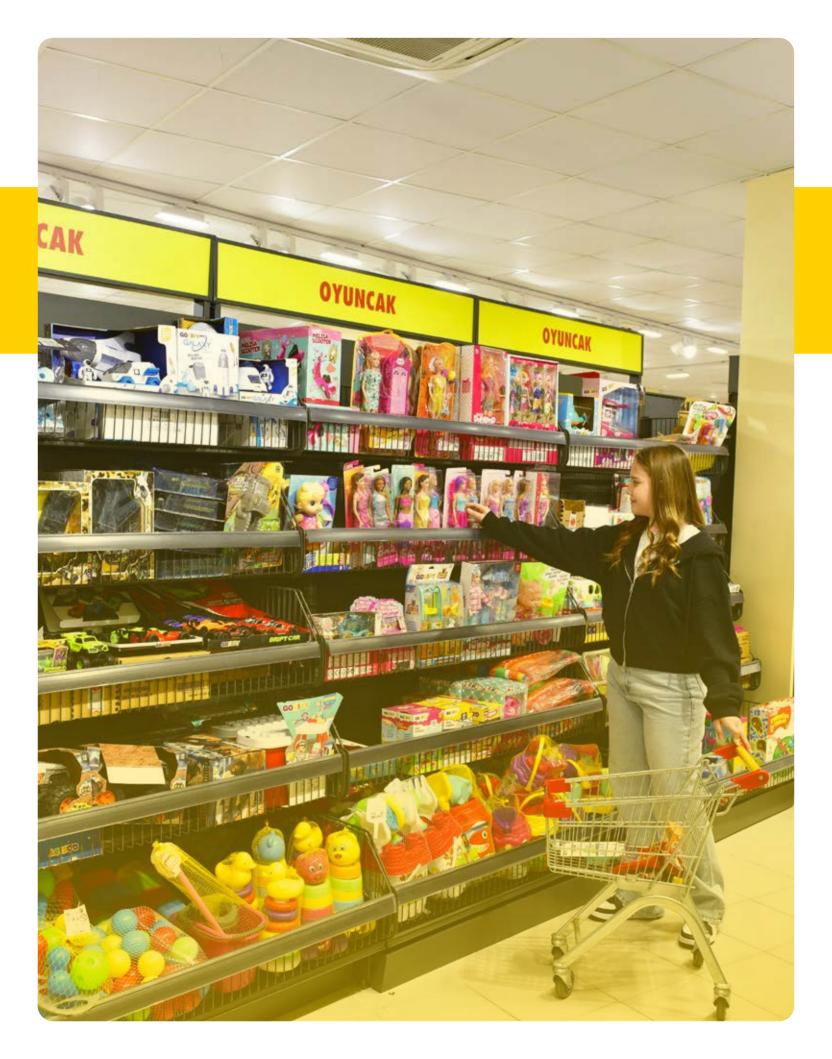
In the past decade, the organized retail industry has delivered a strong growth performance pushed by the expansion of discounters via new stores that are now driving the industry. Price and proximity are the crucial factors behind the growth of discounters. While the number of stores in some traditional channel formats declined, the number of stores in formats such as dried fruits and kiosks increased in 2024 compared to the previous year.

According to sales growth in 2024, discounters have grown the most in the modern channel. The organized retail industry grew by 68.3%\* as of the end of 2024, driven by discounters. Delivering robust growth for the past few years, discounters are leading in terms of the number of stores. Gaining market share on a yearly basis from supermarkets under 400 square meters and the traditional channel, discounters represent the format offering the greatest contributions to market growth.

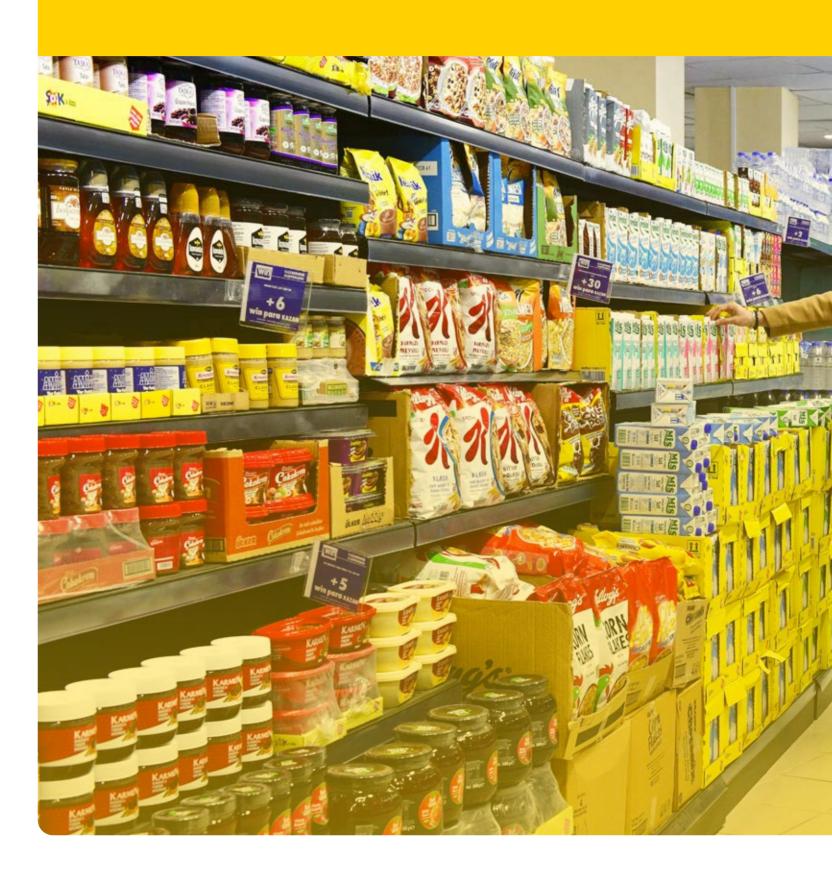
As one of the fastest-growing market chains in the Turkish food retail industry, \$OK Marketler achieved growth of 58.1%\* as of the end of 2024. Observations indicate that, in the same period, discounters grew by 67.8%\* and supermarkets by 67.1%\*.



\* NIELSEN RETAIL PANEL - Growth data excluding alcohol-cigarettes.



# **Operations**





# **OUR STORES**

# We offer more than 1,800 products in our stores.

# **ŞOK Marketler has a wide selection of more than** 1,800 products in food and non-food categories.

With pioneering steps thanks to its sustainable financial and operational achievements and pursuing the goal of continuous development, ŞOK Marketler opened 437\* new stores in 2024, increased the number of stores to 10,981, and expanded its workforce to over 49 thousand employees.

SOK Marketler manages supply processes for its stores across 81 provinces of Turkey through 45 warehouses while aiming to create value for Turkey's economy and its customers and maintain growth in the coming period.

The \$OK logo, in bright yellow and red colors, is prominently displayed on the stores' exteriors, ensuring that the signs are quickly recognized and draw attention.

The stores' standard shelf display plan makes it easier to determine inventory needs and stock turnover, raising efficiency in terms of staff volume and in-store audits.

SOK Marketler aims to offer a convenient and easy shopping experience. Therefore, the conveniently lit stores with lower shelves continue to allow customers to do secure shopping during 2024, thanks to the measures taken for the health of its employees and customers alike.

Blazing a trail in Turkey's food retail sector, \$OK Marketler combines the best features of supermarkets and discounters. With a focus on sustainable growth based on a unique business model, \$OK Marketler pursues an "Everyday low price" policy and offers an attractive store environment that encourages customers to shop. Today, \$OK Marketler is positioned as a brand that helps customers to meet all their essential needs from the nearest point at affordable prices.

While the communication concept facing the consumer is "\$OK is Quality and \$OK is Cheap" private label products of \$OK Marketler are displayed in bright yellow boxes in special designs that can be noticed easily. Yellow boxes make it easy to recognize the brands and allow the motto "Everyday low price" to be

quickly noticed. Private label products of \$OK Marketler is displayed alongside an equivalent domestic-branded product, with the price tag of each one indicating the unit price per product. This is how customers compare the Company's private label products with the leading national brands in line with the pricing policy.

In addition to the "everyday low price" policy, with the "Win" loyalty program, customers are offered various discounts and campaigns both in \$OK stores and the Cepte \$OK app. Customers can use the TL amounts, which they earn by shopping, in their next purchases both in \$OK stores and the Cepte \$OK app.

With SOK Extra, customers can order non-food products both via stores and the Cepte SOK app, and these orders are delivered without any delivery charges. SOK Extra enables the company to expand its product range and to introduce world brands to its customers.

\$OK Marketler has a wide selection of more than 1,800 products in food and non-food categories.

SOK Marketler pays attention to expanding its product range and providing alternatives to customers to address their needs. Nostalgic brands with high brand visibility such as Mis, Piyale, Mintax, Amigo, and Evin are only available at SOK stores and these private label products now include over 100 new own products.

SOK Marketler's portfolio also includes food products like fruits and vegetables, as well as non-food products such as kitchenware, cleaners, paper products, and clothing in various categories. Aiming to continuously enrich its product portfolio, SOK Marketler established a structure where fruits and vegetables are brought directly from the farmer to the customer. Contracted agricultural practices under Fair Agriculture from Farm to Table Project involve exclusive cultivation for SOK Marketler and allow the company to offer products at affordable prices.

As part of the "ŞOK Count Me In" project, which was expanded further in 2023, various handicrafts produced by different women's cooperatives in Turkey were offered for sale in selected ŞOK stores. This way, the Company also supports women's economic empowerment.

	Number of ŞOK Stores	Net Store Openings
2015	3,000	699
2016	4,000	1,000
2017	5,100	1,100
2018	6,364	1,264
2019	7,215	851
2020	8,145	930
2021	9,247	1,102
2022	10,281	1,034
2023	10,725	674*
2024	10,981	437*
		·

<sup>\*</sup> During the period from January 01 to December 31, 2024, 437 new stores were opened. This represents a net increase of 256 in the number of stores, including 181 stores closed due to the efficiency studies.

<sup>\*</sup> During the period from 01 January to 31 December 2023, 674 new stores were opened. This represents a net increase of 444 in the number of stores, including the 230 stores which were closed due to the earthquake.



# **CEPTE ŞOK**

# With Cepte SOK, orders can be placed across Turkey through both the app and the website.

# ŞOK Extra has been launched to offer affordable products in different product groups, taking into account the needs of customers.

As of March 2020, when Turkey's first COVID case was confirmed, SOK Marketler increased its measures to protect public health. Within this scope, SOK Marketler continued its operations in line with its mission of providing uninterrupted service and launched the "Cepte SOK Home Delivery" app. The application, which was implemented considering the needs of many people who lived alone, were not permitted to go out and were therefore unable to shop during the pandemic period, became increasingly widespread and a fast and safe shopping option for all SOK Marketler customers. The number of orders of "Cepte SOK" continued increasingly in 2024 as well, and customers were provided with a home delivery, uninterrupted and secure service.

In addition to "click and collect," which allowed customers to pick up orders from the store at any time, "home delivery" was introduced on the Cepte ŞOK app during the pandemic. Customers' ordered products are delivered free of charge on the same day and at the same prices charged in the stores, while payments can be made online or with cash/credit card at

the time of delivery. Deliveries are made on the same day and at the preferred time from among ŞOK Marketler's store network across Turkey.

SOK Marketler continues to invest and provide employment with the goal of offering affordable and quality products to its customers in 81 provinces of Turkey.

By delivering from its existing stores and warehouses, \$OK Marketler both optimizes operational costs and effectively manages personnel expenses. The aim is to offer a convenient and easy customer experience through different channels. The loyalty program "Win," which is available through the "Cepte \$OK" app, helped increase the number of customers, while the customer experience was also improved through operational perfection.

SOK Extra has been launched to offer affordable products in different product groups, taking into account the needs of customers. With SOK Extra, non-food products that can be purchased both in the store and through Cepte SOK are delivered to customers by courier services, and the products gain even

more visibility. This adds a distinct value to the Company with the motto "WORLD BRANDS AT ŞOK."

All products available in ŞOK Marketler stores are also available on the Cepte ŞOK app – from dairy products, deli, breakfast, and cooking ingredients to personal care, home, and life categories. Customers using Cepte \$OK can easily and quickly access the broad and affordable product range, as well as \$OK Marketler's private label products like Mis, Piyale, Evin, and Mintax, at the same prices offered in \$OK Stores. All products are offered at the same prices as ŞOK Stores. Also, customers can see the most recent campaigns of stores under the "Advantages of the Week" and "Campaigns" sections.

Number of customers, orders, and total number of users of the Cepte \$OK app, which increased the brand awareness, increased to satisfying levels, in 2024. In 2024, the revenue of Cepte \$OK, which can be used through the app, website, and phone channels in 81 provinces, increased rapidly. Considered the locomotive of growth in the future, Cepte \$OK will grow in 2025 as well, within the aims determined.



# **WIN LOYALTY PROGRAM**

# Win continues to provide rewards in stores and on Cepte SOK.

# Win membership system ensures that all customers benefit from Win advantages.

With the Win Loyalty Program launched in July 2023, customers' profitable shopping experience has been made even more enjoyable. With the "Win" app, which has been welcome with great interest, campaigns are organized every week in different product groups and on selected products and brands, both in stores and Cepte ŞOK app. Customers registered with "Win" earn TL as they buy such promotional products, with

earned TL amounts being deposited into customers' Win wallets available for use in their subsequent purchases both in ŞOK stores and via the Cepte SOK app.

With Win, SOK Marketler aims to both increase customer loyalty and offer multichannel services to its customers. Win membership system ensures that all customers benefit from Win advantages.



# FAIR AGRICULTURE FROM FARM TO TABLE

# We support the development of farmers.

# SOK Marketler introduced the Fair Agriculture from Farm to Table Project, expanding the scope of support provided to farmers and the agricultural sector.

As one of the fastest-growing food retail chains in Turkey, SOK Marketler believes that carrying the agriculture sector, one of the most vital sectors, to the future is a primary responsibility both for our country and our customers. In this regard, the Company introduced the Project, Fair Agriculture from Farm to Table, expanding the scope of support provided to farmers and the agricultural sector. With contracted farming activities and direct procurement practices, ŞOK Marketler offers affordable and quality products at 10,981 stores across Turkey, while supporting the development of farmers.

As part of its direct procurement activities, the Company provides a procurement guarantee to support farmers and encourage production. Thus, products are traceable, product quality is guaranteed, and product continuity is ensured.

While standing by farmers, \$OK Marketler has oversight over the end-to-end process, from cultivation to harvest, for the purposes of guaranteeing the future of contracted agriculture in a controlled manner. The Company conducts quality controls at every stage, from the selection of healthy seeds to the placement of products on the shelves utilizing appropriate and modern harvest methods, harvests take place at the right time.

SOK Marketler adopts best agricultural practices from farm to table for produce like citrus, potatoes, cauliflower and cabbage, and for products such as olive and tomato paste. In line with its Fair Agriculture from Farm to Table Project, SOK Marketler supports farmers by giving procurement guarantee, and makes timely payments to contracted farmers for their work.

Instead of providing raw materials needed for the products produced thanks to the vertical integration for agricultural products from other producers, \$OK Marketler produces the raw materials itself and thus provides quality products at fair prices. While customer satisfaction and loyalty is provided through the vertical integration project in agricultural products, which is believed to create added value to all stakeholders, thanks to the increase in customer traffic, profitability also increases.

# ŞOK'TA BEN DE VARIM (COUNT ME IN)

# We continue to support women's labor.

# ŞOK Marketler is aware of the importance of women's participation in production and employment for their economic empowerment and social welfare.

SOK Marketler attaches great importance to its goal of developing the communities in which it operates and contributing to Turkey's sustainable growth in every possible field. As per this goal, one of the main issues the Company focuses on is ensuring equal opportunities for women. The number of female employees at SOK Marketler, one of the companies with the highest number of employees in Turkey, increases every year. In 2024, 58% of the Company's employees were consisting of females.

Aware of the importance of women's economic empowerment by participating in production and employment for social welfare, \$OK Marketler has been developing projects in this field for a long time. The "Count Me In" social responsibility project, which was first launched in 2019 to add value to women's labor, was designed to offer the cloth bags produced by housewives for sale in stores and give the resulting income to them. In 2023, the scope of the project was further expanded, and after negotiations with



women's cooperatives from different parts of Turkey, various handmade products supplied from these cooperatives were offered for sale in selected ŞOK stores. This project aims to provide economic support to women.

In the selection of products to be offered for sale within the scope of the "Count Me In" project, local and geographically indicated products and various products produced by women are given priority. Nevertheless, it is important that the products meet quality and sustainability criteria.

The cooperatives from which products were procured included cooperatives from the regions affected by the earthquake disaster that deeply saddened the entire country in February 2023. In this way, ŞOK Marketler has not only continued its support to the region since the first day of the disaster but also contributed to the economic re-development of the region and healing the wounds.

# **SOK SERVICES**

# We provide internet services with SOK NET.

# SOK NET is offered since 2021 in SOK stores in 81 provinces of Turkey as a monthly internet package without limit and commitment.

# **ŞOK Smart Digital Services**

Boasting a network of 10,981 stores, \$OK Marketler expanded the scope of its services and introduced \$OK Smart Digital Services in 2019. Thanks to \$OK Smart Digital Services, customers can transfer money to all bank accounts, credit cards and all \$OK stores 7 days a week in 81 provinces. In addition to money transfers, \$OK Smart Digital Services allows customers to pay their utility invoices like phone, water, electricity, and natural gas within the service hours of \$OK stores.

### **ŞOK NET**

SOK Marketler has added internet services, which has become the basic needs of homes, to its products and services portfolio. SOK NET is offered since 2021 in SOK stores in 81 provinces of Turkey as a monthly internet package without limit and commitment. The affordable priced home internet SOK NET provides internet connection up to a rate of 16 Mbps ADSL, 35 Mbps, and 100 Mbps Fiber. Customers can easily apply to SOK NET at the stores with a mobile phone number.



# Corporate Governance





# **DIVIDEND DISTRIBUTION POLICY**

The Dividend Distribution Policy is determined by considering the mid-and long-term strategies, investment, and financial plans of ŞOK Marketler. The Company intends to distribute at least 30% of the Company's distributable net profit for the period as cash dividends for each accounting year starting from the earnings in the year 2018, upon the recommendation of the Board and subject to the approval of the General Assembly, any relevant amendments that might be undertaken, and the applicable law in Turkey, provided that the Company's cash flow requirements are considered.

The dividend distribution policy will be subject to the Company's cash projections, future expectations on operations, investment plans, and conditions in the capital markets.

Additionally, this policy shall be reviewed annually by the Board of Directors in the event of any negative situations regarding national and global economic conditions, and according to the current

projects and Company's financial resources. If an amendment to the Dividend Distribution Policy is requested, the Board of Directors decision for such change, along with the justification thereof, is announced to the public in line with the CMB regulations regarding the disclosure of material events.

Equal payment of dividends is aimed to be completed within a maximum of 30 days, following approval by the General Assembly of the dividend distribution decision, regardless of all of the existing dividends, the issue, and acquisition date thereof, while the distribution date is determined by the General Assembly. Dividends may be distributed as lump sums or in installments.

Unless reserves required to be reserved by law, and dividends for shareholders as determined in the Articles of Association, are reserved, further reserves may not be reserved; profits may not be transferred to the following year and dividends may not

be distributed to the Members of the Board and partnership employees, and no dividend distribution may be made to such persons unless the determined amount of dividends is paid.

The General Assembly may transfer the net profit, either partially or wholly, to the extraordinary reserves, provided that the reserves required by law and dividends for shareholders as determined in the Articles of Association are reserved. If the Board of Directors proposes to the General Assembly that dividends are not distributed, shareholders are informed of the basis for this proposal, as well as of the use of non-distributed dividends at the Ordinary General Assembly Meeting.

The Company's Articles of Association include a provision on the advance dividend distribution while it is possible to distribute advance dividends, provided the procedures and rules stipulated in the principles and procedures set forth in the provisions of applicable regulations are observed.

# **REMUNERATION POLICY**

Remuneration to be paid to the Members of the Board of Directors is determined monthly as a gross amount based on the opinion of the relevant committee and submitted to the approval of the General Assembly. It is essential that the compensation of Independent Members of the Board of Directors is at a level that enables them to maintain their independence. Dividends, share options, or performance-based payment plans of the Company shall not be used for the remuneration of Independent Board Members. The remuneration

of senior management consists of two components, namely, base (fixed) payment, and performance-based payments.

As fixed payment, a system with a total of 16 (sixteen) base payments (annually) is available, and side benefits may be offered in addition thereto. Fixed payments are determined according to the macroeconomic data, developments in the market related to wages, long-term goals of the Company, and the seniority and positions of individuals. In addition to fixed payments, senior executives

can be remunerated in the form of side benefits, based on the flexible wage (success fee) payment, by applying certain multipliers on annual gross wages once in a year, according to the Company's and personal performance results. The purpose of flexible remuneration management in the Company is to encourage employees to deliver an outstanding performance by rewarding achievements, to instill a culture of goal-driven performance across the Company, and to help senior executives realize budget targets and deliver business results that exceed their targets.

# **RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS POLICY**

The Company and the Board of Directors aim to perform all related party transactions in accordance with the Turkish Capital Market Legislation, Tax Legislation, and other relevant legislation. The Board of Directors is responsible for the implementation of this Policy, as well as the complete enforcement and monitoring of all guidelines and procedures prepared as part of it. Non-continuous related party transactions exceeding 1% of the gross profit of the preceding year's income statement are subject to approval by the Board of Directors. Performance of non-continuous related party transactions requires the approval of the majority of the Independent Board members. If two Independent Board Members are present in the Board of Directors, the approval thereof must be obtained in order to perform the relevant non-continuous related

party transaction. If the approval of the majority of Independent Board Members cannot be obtained, the General Assembly must approve the non-continuous related party transaction.

There is no materiality threshold for continuous related party transactions and the Board of Directors adopts a framework resolution for all continuous related party transactions.

At its quarterly meeting following the announcement of the relevant quarterly financial results, the Audit Committee shall review the related party transactions conducted in the relevant quarter under annual authorization (in light of the framework Board resolution) of the relevant continuous related party transactions.

The Board of Directors' resolutions pertaining to related party transactions are treated as "insider information" and disclosed in accordance with the applicable requirements of capital market regulations.

Additionally, following the annual review of related party transactions, the Audit Committee shall submit a report to the Board of Directors that is subsequently incorporated into the Company's Annual Report.

# **DISCLOSURE POLICY**

## I- Purpose and Scope

Pursuant to this Disclosure Policy, ŞOK Marketler Ticaret A.Ş. ("Company") informs the public in a complete and timely manner, in accordance with the provisions of the Capital Market Legislation, Corporate Governance Principles, and provisions in the Company's Articles of Association.

The purpose of the Company's Disclosure Policy is to ensure active and transparent communication with all stakeholders, including shareholders, investors, employees, and customers, in a complete, fair, accurate, timely, clear, affordable, and equally-accessible manner, as per the regulations to which the Disclosure Policy is subject.

However, pursuant to such regulations, the Company may refrain from disclosing to the public certain confidential information, which is treated as a business secret, as per the principles stipulated in the regulations, where such disclosure may harm its legitimate interests.

The Disclosure Policy applies to all employees of the Company.

## **II- Authority and Responsibility**

The Company's Disclosure Policy is set and implemented under the mandate of the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors reserves the right to amend this policy from time to time, as required by relevant regulations. The Disclosure Policy and amendments thereto are published on the Company's website, following the approval by the Board of Directors.

The responsibility to implement, develop, and monitor the Disclosure Policy rests with the Board of Directors.

The responsibility to observe and monitor each and every matter related to public disclosure rests with the executives who are in charge of financial management and reporting, as well as with the Investor Relations Department. The relevant authorized persons fulfill such responsibilities in close cooperation with the Corporate Governance Committee, Audit Committee, and the Board of Directors.

### **III- Methods and Means of Disclosure**

The methods and means of disclosure used by the Company under this Disclosure Policy are explained below:

- · Material event disclosures,
- Financial statements, independent audit reports, and declarations announced periodically, as well as annual and interim reports,
- The Company's website (www.sokmarket.com.tr),
- Announcements and communications via the Trade Registry Gazette,
- Communication methods including phone, e-mail, and facsimile
- Disclosures via written and visual media,
- Disclosures to data distribution institutions such as Reuters, Foreks and Bloomberg,
- Informative meetings held physically or via web conferences with investors and analysts.

# IV- Principles Regarding the Presentations and Reports Disclosed in Briefing Sessions or Press Meetings

Inquiries submitted to the Company by shareholders, investors and analysts are responded to by the Investor Relations Department via printed or verbal means or through briefing sessions, accurately and completely, with consideration of the principle of equality, in line with the information disclosed to the public.

Media organs, press meetings, and/or press releases or other means of communication may be used for disclosure of matters subject to material events, including considerations for the future. Disclosures may be published on KAP (Public Disclosure Platform), either prior to or at the time of the announcement, as well as on the Company's website.

Company officials may attend national and international conferences or meetings from time to time, in order to share information with investors and analysts. The presentations used in this regard may also be published on the Company's website.

# V- Principles Regarding Follow-up of News Items and Stories Regarding the Company in the Media or on Websites, and Related Disclosures

The Company follows national and international news reports and stories featured in the media or other communication channels, both internally and via the contracted domestic data distribution channels and, in the event of news items or stories not covering the same content as information that is either disclosed for the first time or has already been disclosed to the public, the Company evaluates their impact on the value and price of its shares or on investors' investment decisions in accordance with internal regulations and, where it deems necessary, it immediately makes an announcement to the public, as per the principles stipulated in the Capital Markets Regulations, on whether these are valid or sufficient, despite the presence of a postponement decision.

If it deems necessary, the Company may choose to make an announcement on the reports and stories that are featured on media organs but do not constitute any requirement for material event disclosure. Such disclosures may be in the form of either written or verbal communication or may be published on the Company's website (www.sokmarket.com.tr).

The Company is not required to make an announcement to the public on the adequacy and validity of interpretations, analyses, assessments, and forecasts based on publicly-available information, via the media and other means of communication.

# VI- Measures Taken to Ensure Confidentiality of Material Events Prior to Public Disclosure

The period from the date following the accounting period during which financial statements and reports drafted by the Company and independent audit reports are prepared, to the day on which they are disclosed pursuant to regulations, is called the "quiet period." Throughout the quiet period, Company officials may not deliver any remarks on the Company's activities, financial performance, or outlook - except the information disclosed to the public on behalf of ŞOK Marketler - and may not respond to any of the questions posed by capital market participants such as analysts or investors; however, this period does not prevent Company officials from taking part in conferences, panels and/or seminars.

The Company's executives and their spouses, children, or individuals dwelling in the same house with them may not perform any transactions regarding the Company's shares or capital market instruments based thereon, during the period from the date following the end of the accounting period during which the semi-annual and annual financial statements and reports are drafted by the Company and audit reports are prepared, to the day on which they are disclosed pursuant to regulations. Such restrictions also apply to directors of the Company's subsidiaries and controlling shareholders, as well as persons who have access to insider or continuous information for having shares therein.

The Company may choose to postpone public disclosure of insider information to avoid any harm to its legitimate interests, provided that such an action will not mislead investors and will ensure confidentiality of such information. In such cases, the Company takes any measures to ensure confidentiality of insider information, pursuant to Capital Market Regulations.

The Company informs directors and employees on the obligations specified in the law and relevant regulations regarding insider information, as well as on sanctions imposed in the event of misuse or dissemination of such information, via on-the-job training. Additionally, these matters are also covered in guidelines regarding the Internal Code of Conduct. The Company obtains a commitment for keeping internal information confidential, to prevent access to such information, by employees excluded from the list of persons accessing such information and third parties providing services, and takes necessary measures through similar methods.

Persons who have access to insider information are informed regarding the sanctions imposed in the event of the misuse or dissemination of such information, in a manner that ensures such persons agree to the obligations stipulated in the law and relevant regulations regarding insider information.

# VII- Principles for Determining Persons with Administrative Responsibility

"Persons with Administrative Responsibility," as per the Capital Market Regulations, are defined as persons who have direct or indirect regular access to the Company's insider information, and who are authorized to take administrative decisions that affect the Company's future development and commercial goals, although they are not Board Members

# VIII- Principles for the Disclosure of Future Considerations

Considerations involving future plans and forecasts that are in the nature of insider information, or providing investors with insights on the issuer's future activities, financial standing, and performance, may be disclosed to the public upon a resolution of the Board of Directors, as per the principles specified in the Capital Market Regulations.

Future considerations are based on reasonable assumptions and forecasts, and if there is a material difference between the matters previously disclosed to the public and actual matters, in the event of any deviations caused by unexpected risks and developments, announcements may be made to the public, including a statement on the reasons for such difference. Attention should be paid to the exclusion of matters on the Company's activities and strategies that are yet to be agreed upon by the Board of Directors, in disclosures of expectations by directors authorized to disclose information to the public.

In addition to material event disclosures, future considerations may be shared by using media organs, press meetings and/or press releases, national and international conferences or meetings or other means of communication, by persons to be authorized upon the Board's decision, pursuant to the principles specified in the Capital Market Regulations.

All questions on the principles and procedures governing the implementation of this Policy should be submitted to the Investor Relations Department.

# **DONATION POLICY**

Donations and aids may be made to universities, educational institutions, foundations, associations established for public benefit or other similar persons or institutions, provided the shareholders of ŞOK Marketler Ticaret A.Ş., are informed thereof during the Ordinary General Assembly, subject to the principles determined by the Law, CMB Communique on Dividends (II-19.1) and the Turkish Commercial Code, as well as other principles specified in the relevant Capital Market Regulations.

All donations and aids are to be made in line with the Company's vision, mission, policies, ethical principles and values, and annual budget appropriations. Donations and aids may be in kind and in cash. Donations that were made within the relevant financial year are added to the Company's distributable profit assessment.

The upper limit of donations and aids was determined as 0.2% (two per thousand) of the net sales amount disclosed in the latest annual financial statements. The General Assembly is authorized to change this limit. Under a separate agenda item, shareholders are informed at the General Assembly of the amount of donations and aids made in the relevant period and their beneficiaries.

# **RISK MANAGEMENT**

As part of the Company's sustainability efforts, a more comprehensive and systematic assessment of all financial and non-financial risks - along with traditional business risks such as security, product safety, supply chain, as well as occupational health and safety - is targeted.

In the past, risks were managed by individual departments; however, in line with the changes in the overall risk management concept, risks are now tackled as a whole and assessed on an institutional basis. At companies that adopt the principles of Corporate Risk Management, the risk assessment is carried out through the early risk detection committee, which ensures effective risk management as imposed by the Board of Directors, and thus risks can be measured.

# **Capital Risk Management**

The Company manages its capital to ensure the continuity of its operations while maximizing its profits through the optimization of the debt and equity balance.

The capital structure of the Company consists of debts, which also includes the loans disclosed in Note 6, non-commercial payables to parties not related to the Group disclosed in Note 8, other receivables from related parties, and other payables to related parties disclosed in Note 27, cash and cash equivalents disclosed in Note 5 and equity items composed of capital and reserves as disclosed in Note 20 of the annex to the financial statements.

For each period, the senior management regularly reviews capital based on the leverage ratio to be consistent with other companies in the industry. This ratio is calculated by dividing net debt into total capital. Net debt is calculated by deducting cash and cash equivalents from total debt amount (total debt consists of short- and long-term borrowing, the total receivable/payable balance between the Group companies and the Company, and the total of financial debts to parties outside the Group). As shown in the consolidated financial statements, the total capital is calculated by adding equity and net debt.

# **Credit Risk Management**

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty of a financial instrument will default on its contractual obligations resulting in a financial loss to the Company.

The majority of the receivables due from sales consist of credit card slip receivables. Since the customers are final consumers, the Company has no credit risk for credit card slip receivables. The risk arising from the advances and deposits given in order to make investments by the Company is kept under control by obtaining letters of guarantee from various banks. Based on internal procedures, the Company does not pay any advance or deposit without obtaining a letter of guarantee from banks.

#### **Liquidity Risk Management**

The Company manages liquidity risk by maintaining adequate reserves, banking facilities, and reserve borrowing facilities by continuously monitoring projected and actual cash flows and matching the maturity profiles of financial assets and liabilities.

#### **Market Risk Management**

Although to a very limited extent, the Company is subject to financial risks arising from changes in foreign currency exchange rates due to its field of activity. Market risk exposures of the Group are measured using sensitivity analysis. In the current period, there has been no significant change to the Company's exposure to market risks or the manner in which it manages and measures the risks with respect to the previous period.

#### **Foreign Currency Risk Management**

Transactions denominated in foreign currency expose the Company to foreign currency risk. The Company does not use any derivative financial instrument to preserve its foreign currency risk as a result of Company operations and cash flows under financial agreements.

The Company is not subject to interest rate risk, as the Group does not have any floating rate liability. The Company has no investment or liability that may expose it to share and/or bond price fluctuations.

### **REMARKS ON POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS**

It is given in Note 32- Subsequent Events in the footnotes of the independently audited financial statements for the period 01.01.2024 – 31.12.2024.

### REPORT ON COMPLIANCE OF THE ANNUAL REPORT



#### CONVENIENCE TRANSLATION INTO ENGLISH OF INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS' ANNUAL REPORT ORIGINALLY ISSUED IN TURKISH

To the General Assembly of Şok Marketler Ticaret A.Ş.

#### 1. Opinion

We have audited the annual report of Şok Marketler Ticaret A.Ş. (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") for the 1 January - 31 December 2024 period.

In our opinion, the financial information and the analysis made by the Board of Directors by using the information included in the audited financial statements regarding the Group's position in the Board of Directors' Annual Report are consistent and presented fairly, in all material respects, with the audited full set consolidated financial statements and with the information obtained in the course of independent audit.

#### 2. Basis for Opinion

Our independent audit was conducted in accordance with the Independent Standards on Auditing that are part of the Turkish Standards on Auditing (the "TSA") adopted within the framework of the regulations of the Capital Markets Board and issued by the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority ("POA"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities in the Audit of the Board of Directors' Annual Report section of our report. We hereby declare that we are independent of the Group in accordance with the Ethical Rules for Independent Auditors (including Independence Standards) (the "Ethical Rules") and the ethical requirements regarding independent audit in regulations issued by POA and the regulations of the Capital Markets Board and other relevant legislation that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Ethical Rules and regulations. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained during the independent audit provides a sufficient and appropriate basis for our opinion.

#### 3. Our Audit Opinion on the Full Set Consolidated Financial Statements

We expressed an unqualified opinion in the auditor's report dated 11 March 2025 on the full set consolidated financial statements for the 1 January - 31 December 2024 period.

#### 4. Board of Director's Responsibility for the Annual Report

Group management's responsibilities related to the annual report according to Articles 514 and 516 of Turkish Commercial Code ("TCC") No. 6102 and Capital Markets Board's ("CMB") Communiqué Serial II, No:14.1, "Principles of Financial Reporting in Capital Markets" (the "Communiqué") are as follows:

- a) to prepare the annual report within the first three months following the balance sheet date and present it to the General Assembly;
- b) to prepare the annual report to reflect the Group's operations in that year and the financial position in a true, complete, straightforward, fair and proper manner in all respects. In this report financial position is assessed in accordance with the financial statements. Also in the report, developments and possible risks which the Group may encounter are clearly indicated. The assessments of the Board of Directors in regards to these matters are also included in the report.
- c) to include the matters below in the annual report:
- events of particular importance that occurred in the Company after the operating year,
- the Group's research and development activities,
- financial benefits such as salaries, bonuses, premiums and allowances, travel, accommodation and representation expenses, benefits in cash and in kind, insurance and similar guarantees paid to members of the Board of Directors and senior management.

When preparing the annual report, the Board of Directors considers secondary legislation arrangements enacted by the Ministry of Trade and other relevant institutions.

#### 5. Independent Auditor's Responsibility in the Audit of the Annual Report

Our aim is to express an opinion and issue a report comprising our opinion within the framework of TCC and Communiqué provisions regarding whether or not the financial information and the analysis made by the Board of Directors by using the information included in the audited financial statements in the annual report are consistent and presented fairly with the audited consolidated financial statements of the Group and with the information we obtained in the course of independent audit.

Our audit was conducted in accordance with the TSAs. These standards require that ethical requirements are complied with and that the independent audit is planned and performed in a way to obtain reasonable assurance of whether or not the financial information and the analysis made by the Board of Directors by using the information included in the audited financial statements in the annual report are consistent and presented fairly with the audited [consolidated] financial statements and with the information obtained in the course of audit.

PwC Bağımsız Denetim ve Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik A.Ş.

Mert Tüten, SMMM Independent Auditor

Istanbul, 11 March 2025

#### STATEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY

#### Resolution of the Board of Directors on Approval of Financial Statements and Annual Reports

RESOLUTION DATE: 11.03.2025 RESOLUTION NUMBER: 2025/05

### STATEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY SUBMITTED AS PER ARTICLE 9 OF COMMUNIQUE NO. II-14.1. ON PRINCIPLES REGARDING FINANCIAL REPORTING IN CAPITAL MARKETS BY CAPITAL MARKETS BOARD

We hereby inform you that the consolidated financial statements together with the footnotes which have been prepared in compliance with the Turkish Accounting Standards/Turkish Financial Reporting Standards ("TMS/TFRS") and the formats determined by CMB in accordance with the Capital Markets Board's (CMB) "Communiqué on Principles of Financial Reporting in Capital Markets" (Series II.14.1.), CMB's decision dated 10.1.2019, numbered 2/49 and "Communiqué On Corporate Governance" (Series II.17.1), Annual Report, and Corporate Governance Reporting published on Public Disclosure Platform (KAP) pursuant to the templates provided for the Corporate Governance Compliance Report (CRF) and Corporate Governance Information Form (CGIF), Sustainability Principles Compliance Framework and Participation Finance Principles Information Form for the period between January 1 and December 31, 2024:

- a) Have been reviewed by us,
- b) Based on the information available to us as a result of our duty and responsibility at the Company, consolidated financial statements, and annual report do not contain any incorrect disclosure on material issues or any insufficiencies that may be misleading as of the date the disclosure is made,
- c) Based on the information available to us as a result of our duty and responsibility at the Company, the financial statements prepared in accordance with the applicable financial reporting standards, reflect fairly the truth about the Company's assets, liabilities, financial standing, and profit/loss for the relevant period together with those within the scope of consolidation, and the activity report, again together with those within the scope of consolidation, reflect fairly the development of the business, performance and the financial situation and the important risks and uncertainties faced by the Company,

And we hereby declare our responsibility for this statement.

Respectfully yours, ŞOK Marketler Tic. A.Ş.

#### Ziya KAYACAN

CFO

#### **Mehmet Tayfun ÖKTEM**

Board Member Chairman of the Audit Committee

### **CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRINCIPLES COMPLIANCE REPORT**

## SOK MARKETLER TİCARET A.Ş. CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRINCIPLES COMPLIANCE REPORT

#### SECTION I - STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE WITH CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRINCIPLES

The Company has provided in detail below the assessment and findings on the level of compliance with the Corporate Governance Principles and comments on the potential improvement areas related to compliance in terms of scope and quality:

In line with the article 17 of the Capital Markets Law dated December 6, 2012 and numbered 6362, and Corporate Governance Communiqué (II-17.1) released on January 3, 2014, compliance with specified Corporate Governance Principles have become mandatory for companies traded on Borsa Istanbul (BIST) by Capital Markets Board (CMB).

Accordingly, the Company has resolved that the requirements imposed by the CMB are strictly followed. Necessary efforts are undertaken to guarantee compliance with other principles described in those Communiqués.

Accordingly;

- The "Investor Relations Department"
  was established; the Independent
  Board Members in the number set
  forth in the Corporate Governance
  Principles Communiqué were
  determined and publicly announced,
  their résumés were shared, and the
  Board of Directors was formed,
- Female member was elected to the Board,
- Corporate Governance Committee, Audit Committee, and Early Detection of Risk Committee were formed in a way to directly report to the Board of Directors,
- Working principles of the committees were published on the Public Disclosure Platform and corporate website.
- Committee chairs are elected from among the Independent Members of the Board of Directors,
- Information documents, meeting agenda, annual report, résumés of the nominees for Board Membership, and other matters to be announced were submitted for the information of the investors and shareholders three weeks prior to the General Assembly,
- The Investor Relations Manager was included in the Corporate Governance Committee to ensure compliance of committee members with the Corporate Governance Communiqué,
- Necessary arrangements were made regarding insider trading,
- The corporate website was arranged as stipulated in the principles.

Although full compliance with nonmandatory Corporate Governance Principles is a target, it has not yet been achieved due to difficulties regarding implementation of some principles and some principles failing to align with the existing structure of the market and the Company.

The principles that have not been implemented yet have not resulted in a conflict of interest among stakeholders up today. However, they are being worked on and the plan is to adopt them upon the completion of the administrative, legal and technical infrastructure works that would contribute to the Company's effective management.

The explanations within the scope of compliance with Corporate Governance Principles accompanying the Corporate Governance Communiqué in the accounting period that ended on 31 December 2024 are presented in the annual report, Corporate Governance Compliance Report ("CRF") and Corporate Governance Information Form ("CGIF") announced on Public Disclosure Platform, as well as other relevant sections of the annual report. Related reports can be accessed at https://www.kap.org.tr/en/sirket-bilgileri/ ozet/3913-sok-marketler-ticaret-a-s

Further works will be carried out in the future to operate the mechanisms of corporate governance practices of the Company more effectively as part of the said principles and to improve our corporate governance practices, including those voluntary principles not yet been implemented.

### Grounds for the Corporate Governance Principles Not Yet Implemented

No model or mechanism was created for the stakeholders to participate in the management. However, the independent members of the Board ensure that the Company and shareholders, as well as all stakeholders, are represented in the management. The Company takes the advice and opinions of the employees, suppliers, various nongovernmental organizations, and all other stakeholders into consideration.

There is no written compensation policy for the employees that must be established in accordance with Article 3.1.2 of the Corporate Governance Principles and related works are in progress.

Due to the number of members in the Board of Directors, a member of the board assumes duties in a number of committees.

As per Article 4.6.5 of the "Corporate Governance Principles," the remuneration of the members of the board and executive senior managers as well as all other benefits granted are publicly announced via annual report. The wages paid and all other benefits provided are disclosed collectively, and no disclosure is made on an individual basis yet.

There are no provisions in the Articles of Association, giving the shareholders any personal right to ask for a private audit from the general assembly. The relevant regulations of the Turkish Commercial Code and the Capital Markets Board are deemed sufficient to appoint a private auditor. Every shareholder's right to ask for a private audit is recognized within the framework of the regulations of the Turkish Commercial Code no. 6102 that entered into force on 01.07.2012.

#### **SECTION II - SHAREHOLDERS**

#### 2.1. Investor Relations Department

The Investor Relations Department is managed by the Investor Relations Manager functioning under the CFO of the company.

The Department processes any and all written, verbal or online inquiries submitted by current and potential stakeholders. Investor Relations attends all local and international investor conferences and meetings regularly and holds meetings with domestic and foreign institutional investors.

The Investor Relations Department is in charge of disclosures required by the BIST, Capital Markets Board, and Central Registry Agency, to shareholders and stakeholders, and of other communications with these agencies. In addition to organizing the ordinary and extraordinary general assembly meetings, the Investor Relations Department may organize other ad-hoc meetings held at the request of shareholders.

The management attended a total of 4 events, including conferences, roadshows, group meetings and one-to-one meetings, in 2024, and held 167 meetings with existing and potential shareholders.

Information regarding the executives responsible for the Investor Relations Department is presented below.

#### Ziya KAYACAN (CFO)

Tel: 0850 221 6755 E-mail address: yatirimciiliskileri@sokmarket.com.tr

#### Nihan Sena ALTINTAŞ (Investor Relations Manager and Corporate Governance Committee Member)

Tel: 0850 221 6755 E-mail address: yatirimciiliskileri@sokmarket.com.tr

#### 2.2. Shareholders' Right to Information

Except for information considered either commercial secret or insider information, all written or verbal requests from our shareholders for information within the period were responded to.

Our shareholders are provided with all the information as required to exercise their rights as shareholders in a healthy manner via quarterly reports and annual reports, material event disclosures, and investor presentations.

The information necessary for shareholders is made available to shareholders at www.sokmarket.com.tr and www.sokmarketyatirimciiliskileri.com.

Article 15 in the Articles of Association presents information regarding principles and procedures of Company audits, and no request has been forwarded to appoint a private auditor.

### **CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRINCIPLES COMPLIANCE REPORT**

#### 2.3. General Assembly Meetings

Pursuant to Article 1527 of the Turkish Commercial Code no. 6102 dated January 13, 2011, which stipulates that online participation in general assembly meetings, making proposals and statements online, and online voting shall have the same legal effects in all aspects as participating and voting in any general assembly meeting in person; and that all companies traded on the stock exchange are required to set up and maintain a system allowing online participation in general assembly meetings and voting; the online General Assembly convenes on the same date and with a parallel agenda as the physical general assembly.

The Ordinary General Assembly meeting for 2023 was held on May 16, 2024. No press members attended the meeting. The invitation for the General Assembly was announced on the Company's official website www.sokmarket.com.tr (www.sokmarketyatirimciiliskileri.com), e-GKS system of the CRA, and on the Public Disclosure Platform as specified by law and the Articles of Association, in such a manner to include the agenda. Announcements regarding the General Assembly meeting were made within the legal time limit by notifying the meeting date and agenda.

Prior to the General Assembly Meeting, agenda items, a sample proxy form, résumés of nominees for election as members to the Board, draft amendment to the Articles of Association, balance sheet and profit-loss statements, independent auditor's report and footnotes, Board of Directors' resolution on dividend distribution, and the resolution on the selection of an independent audit company were published on the official website of the Company, www.sokmarket.com.tr (www.sokmarketyatirimciiliskileri.com), e-GKS system of the CRA, and on the Public Disclosure Platform, and also made available for the examination of the shareholders at the head office and branches

Items on the agenda were addressed in an unbiased and detailed manner, the relevant issues were conveyed in a clear and understandable way at the General Assembly Meeting; shareholders were provided with equal opportunity to express their opinions and raise any questions to create a healthy atmosphere for discussion.

The amount of aids and donations made during the fiscal period was discussed at the General Assembly Meeting as a separate agenda item and shareholders were informed about the same.

No request was sent to the Company by the shareholders regarding the agenda of the meeting.

With the attendance of a total 432,896,830.77 shares representing approximately 72.97% of the paid in capital amounting to TL 593,290,008, the Ordinary General Assembly Meeting for 2023 was held on 16.05.2024, at Kısıklı Mahallesi Hanımseti Sokak, No: 35 B-1 Üsküdar/ ISTANBUL.

According to the list of attendants, of the 593,290,008 shares corresponding to the Company's total capital of TL 593,290,008, 309,958,260.27 shares with a total nominal value of TL 309,958,260.27 were represented by proxy at the meeting, whereas 19,262.5 shares with a total nominal value of TL 19,262.5 were represented in person, and 122,919,308 shares corresponding to TL 122,919,308 by the representatives of depositors. In total, 432,896,830.77 shares, corresponding to TL 432,896,830.77 were represented at the meeting.

The decisions taken at the Ordinary General Assembly Meeting were published on the Public Disclosure Platform, the corporate website of the company and the e-company platform of CRA on 16.05.2024.

#### 2.4. Voting and Minority Rights

According to the Articles of Association, each share carries the right to one vote.

The shareholders who have the right to attend the General Assembly meetings of the Company may also attend them by electronic means, pursuant to Article 1527 of the Turkish Commercial Code. The Company may set-up an electronic general assembly system allowing the shareholders to participate in general assembly meetings, express opinions, share suggestions, and vote as per the terms of the Regulation on the General Assembly Meetings to be held Electronically in Joint Stock Companies or may purchase services from the systems designed for this purpose. In all General Assembly Meetings, it shall be ensured that the beneficiaries and their representatives are able to exercise their rights specified in the provision of the aforementioned Regulation, through the system set-up as described under this provision of the Articles of Association.

The Articles of Association do not contain any provision prohibiting voting by proxy of those who are not shareholders of the Company.

There is no company in which the Company holds reciprocal shares.

There is no privilege to share groups or other shares in the Company's capital. The Company does not implement a cumulative voting method.

#### 2.5. Dividend Rights

The Articles of Association do not grant a privilege regarding participation in the Company's profit.

The "Dividend Distribution Policy" of the Company is made publicly available via annual reports and the corporate website.

Based on the decision dated 16.04.2024 as taken by the Board of Directors regarding dividend distribution:

In accordance with the relevant provisions of the Turkish Commercial Code ("TCC"), Capital Markets
Legislation and Capital Markets Board ("CMB") Regulations, Corporate Tax Code, Income Tax Code and other applicable laws and regulations, the Company's Articles of Association, and the Company's Dividend Distribution Policy approved by the shareholders at the General Assembly dated 18.07.2018.

- Considering our company's long-term strategies, investment, cash, and financing policies, as well as the best interests of both the company and shareholders, a total of TL 1,500,000,000 in cash dividends will be distributed from the net distributable profit of TL 4,474,686,919.81 for the 2023 accounting period. In compliance with Merkezi Kayıt Kuruluşu A.Ş. ('MKK')

rules on 'fractions' at the time of distribution, the dividend will be paid in two instalments: TL 1,000,000,000 on July 1, 2024, and TL 500,000,000 on October 1, 2024, corresponding to a gross 252.82745% and net 227.54471% of the issued capital.

- Of the TL 1,500,000,000 gross dividend, TL 691,927,563.56 will be distributed from the net distributable profit calculated in accordance with Tax Procedure Law legal records and tax legislation, TL 691,005,726 from retained earnings, TL 12,327,403 from extraordinary reserves, and TL 104,739,307 from other legally distributable reserves in accordance with the company's articles of association.
- Following the allocation of legal and special provisions as required by consolidated financial statements under TAS and TFRS in accordance with CMB and POA regulations, TL 2,762,794,960.85, which is not subject to distribution, has been transferred to the Retained Earnings or Losses account, as approved by our shareholders at the Ordinary General Assembly Meeting.

The first instalment of the TL 1,000,000,000 dividend distribution commenced on July 1, 2024, and was successfully completed on July 3, 2024. The second instalment of TL 500,000,000 began on October 1, 2024, and was finalized on October 3, 2024.

#### 2.6. Transfer of Shares

Article 8 of the Articles of Association governs the transfer of shares. According to the aforementioned Article, Ordinary Shares, and Preferred Shares, unless specified otherwise, may be freely transferred pursuant to the Turkish Commercial Code, Capital Markets Law, these Articles of Association, and the provisions of the applicable law.

If any of the proprietors of Preferred Shares wishes to transfer his/her shares partially or wholly to third parties, he/ she shall first extend a proposition to other proprietors of Preferred Shares, thereby determining a price in line with the market value of those shares and quantity and shall grant a reasonable time period. The proprietors of Preferred Shares shall be authorized to transfer the Preferred Shares to third party/parties, unless he/she consult the selling proprietor for the purchase of shares under the conditions set forth, within the designated time period.

If the proprietors of Preferred Shares transfer his/her shares to third party/ parties, the Preferred Shares subject to such transfer will be immediately converted into Ordinary Shares. The Preferred Shares to be sold on the stock exchange are required to be converted into Ordinary Shares. If the proprietors of Preferred Shares apply to the Central Registry Agency (Merkezi Kayıt Kuruluşu A.Ş.) or any other competent authority serving in a similar nature for conversion into tradable shares, the shares subject to the said application will convert automatically into Ordinary Shares.

### SECTION III - PUBLIC DISCLOSURE AND TRANSPARENCY

#### 3.1. Corporate Website and Its Content

Matters regulated by the Corporate Governance Principles of the Capital Markets Board are published on the corporate website of the Company, available both in Turkish and English, at www.sokmarket.com.tr (https://sokmarketyatirimciiliskileri.com/en/). The majority of the information published on the website has an English version. The corporate website and annual report were reviewed in the year, and actions were taken to make necessary updates.

### CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRINCIPLES COMPLIANCE REPORT

#### 3.2. Annual Report

The annual report of the Company is prepared in conformity with the Corporate Governance Principles under Corporate Governance Communiqué (Serial No. II-17.1) and other issues stated in the legislation, as detailed as to allow the shareholders and public to access full and accurate information regarding the Company's activities.

#### **SECTION IV - STAKEHOLDERS**

#### 4.1. Information to Stakeholders

The "Disclosure Policy" of the Company is implemented within the framework of the rules set by statutory regulations, CMB legislation, and published Communiqués. The Company prepared a written document with regard to public disclosure and information, which was announced to the shareholders via the corporate website of the Company upon approval of the Board of Directors.

The Board of Directors has the mandate regarding the formulation of, and changes to, the disclosure policy of the Company. Disclosure Policy and any changes thereto are published on the corporate website upon the Board of Director's approval.

The Investor Relations Department is in charge of implementing the Disclosure Policy. The core principle is to transmit any and all public information to the relevant person promptly upon request. Information is provided to shareholders verbally or in writing upon request. In cases where material events take place, material event disclosures are made in time. The annual report is prepared in detail to enable the public, all shareholders, and stakeholders to access all kinds of information about the activities of the Company.

### 4.2. Participation of Stakeholders in Management

According to the Articles of Association, the Board of Directors is composed of six or eight members who are elected by the General Assembly upon nomination by the shareholders of different share classes in accordance with the Articles of Association. In the event that the ratio of the Preferred Shares equals 20% (inclusive) of the Company's total capital, or exceeds this ratio, half of the members of the Board of Directors of the Company shall be elected from among the candidates nominated by Preferred Shareholders. The Company does not have any practices related to stakeholders' participation in management.

#### 4.3. Human Resources Policy

In our country-wide organization that rapidly grows every day, the Human Resources business processes are managed in full integration with our vision.

At the core of the Human Resources
Policy lies building human resources
processes by which all employees
can amplify their success stories in
their career journeys and maintaining
continuity of these processes. It also
has made it a principle to provide equal
opportunities to all employees in this
journey and adopt a fair management
understanding.

Human Resources Policy is submitted to the information of shareholders via the corporate website and annual report.

#### **SECTION V - BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

### **5.1.** Structure and Organization of the Board of Directors

Members of the Board of Directors were elected at the Ordinary General Assembly Meeting held by the Company on May 16, 2024. The Company's Board of Directors consists of 8 non-executive members Non-executive members include independent members, who satisfy all of the criteria set out in the Capital Markets Law, who have the capacity to perform their duties with impartiality, and who can devote their time to monitor the functioning of the Company and to fulfill all the responsibilities vested in them as independent members.

During appointment of Independent Board Members, the Corporate Governance Committee, which performs the tasks of the nomination committee, screens their independence, and submits them to the Board of Directors. The resumes of the Independent Members of the Board of Directors are available in the Board of Directors section of the annual report and on the corporate website of the Company.

Chairman of the Board of Directors and Chief Executive Officer (CEO) are different persons with separate duties.

There are two female members on the Board. Details of the Members of the Board of Directors are as follows:

Name - Surname	Position	Term of Office/Remaining Term
Cengiz SOLAKOĞLU	Chairman of the Board of Directors	Elected to serve for three years at the Ordinary General Assembly Meeting held on May 16, 2024.
Ali ÜLKER	Vice Chairman of the Board	Elected to serve for three years at the Ordinary General Assembly Meeting held on May 16, 2024.
Murat ÜLKER	Board Member	Elected to serve for three years at the Ordinary General Assembly Meeting held on May 16, 2024.
Mehmet TÜTÜNCÜ	Board Member	Elected to serve for three years at the Ordinary General Assembly Meeting held on May 16, 2024.
Yahya ÜLKER	Board Member	Elected to serve for three years at the Ordinary General Assembly Meeting held on May 16, 2024.
Mehmet Tayfun ÖKTEM	Board Member (Independent)	Elected to serve for three years at the Ordinary General Assembly Meeting held on May 16, 2024.
Fatma Pınar ILGAZ	Board Member (Independent)	Elected to serve for one year at the Ordinary General Assembly Meeting held on May 16, 2024.
Aytaç Saniye MUTLUGÜLLER	Board Member (Independent)	Elected to serve for one year at the Ordinary General Assembly Meeting held on May 16, 2024.

The resumes of the Members of the Board of Directors are provided in the Board of Directors section of the annual report and on the corporate website of the Company.

### Independent Board Members' Statement of Independence

### Fatma Pınar Ilgaz – Statement of Independence

To the Chairman of the Board of Directors of Şok Marketler Ticaret Anonim Şirketi,

I hereby declare my candidacy to serve as an independent Board Member of Şok Marketler Ticaret Anonim Şirketi, in accordance with the criteria established in the relevant legislation, articles of association, and the Corporate Governance Principles set forth in the Corporate Governance Communiqué (II-17.1) of the Capital Markets Board, and in this regard, I make the following declarations:

 a) There has been no employment relationship in the last five years between myself, my spouse, or my relatives by blood or marriage up to the second degree and the

- Company, its subsidiaries where it has management control or significant influence, shareholders who control or significantly influence the Company's management, or any legal entities controlled by these shareholders, nor have I held joint or sole ownership of more than 5% of the capital, voting rights, or privileged shares, or engaged in any significant commercial relationship with them.
- b) In the last five years, I have not been a partner (holding 5% or more), an employee in a managerial position with significant duties and responsibilities, or a board member in companies from which the Company has substantially purchased or sold services or products under agreements, particularly in areas such as audit (including tax audit, legal audit, and internal audit), rating, and consultancy, during the periods when such transactions took place.

- c) I possess the necessary professional training, knowledge, and experience to duly fulfill the responsibilities required of an independent board member.
- d) If elected, I will not be employed full-time in public institutions and organizations, except for university faculty positions, provided that such employment complies with the relevant legislation.
- e) I am deemed a resident of Turkey under the Income Tax Law (G.V.K.) No. 193, dated 31/12/1960.
- f) I uphold strong ethical standards, possess professional reputation and experience that enable me to contribute positively to the Company's operations, maintain impartiality in conflicts of interest between the Company and its shareholders, and make independent decisions while considering stakeholders' rights.

### CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRINCIPLES COMPLIANCE REPORT

- g) I am able to dedicate sufficient time to Company affairs to actively monitor business operations and fully fulfill my responsibilities as an independent board member.
- h) I have not served as a board member of the Company for more than six years within the last ten years.
- I do not hold independent board member positions in more than three companies controlled by the Company or its controlling shareholders, nor in more than five publicly traded companies in total.
- j) I have not been registered or announced as a board member on behalf of any legal entity elected to the Board of Directors

### Mehmet Tayfun ÖKTEM- Statement of Independence

To the Chairman of the Board of Directors of Şok Marketler Ticaret Anonim Şirketi,

I hereby declare my candidacy to serve as an independent board member of Şok Marketler Ticaret Anonim Şirketi, in accordance with the criteria set forth in the relevant legislation, the articles of association, and the Corporate Governance Principles specified in the Corporate Governance Communiqué (II-17.1) of the Capital Markets Board, and in this regard, I make the following declarations:

a) There has been no employment relationship in the last five years between myself, my spouse, or my relatives by blood or marriage up to the second degree and the Company, its subsidiaries where it has management control or significant influence, shareholders who control or significantly influence the Company's management, or any legal entities

controlled by these shareholders, nor have I held joint or sole ownership of more than 5% of the capital, voting rights, or privileged shares, or engaged in any significant commercial relationship with them.

b) In the last five years, I have not been a partner (holding 5% or more), an employee in a managerial position with significant duties and responsibilities, or a board member in companies from which the Company has substantially purchased or sold services or products under agreements, particularly in areas such as audit (including tax audit, legal audit, and internal audit), rating, and consultancy, during the periods when such transactions took place.

- c) I possess the necessary professional training, knowledge, and experience to duly fulfill the responsibilities required of an independent board member.
- d) If elected, I will not be employed full-time in public institutions and organizations, except for university faculty positions, provided that such employment complies with the relevant legislation.
- e) I am deemed a resident of Turkey under the Income Tax Law (G.V.K.) No. 193, dated 31/12/1960.
- f) I uphold strong ethical standards, possess professional reputation and experience that enable me to contribute positively to the Company's operations, maintain impartiality in conflicts of interest between the Company and its shareholders, and make independent decisions while considering stakeholders' rights.
- g) I am able to dedicate sufficient time to Company affairs to actively monitor business operations and fully fulfill my responsibilities as an independent board member.

- h) I have not served as a board member of the Company for more than six years within the last ten years.
- i) I do not hold independent board member positions in more than three companies controlled by the Company or its controlling shareholders, nor in more than five publicly traded companies in total.
- j) I have not been registered or announced as a board member on behalf of any legal entity elected to the Board of Directors

### Aytaç Saniye Mutlugüller – Statement of Independence

To the Chairman of the Board of Directors of Şok Marketler Ticaret Anonim Sirketi,

I hereby declare my candidacy to serve as an independent board member of Şok Marketler Ticaret Anonim Şirketi, in accordance with the criteria set forth in the relevant legislation, the articles of association, and the Corporate Governance Principles specified in the Corporate Governance Communiqué (II-17.1) of the Capital Markets Board, and in this regard, I make the following declarations:

a) There has been no employment relationship in the last five years between myself, my spouse, or my relatives by blood or marriage up to the second degree and the Company, its subsidiaries where it has management control or significant influence, shareholders who control or significantly influence the Company's management, or any legal entities controlled by these shareholders, nor have I held joint or sole ownership of more than 5% of the capital, voting rights, or privileged shares, or engaged in any significant commercial relationship with them.

b) In the last five years, I have not been a partner (holding 5% or more), an employee in a managerial position with significant duties and responsibilities, or a board member in companies from which the Company has substantially purchased or sold services or products under agreements, particularly in areas such as audit (including tax audit, legal audit, and internal audit), rating, and consultancy, during the periods when such transactions took place.

- c) I possess the necessary professional training, knowledge, and experience to duly fulfill the responsibilities required of an independent board member.
- d) If elected, I will not be employed full-time in public institutions and organizations, except for university faculty positions, provided that such employment complies with the relevant legislation.
- e) I am deemed a resident of Turkey under the Income Tax Law (G.V.K.) No. 193, dated 31/12/1960.
- f) I uphold strong ethical standards, possess professional reputation and experience that enable me to contribute positively to the Company's operations, maintain impartiality in conflicts of interest between the Company and its shareholders, and make independent decisions while considering stakeholders' rights.
- g) I am able to dedicate sufficient time to Company affairs to actively monitor business operations and fully fulfill my responsibilities as an independent board member.
- h) I have not served as a board member of the Company for more than six years within the last ten years.

i) I do not hold independent board member positions in more than three companies controlled by the Company or its controlling shareholders, nor in more than five publicly traded companies in total.

j) I have not been registered or announced as a board member on behalf of any legal entity elected to the Board of Directors

### **5.2. Operating Principles of the Board of Directors**

The Board of Directors took 34 decisions in 2024. (In 2023: 33 decisions).

In 2024, the Board held 5 meetings with an attendance rate of 100%. (In 2023: 5 meetings, 100% attendance rate)

#### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS' MEETINGS**

The Board of Directors convenes at any time as required by the activities of the Company. The venue is the Headquarters of the Company. The Board of Directors may convene at any other convenient place in or outside of Turkey, subject to the Board of Directors' resolution.

Chairman or Deputy Chairman sets the agenda for the Board of Directors.

The presence of the majority of the total number of members of the Board of Directors is required for a resolution to be adopted, without prejudice to the provisions of the capital markets legislation. Resolutions shall be adopted by a majority of votes of members present at the meeting.

Meetings may be conducted through teleconference, video conference, or voice or video communication means and resolutions may be adopted upon signing the minutes related thereto. A resolution may be adopted without the need for a meeting in case that all of the members of the Board of Directors unanimously approved the resolutions by signing them.

Those who have the right to attend the Board of Directors' meetings may also attend them via electronic means. pursuant to Article 1527 of the Turkish Commercial Code. The Company may establish an Electronic Meeting System allowing beneficiaries to participate in Board of Directors' meetings and vote via electronic means, as per the terms of the "Communiqué Regarding the Meetings Other Than General Assembly Meetings to be Held in Electronic Environment in Joint Stock Companies" or may purchase systems designed for this purpose. It shall be ensured in those meetings that the beneficiaries exercise their rights set forth in the provisions of the relevant legislation within the framework of relevant Communiqué of the Ministry through the system set-up or through the system from which support will be received under this provision of the Articles of Association.

In the event of Board of Directors' meetings held in an electronic environment, the provisions related to the quorum in these Articles of Association shall be applicable in the same way.

#### CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRINCIPLES COMPLIANCE REPORT

Minutes of the meetings and reports of the Audit Committee, Corporate Governance Committee, and Early Detection of Risk Committee were followed up by the Board of Directors in 2024.

No related party transactions or other transactions of significant nature were submitted to the approval of the independent board members during the year. Important decisions with regard to matters that must be disclosed to the public are announced to the public promptly at the end of the meeting.

#### 5.3. Number, Structure, and Independence of the Committees formed by the Board of Directors

The Board of Directors have established the Audit Committee, Corporate Governance Committee and Early Detection of Risk Committee. The established committees of the Board of Directors actively carry out their tasks.

Committee chairs are elected from among the Independent Members of the Board of Directors. Independent members assume tasks in multiple committees.

Committees generally convene a few days before, or on the same day as, Board of Directors' meetings.

Working principles of the committees formed under the umbrella of the Board of Directors were prepared and necessary arrangements were put in place regarding the monitoring of such principles by relevant units. The working principles of the committees are available on the Company's corporate website.

#### **Audit Committee**

Full Name	Description
	Committee
Mehmet Tayfun	Chairman
ÖKTEM	(Independent
	Board Member)
	Committee
Fatma Pınar	Member
ILGAZ	(Independent
	Board Member)
	Committee
Aytaç Saniye	Member
MUTLUGÜLLER	(Independent
	Board Member)

The Audit Committee is in charge of assisting the oversight of Board of Directors regarding accuracy and quality of the financial statements and related disclosures of the Company; implementation and effectiveness of the accounting system of the Company; qualifications and independence of independent auditors; determination of the independent audit company; approval and review of the contract between the independent auditor and the Company; effective functioning of the independent audit system; and implementation and effectiveness of the internal audit practices at the Company.

The Audit Committee is composed of at least two members elected by the Board of Directors from among Independent Board Members. The Committee convenes four times a year, no less than once every three months. The Audit Committee convened six times in 2024 and presented reports involving opinions and comments of the committee to the Board of Directors. In 2024, the meeting attendance rate of committee members was 100%.

#### **Corporate Governance Committee**

Full Name	Description		
	Committee		
Fatma Pınar	Chairman		
ILGAZ	(Independent		
	Board Member)		
	Committee		
Aytaç Saniye	Member		
MUTLUGÜLLER	(Independent		
	Board Member)		
	Committee		
Mehmet Tayfun	Member		
ÖKTEM	(Independent		
	Board Member)		
Malanaat	Committee		
Mehmet TÜTÜNCÜ	Member (Board		
TOTONCO	Member)		
	Committee		
Nihan Sena	Member (Investor		
ALTINTAŞ	Relations		
	Manager)		

The duties of Nomination Committee and Remuneration Committee, as stipulated by the Corporate Governance Principles, have been assumed by the Corporate Governance Committee due to the structure of the Board of Directors.

The Corporate Governance Committee is tasked with monitoring the Company's compliance with Corporate Governance Principles, undertake improvement efforts, and submit proposals to the Board of Directors on this matter, in conformity with the CMB Legislation and the Corporate Governance Principles of the Capital Markets Board.

Corporate Governance Committee consists of at least 3 members, including 2 Board Members and the Investor Relations Department Manager.

In 2024, the Corporate Governance Committee convened six times and presented reports including opinions and comments to the Board of Directors. In 2024, the meeting attendance rate of committee members was 100%.

#### **Early Detection of Risk Committee**

Full Name	Description
	Committee
Mehmet Tayfun	Chairman
ÖKTEM	(Independent
	Board Member)
Consis	Committee
Cengiz SOLAKOĞLU	Member (Board
SOLAROGLU	Member)
	Committee
Aytaç Saniye	Member
MUTLUGÜLLER	(Independent
	Board Member)
	Committee
Fatma Pınar	Member
ILGAZ	(Independent
	Board Member)

The main objectives of the Early Detection of Risk Committee working under the Board of Directors are;

- Early detection of strategic, operational, financial, legal, and other risks of any nature that may jeopardize the Company's existence, growth, and business continuity; controlling and validating effective management of the detected risks via assessment within the scope of the corporate risk-taking limits of the Company;
- Prioritizing those risks above the corporate risk-taking limits by their impact and probability;
- Determining and implementing necessary measures against detected risks, and managing risks.

The Early Detection of Risk Committee is composed of at least two members. The majority of the Committee members are non-executive Board Members. The Chief Executive Officer/CEO may not assume duties in the committees.

The committee convenes six times in a given year at maximum, no less than once every two months. The meetings of the Committee may be held with members attending in person or via technological communication means. The timing of the meetings is aligned with the timing of the Board meetings where possible.

The committee prepares a report on the findings and suggestions in their areas of duty and responsibility, as a result of the meetings held once every two months, and submits such reports to the Board of Directors.

In 2024, the Early Detection of Risk Committee convened six times and presented reports including opinions and comments to the Board of Directors. In 2024, the meeting attendance rate of committee members was 100%.

### 5.4. Risk Management and Internal Control Mechanism

The Company's risk management related activities are carried out by the Early Detection of Risk Committee. The Company is regularly audited by the audit units of its main partner Yıldız Holding A.Ş. and an independent audit firm. The findings derived in these audits are reported to the members of the board of directors along with the Audit Committee. The Company's workflows, procedures, and the authorities and responsibilities of employees have been placed under control and subjected to constant supervision within the framework of risk management.

### 5.5. Strategic Objectives of the Company

The strategic objectives, mission, and vision of ŞOK Marketler are to become the most preferred retail brand and the leading modern food retailer in Turkey while continuing to create value for our investors.

#### 5.6. Remuneration

The remuneration of the members of the Board of Directors is determined by the General Assembly according to the financial situation of the Company.

At the Ordinary General Assembly meeting held on May 16, 2024, it was decided to pay a monthly net salary of TL 34,000 to Cengiz SOLAKOĞLU and Independent Members of the Board of Directors Mehmet Tayfun ÖKTEM, Fatma Pinar ILGAZ, and Aytaç Saniye MUTLUGÜLLER, and not to pay any remuneration to Ali ÜLKER, Murat ÜLKER, Mehmet TÜTÜNCÜ, and Yahya ÜLKER, who are the other members of the Board of Directors.

### **OTHER INFORMATION REGARDING THE COMPANY'S ACTIVITIES**

No administrative or penal sanctions were imposed on the company or the members of the Board due to practices in breach of applicable laws in 2024.

The Company reached the goals it had set in 2024. The general assembly decisions taken in 2024 were implemented.

In 2024, there were no legal proceedings launched in the interest of the Company or measures taken or refrained to be taken in the interest of an affiliated company.

There is no measure taken or refrained to be taken to the detriment of the Company in 2024.

There is no lawsuit filed against the Company which may affect its financial situation and activities in 2024. As detailed in financial statement footnote 15, provisions have been reserved for pending lawsuits.

There were no conflicts of interest between the Company and other institutions of investment advisory and rating agency and no measures taken by the Company in order to prevent conflicts of interest.



#### A. GENERAL PRINCIPLES

At ŞOK Marketler, environmental, social, and corporate governance (ESG) issues, along with sustainability initiatives aimed at enhancing value creation, are overseen by the Sustainability Committee, which reports directly to the CEO. The Committee provides strategic guidance on sustainability efforts, driving initiatives that create value and raise awareness while fostering a culture of sustainability across the company. Meeting at least twice a year, the Sustainability Committee plans its activities and collaborates with specialized sub-working groups covering all aspects of environmental, social, and corporate governance. The Committee is responsible for identifying and managing sustainability-related risks and

opportunities, formulating strategies, setting goals, developing policies and roadmaps, promoting internal adoption of sustainability principles, and ensuring effective stakeholder communication.

Executives from the company's key departments, including the Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, Investor Relations, Sales and Operations, Trade, Human Resources, Marketing, Quality, Construction, Investment, and Technical Procurement, actively engage in the Sustainability Committee. Established in 2018, the Working Group was created to provide support to the Sustainability Committee and to facilitate the implementation of its decisions. The group is composed of executives and employees from the Quality, CEO Office, and Loss Prevention departments.

The activities conducted are reported to the CEO in all instances, adhering to the established timeframes for the public disclosure of annual activity reports.

Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) related to environmental, social, and corporate governance issues are published annually in the sustainability report with comparative analyses. Certain environmental and social KPIs are continuously monitored and assessed in alignment with both local and international industry benchmarks. In addition, the requirements of the Turkish Sustainability Reporting Standard (TSRS S1 & S2) and sector-based performance indicators will explain through the sustainability report.

SOK Marketler continues to drive innovation to enhance the sustainability performance of its business processes, products, and services. As part of these efforts, several key projects have been completed, including Advanced Planning and Demand Forecasting, Product Distribution Algorithm, Development of the Order Suggestion System, Logistics Optimization in the Supply Chain, CepteŞOK and WIN Customer Loyalty Program, and Automatic Invoice Closing. Enhancements to these projects are implemented annually as part of ongoing business process improvements.

Aligned with its mission, vision, and values, \$OK Marketler strives to maximize control over the financial, social, and environmental impacts of its operations by integrating global sustainability objectives into its core principles.

With a strategic perspective and a strong governance structure, \$OK Marketler embraces sustainability as a fundamental principle, ensuring responsible practices for the environment, its employees, and its customers while achieving corporate goals across its entire product portfolio, including its own brands.

In 2024, a governance structure was established to strategically and systematically manage sustainability efforts. As part of the sustainability strategy, stakeholder interviews were conducted with SOK Marketler's partners, the existing Materiality Analysis was updated using a Double Materiality Analysis approach, and the impacts of sustainability priorities, risks, and opportunities were evaluated. Sustainability-related updates made throughout the year, along with targets and action plans for 2024, are publicly disclosed through the sustainability report. Information regarding the

company's position, performance and development is presented to stakeholders through presentations on the company's corporate website, as well as in the interim and annual activity reports.

\$OK Marketler voluntarily adheres to the majority of the principles established by the Capital Markets Board's "Sustainability Principles Compliance Framework." This commitment is demonstrated through the Sustainability Reports the company has published since 2018. ŞOK Marketler is currently undertaking various initiatives within the "Sustainability Principles Compliance Framework" that have not vet been implemented. These initiatives encompass the establishment of Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) policies, the identification and public disclosure of short- and long-term objectives aligned with the partnership strategy and ESG policies, and the execution of reporting activities directed to the board of directors. Moreover, the organization is dedicated to developing implementation and action plans in alignment with the defined short- and long-term targets. The company is also committed to providing information on which of the United Nations (UN) 2030 Sustainable Development Goals its activities are related to. Furthermore, **ŞOK** Marketler is focused on climate crisis mitigation strategies and actions, Scope 1 and 2 emission management, and implementing measures to reduce greenhouse gas emissions from third parties. The organization is also working to increase the use of renewable energy, transition to zero or low-carbon energy management, and disclose renewable energy production and consumption data. In addition, ŞOK Marketler is engaged in energy efficiency projects, assessing whether its operations or activities are subject to any carbon pricing system, and carrying out efforts regarding membership in international organizations.

The implementation of these efforts is scheduled to occur upon the completion of the requisite administrative, legal, and technical infrastructure tasks. This approach is intended to enhance the effective management of the company.

SOK Marketler is committed to exercising the highest level of diligence in ensuring transparency and reliability in the preparation of reports in accordance with Corporate Governance Principles. Adopting a balanced approach, the organization objectively discloses all developments related to priority issues in its statements and reports.

The company has no active lawsuits filed against it related to environmental, social, or corporate governance matters.

As part of its 2024 sustainability efforts, SOK Marketler will obtain independent assurance services for various performance indicators, including environmental metrics such as energy and water consumption, greenhouse gas emissions, and waste generation; social metrics such as employee distribution by gender, category, and working hours; occupational health and safety (OHS) performance, number of subcontracted employees, and training hours; as well as an analysis of the financial impacts of sustainability risks and opportunities. Plans are in place to gradually expand the scope of assurance services in the coming years, starting with material issues. The independent assurance statement is available in Annex-4 of the 2023 Sustainability Report. (https://kurumsal.sokmarket.com. tr/uploads/20240809173337301. pdf) Sustainability performance measurements are publicly disclosed in the sustainability report.

#### **B. ENVIRONMENTAL PRINCIPLES**

Believing that its most important duty is to protect the natural capital that will be needed by future generations, \$OK Marketler strives to become an ethical and environmentally friendly company by managing its environmental impacts. The Company's environmental priorities include reducing its carbon footprint, ensuring energy efficiency, treating waste and packaging effectively, managing water use, and protecting biodiversity.

SOK Marketler continues its strategic activities to increase the value produced in environmental, social, and corporate governance areas. All the teams, Sustainability Committee and the Study Group, in particular, continue their efforts to raise the sustainability performance throughout the year. On the environmental performance side, it was focused on improving the operations within the scope of ISO 14001 in order to reduce carbon emissions and fight against climate change. Accordingly, an Environmental Policy and Integrated Management System Policy were developed and published on the corporate website of the Company. As part of these policies and activities, the Company seeks compliance with the laws on environmental management.

https://kurumsal.sokmarket.com.tr/en/environmental-policy

https://kurumsal.sokmarket.com.tr/en/integrated-management-system-policy

The scope, reporting period, data collection process, conditions of reporting, and relevant limitations of the environmental report under the Sustainability Report, prepared in line with Sustainability Principles, are explained in the same report. The Annual Report and sustainability report of the Company also describes the roles and responsibilities of the Sustainability Committee, where sustainability matters are examined, as well as high-level executives serving at relevant committees.

https://kurumsal.sokmarket.com.tr/uploads/20240809173337301.pdf

SOK Marketler is a socially responsible company that strives to contribute to the resolution of social issues in Turkey and develops corporate social responsibility projects aimed at these issues. So as to meet the goals determined in this area, employees are encouraged to take part in social activities relating to the environment, health, education, and sports.

Efforts in connection with energy management, packaging and waste management, and use of water are managed in line with the business model, while targets are determined and strategies are developed in this regard.

We assess the latest sustainability issues with the members of the Sustainability Committee and the Working Group on an annual basis.

SOK Marketler has adopted the motto, "sustainability is our promise for future generations," which involves a holistic management approach. The motto adds to the performance of the Company in three areas - product, people, and the planet - which constitutes the basis of all sustainability activities.

Accordingly, the Company's corporate goals are as follows:

#### **Inspire**

To inspire customers to adopt a healthy diet and lifestyle, and to make customer safety a focal point and ensure that products are delivered to customers at the highest standards with transparency and under attractive terms.

#### **Empower Together**

To empower together with the community, by engaging in efforts that will contribute to social and economic development for employees and society and embracing business models that improve social equality.

#### **Restore the World**

To restore environmental conditions for future generations by protecting natural resources and prioritizing energy efficiency and savings.

Activities developed to serve this approach also contribute to the achievement of Sustainable Development Goals.

SOK Marketler extends the quality and safety-driven approach not only in its own operations but also throughout the value chain of the Company.

The Company works to inspire a healthy life and contribute to it through the products offered to its customers. The Company works with suppliers that meet national and international food safety, quality standards and Integrated Management Policy conditions to ensure that various products brought to customers on the shelves are safe and of high quality. The Company also contributes to suppliers' development by raising their working conditions to its own standards. ŞOK Marketler partners with over 1,000 suppliers on average. Product safety and quality processes are managed in accordance with the Integrated Management System, certified with the ISO 9001: 2015 Quality System Management standard. The Company requires suppliers to obtain at least one of the certificates, such as BRC Global Standard for Food Safety and FSSC 22000 Food Safety System certifications; and relevant audits are carried out accordingly. Existing suppliers are audited at least twice a year, while support is extended to help them improve their performance and address certain requirements as per the findings of these audits. The audits include inspections on compliance with the Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Livestock, Turkish Food Codex Legislation; halal food inspections; and inspections in other areas, depending on the type of product, such as weight, packaging, labeling, etc. Suppliers are divided into certain categories.

While approximately TL 59 million was allocated for energy efficiency projects, the following investments were also made: TL 2 million for installation of energy saving systems in 109 stores; TL 13 million for the cooling systems purchased to reduce the electricity consumption of cold storage rooms in 2 warehouses with high electricity consumption; TL 38 million for the replacement of 100 refrigerated

cabinets that consumed too much electricity due to reaching the end of their useful economic life; TL 6 million for the replacement of 100 air conditioners that consumed too much electricity and were nearing the end of their useful economic life.

#### **Product Safety and Quality**

For SOK Marketler, it is a priority to offer products that care for the health of millions of customers who shop in its stores and not compromise on national and international quality standards so as to ensure product safety from the farm to the table and to provide reliable products to customers.

Product safety and quality processes are managed in accordance with the Integrated Management System, certified with the ISO 9001: 2015 Quality System Management standard. The Company requires suppliers to obtain at least one of the certificates, such as BRC Global Standard for Food Safety and FSSC 22000 Food Safety System certifications; and relevant audits are carried out accordingly. The current suppliers are audited twice a year or more frequently as needed. These audits also contribute to suppliers' performance development. Moreover, the audits include inspections on compliance with the Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Livestock Turkish Food Codex Legislation; halal food inspections; and in other areas, depending on the type of product, such as weight, packaging, labeling, etc. ŞOK Marketler manufactures all of its private label products in international food safety management certified facilities and controls the conformity of the products with the principles of customer health and safetv.

In addition to audits conducted with suppliers, product safety checks are performed in the stores and warehouses, ensuring compliance with international quality standards.

### Effective Communication in Operations: Call Management

Thanks to the Call Management System set-up on ŞOK NET, products with physical and organoleptic quality problems originating from the supplier are prevented from reaching customers. Stores can easily report defective products to the Quality Department. The quality team performs product control following the calls, and the suppliers take the necessary actions to correct the product problems arising from production through the same system. **ŞOK Marketler Call Management** System protects the health and safety of customers, reduces customer complaints and product disposal rates, and improves suppliers' quality and food safety systems.

For ŞOK Marketler, the sustainability of the business and leaving an inhabitable world for future generations is only possible with good and effective environmental management. ŞOK Marketler strives to minimize its environmental impact and improve its performance for livable world. Although it is not a member of an environmental foundation, the Company regularly attends the conferences, congresses, seminars, and similar events organized by non-governmental and professional organizations.

Natural resources and ecosystems are fundamental for the continuation of life. The severity of the climate crisis, scarce natural resources, ever-rising environmental pollution, and an eroding biodiversity all bring along direct negative consequences for agricultural activity. Therefore, conservation of the natural capital requires all stakeholders the businesses and public institutions to take on responsibility. \$OK Marketler evaluates the environmental impact of its operations and strives to manage this

impact in the best manner to become an environmentally sensitive and responsive company. In this regard, the Company makes investments to fight against the climate crisis, reduce carbon emissions, and increase energy efficiency, and develops effective water, waste, and packaging management practices to minimize the impact on the environment and natural resources.

#### **Energy Management**

Due to the negative impact of climate change, natural resources get scarce and ecosystems are damaged. As a result of this, productivity in agricultural activities decreases. The business world needs to take responsibility for the protection of natural capital to minimize the effects of climate change.

SOK Marketler values energy management to reduce its carbon footprint by managing its environmental impact and have effective resource management. Practices to reduce environmental impact play an important role in strengthening corporate perception and providing a competitive advantage. SOK Marketler strives to achieve the goal of creating a better world for all stakeholders with the effective environmental management, which is part of its corporate citizenship approach.

The basis of the environmental management approach are the impacts of this approach within the sector and the Environmental Policy adhered to under all circumstances. 
ŞOK Marketler entered the ISO 14001 certification process in 2018 in order to manage the environmental impacts of its activities in accordance with international standards, and awarded with ISO 14001 certification in 2019 specifically for the head office and stores.

Under the In-Store Energy Efficiency Project, launched in 2019 and adopted approximately 10,000 stores by the end of 2024, energy consumption per store was reduced by 12-15% on average thanks to Energy Efficient Stores.

While approximately TL 59 million was allocated for energy efficiency projects, the following investments were also made: TL 2 million for installation of energy saving system in 109 stores; TL 13 million for the cooling systems purchased to reduce the electricity consumption of cold storage rooms in 2 warehouses with high electricity consumption; TL 38 million for the replacement of 100 refrigerated cabinets that consumed too much electricity due to reaching the end of their useful economic life; TL 6 million for the replacement of 100 air conditioners that consumed too much electricity and were nearing the end of their useful economic life.

In 2024, within the scope of energy efficiency, efforts were made on the replacement of devices with high electricity consumption that completed their lifecycle in air conditioning and refrigerated cabinet systems.

Efforts are ongoing for increased use of renewable energy and transition to zero or low carbon electricity.

The Company is not involved in any carbon pricing system for operational activities. During the reporting period, no carbon credit has been accumulated or purchased and no carbon pricing has been implemented.

## Effective Waste Management, Environmental Sustainability and Deposit

SOK Marketler, committed to minimizing its environmental impact, reduces waste by transporting fruits and vegetables in reusable crates.

Since its launch in 2020, the initiative has continued with four different types of IFCO crates used to transport vegetables, fruits, and cold products from main distribution centers to stores. Currently, operations utilize over 10.5 million IFCO crates. This initiative minimizes reliance on nonreusable plastic and cardboard crates, contributing to waste reduction. By using IFCO crates, which undergo thorough disinfection and cleaning processes before reuse, millions of crates have been diverted from waste streams. The ability to disinfect and reuse IFCO crates in compliance with food safety standards has helped reduce packaging waste and environmental impact while enhancing product display uniformity, improving transportation efficiency through ergonomic handling, and lowering costs.

In accordance with the Zero Waste Regulation published in the Official Gazette on 12.07.2019, chain markets are required to establish a "Zero Waste Management System" and obtain a "Zero Waste" certificate by 31.12.2020. In this context, all distribution center and store employees receive training on environmental legislation requirements and fostering an environmental culture. As part of the Zero Waste Regulation, an integrated environmental information system record was created for all stores. Distribution centers and stores have been equipped with all necessary resources to establish and effectively implement the Zero Waste Management System. Aligned with our growth strategy, we aim to obtain Zero Waste certificates for all newly opened distribution centers and stores. A TL 1.6 million investment was made to develop leak-proof pooled hazardous waste sites at distribution centers. A total of 14.3 million kg of packaging waste has been successfully recycled.



ŞOK Marketler continues to register first-class beverages introduced to the market by suppliers, in compliance with the requirements of the Deposit Management System. Discussions with the Ministry, the Turkish Environment Agency (TUCA), and the Food Retailers Association (GPD) continued to facilitate the clean collection of deposit-returnable empty packaging for all glass, aluminum, and PET beverage containers placed on the market. Pilot region trials were proposed for the project's implementation. All feedback and recommendations were shared with the Turkish Environment Agency to support the establishment of the necessary infrastructure for recycling deposit-returnable empty packaging and ensuring the efficient operation of the system. The disposal of packaging waste in landfills contributes to the national economy by generating employment opportunities,

discourages wasteful behavior among consumers and the community, ensures active public participation in waste sorting and collection systems, and supports Turkey's global sustainable development initiatives by helping to prevent environmental pollution caused by discarded bottles.

SOK Marketler actively works to minimize waste impact through initiatives such as recycling programs, waste sorting systems, and the integration of recyclable materials within its supply chain. By prioritizing environmentally friendly materials and low-waste packaging from the product design stage, the company reduces its environmental footprint across the entire product lifecycle. A total of 102.2 tons of plastic waste was eliminated, including 67,678 kg from transportation packaging materials and 34,535 kg from plastic bags.

#### **Water Management**

SOK Marketler is committed to ensuring the long-term and efficient use of water resources through a responsible and sustainable approach. Recognizing the critical importance of water conservation, SOK Marketler emphasizes the need to manage water resources in a way that meets both present and future generations' needs while preserving ecosystem health.

Despite three-quarters of the Earth's surface being covered by water, the availability of freshwater for human use remains extremely limited. Only approximately 3/10,000 of the total global water supply is currently accessible and usable, making the protection of existing freshwater resources vital. \$OK Marketler actively works to minimize excessive water consumption through targeted conservation efforts.

#### C. SOCIAL PRINCIPLES

#### **Human Rights and Employee Rights**

Focusing on customer experience is critical to have a distinctive place in the highly competitive retail industry. The most important factor in the satisfaction of customers with their experience is competent and happy employees. The company aims to always provide a happy shopping experience to its more than 49 thousand employees and its customers both at its headquarters and at its nearly 11 thousand stores across Turkey. It continuously invests in its employees and develops practices to boost their know-how, commitment, motivation, and happiness so as to reach this goal.

SOK Marketler stands against all forms of discrimination in line with its Human Resources Policy, which covers equal opportunities in recruitment, impacts of supply and value chains, a workforce based on fairness, improved working standards, women's employment, and inclusion (namely, no discrimination on the grounds of gender, religious belief, language, race, ethnic origin, age, disability status, refugee status, etc.). SOK Marketler Human Resources Policy was made available to the public and all stakeholders via the corporate website of the Company.

### https://kurumsal.sokmarket.com.tr/en/human-resources/our-hr-policy

A Corporate Human Rights and Employees Rights Policy committed to full compliance with the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, ILO conventions that Turkey is a party to, as well as the legal framework and legislation that govern human rights and working life in Turkey, has not yet been developed, and efforts in this regard are ongoing.

Believing that making a difference in a highly competitive retail industry centered on customer satisfaction is deeply connected with the satisfaction of employees, ŞOK Marketler strives to foster an equal, fair, and healthy working environment, embracing diversity for employees' comfort and satisfaction, and offering training opportunities that allow employees to develop professionally within the sector.

In order to manage its team growing every year in the most effective way, \$OK Marketler reviews and improves its human resources practices. The Company not only contributes to the employment of the country but also contributes to the national economy with the added value it creates. Providing employment to 49,393 employees in its 10,981 stores located in 81 provinces of Turkey, \$OK Marketler enlarges its family by creating new employment every year.

Measures have been taken within the value chain to guarantee equal opportunities and minority rights for certain economically, environmentally, and socially vulnerable groups (low-income groups, women, etc.). Accordingly, SOK Marketler attaches great importance that women join the workforce and return to their jobs after taking a break. With this perspective, the Company provides suitable working conditions for female employees to return to their jobs after having children. At SOK Marketler, approximately 78% of employees who have been on maternity leave in the last three years returned to their jobs.

SOK Marketler implemented the "From Housewives to Employees" project in order to facilitate engagement of housewives in business life and to empower them socio-economically.

This project aims to increase employment by enabling high school graduate housewives aged up to 50 years to work in stores in close proximity to their homes.

#### **Performance and Career Management**

Employees can evaluate their performances, set future goals, and identify their fields of development only by means of effective performance management. \$OK Marketler not only increases the competencies and motivation of its employees, but also strengthens their sense of belonging through the Performance Management System it has put into practice.

SOK Marketler applies the Performance Management System to all its white-collar employees. Accordingly, employees' business results are evaluated based on their targets and competencies. As of 2023, head office employees began to use the OKR (Objectives and Key Results) methodology. On the other hand, white-collar employees in the field continue to use the Balance Scorecard approach in the Annual Performance System.

OKR is intended to support a highperformance culture, promote a more agile approach in which targets are adapted according to changing conditions, and to increase communication and collaboration. This approach aims to strengthen internal relations within the Company by prioritizing employee-manager communication and feedback. OKR is viewed not only as a performance management tool, but also as a means of cultural change. ŞOK Marketler aims to implement the new generation performance system in new generation working models.

Taking great pride in being a company preferred by professionals, \$OK Marketler supports its employees with long-term and accurate career planning. In this regard, employees are offered career journeys which allow them to unlock their potential in the most effective way. Career planning processes are handled in a holistic manner along with performance management and training processes.

#### **Career Planning and Succession Plan**

The Human Resources Career Planning process is carried out on a yearly basis to make the organization and human resources plans in advance, to prepare the ŞOK Marketler organization for the future, and to position the employees' talents and skills at the right time, in the right place and in the right way, in line with their career growth plans. In this context, meticulous succession plans are created for critical positions (managers and above).

#### **Employee Development**

The retail industry has to quickly adapt to technological developments and changes in customer habits. In an environment where customer expectations and demands are constantly changing, ŞOK Marketler believes that it can adapt to the changing conditions in the sector, focus on strategic goals and demonstrate exemplary practices only through dedication and development of its employees. Based on its understanding of equal opportunity and fair management, the Company aims to offer training, development and career planning opportunities to its employees.

#### **Need-Based Training Sessions**

SOK Marketler offers personalized training to each of its employees based on their competencies and job descriptions and continues to lead with innovations. All employees working in the head office have the opportunity to choose from a wide range of special training catalogs by focusing on their own competencies. These training programs are intended to not only develop general social skills, but also to strengthen individual competencies. Training programs on leadership, communication, effective presentation techniques, time management and problem solving are designed according to each employee's job description.

Senior managers have the opportunity to add value to their careers by integrating special leadership training in the same catalog into their duties and responsibilities. ŞOK Marketler aims to evaluate and develop the potential of each employee in the best way possible with these trainings.

#### **Academy ŞOK**

SOK Marketler follows digital transformation processes meticulously and constantly re-defines its practices and services. Academy SOK, which has been implemented as per this vision, stands out as a prominent e-learning and development platform. Academy SOK supports development of all employees, including head office and store employees, and lays the foundation of a corporate culture in which "everyone learns from each other."

Academy \$OK offers a user-friendly structure with easy-to-understand contents that can be accessed anytime, anywhere. Academy \$OK platform can be accessed from any computer, tablet and smart mobile device, and gives employees the opportunity to take training on various subjects. Academy \$OK offers training content on store processes as well as on other various subjects, such as basic management skills, and contributes to the career development of employees.

Academy SOK has powerful features such as the ability to reach all employees in the field, to offer positionbased development opportunities, and to increase engagement through gamification. Academy SOK, which is also used as a social platform, was made available to all employees upon successful completion of a pilot project. Academy SOK received the TEGEP 2019 Learning and Development Award and is actively used by 93% of the Company employees. This success contributes significantly to the creation of a strong company culture by effectively supporting development paths specific to employees in the field. Academy SOK was awarded the Gold Award in both the Training category and the Training/Orientation category at the Stevie Awards in 2022. In 2024, Academy ŞOK received the "Master of Gamification" award at the "Leave Your Mark on the Future" event, organized by Enocta, one of its business partners.

#### Human Resources Career Planning for Employees

SOK Marketler carries out Human Resources Career Planning every year for its employees at the head office and branch offices. Employees' strengths and areas for improvement are analyzed and a career roadmap is created to provide resources for the next year. The SOK Marketler also put into use development tools, covering processes such as coaching, mentoring, class training, rotation, project ownership compatible with Human Resources processes, in this case, the 70-20-10 model.

In stores, Store Managers who achieve top rankings in monthly performance evaluations are selected for participation in the evaluation center program. The evaluation process includes a case study, individual presentation, and a Q&A session,



after which candidates for promotion are identified, and personalized development plans are provided to support their career growth.

#### **Leadership Development Program**

The "Retail Management Program" is designed to equip regional managers— who hold critical field positions— with the skills needed to ensure seamless operational management. As part of the program, regional managers completed 100 hours of training. The training curriculum focused on developing eight key leadership competencies outlined in the competency framework for field managers. At the conclusion of the program, regional managers graduated after delivering project presentations.

### First Step Executive Leadership Program

The main goal of the First Step Executive Leadership Program is to provide trainees with guidance on how to develop their practical leadership skills. This program, which includes current leadership approaches, supports the careers of trainees by focusing on strengthening individual skills, team skills and business management skills. The First Step Executive Leadership Program offers a strategic knowledge set that includes up-to-date information in the field of management and the business world and prepares participants for future business trends.

The program focuses on developing effective communication and feedback skills. In this way, trainees can contribute to the creation of a reliable and collaborative working environment. The First Step Executive Leadership Program aims to increase leadership competencies by strengthening team management, goal-oriented management and motivation skills.

The program provides trainees with the ability to identify areas for improvement both on an individual and a team level and to set goals in these

areas, and contributes to trainees' personal and professional progress. The First Step Executive Leadership Program, which provides a perspective that leads to collective success by equipping trainees with basic management competencies, supports trainees in demonstrating more effective and successful leadership both on an individual and team basis.

#### **\$OK Yellow Book Program**

SOK Marketler developed the "SOK Yellow Book" program to adopt a corporate culture in which everyone learns from each other and to further strengthen this culture. This program is designed to create a common language by encouraging engagement of all field employees and to effectively reflect the corporate culture in the field work. The "SOK Yellow Book" program aims to create a community that learns from each other by emphasizing acquisition of basic knowledge as well as collaboration and knowledge sharing within teams.

In the "ŞOK Yellow Book" program, special roles and responsibilities are assigned to all managerial positions. Acting with the motto of "Learn While Teaching," managers adopt the core values of the company culture and strive to transform these values into behavior by training their team on the identified training topics in order to incorporate these values. The management's ownage of the process not only inspires employees, but also brings with it the responsibility of leading the development of a culture in which everyone learns from each other.

The "SOK Yellow Book" program aims to strengthen the culture of collaboration and solidarity among employees by encouraging information sharing. In this way, the transfer of knowledge is ensured and the opportunity to evolve into a stronger corporate structure is achieved by creating a culture of continuous learning from each other within the team.

#### **Manager Training Program**

Launched in 2020, the Manager Training Program was designed to develop future regional managers by selecting new university graduates or individuals with up to one year of experience through assessment center evaluations. Selected candidates participated in a six-month orientation program within stores to gain handson experience. Candidates who successfully completed the training process progressed through roles as store sales representatives, assistant store managers, and store managers before being appointed as regional managers.

In 2023, 100 manager candidates were recruited through the Manager Training Program. Continuing in 2024, the program welcomed 104 regional manager candidates to strengthen the talent pipeline for the retail sector. As part of the program, regional manager candidates underwent a one-month intensive training program at Academy SOK.

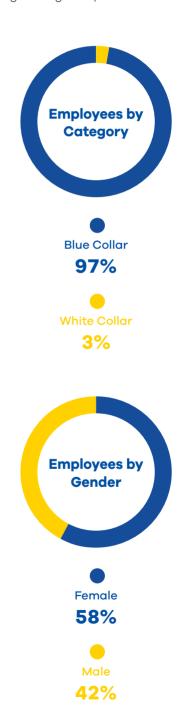
#### **Compensation Policy Based on Merit**

SOK Marketler implements a compensation system structured around job content and managed through a standardized grade framework. Based on annual market salary surveys, this system ensures that employees receive fair, competitive, and market-aligned compensation. Additionally, employees are offered benefit packages tailored to their positions.

Managers and senior employees at the head office receive an annual performance bonus determined by the results of the Performance Management System evaluation. Sales bonuses are also applied to encourage the performance of employees in the sales team. The "Instant Rewarding" system was introduced to recognize and reward employees who make significant contributions to \$OK Marketler in a timely manner. Through this system, employees nominated by their managers are rewarded upon approval by a senior manager.

#### **Employee Loyalty and Satisfaction**

The annual internal communication calendar, along with various events and celebrations held at the head office and branch offices, plays a crucial role in fostering employee engagement and strengthening workplace culture.



#### **Occupational Health and Safety**

SOK Marketler's occupational health and safety services are structured in accordance with the "Guidelines for Workplace Occupational Health and Safety Committees" issued by the General Directorate of Occupational Health and Safety under the Ministry of Labor and Social Security, as well as Yıldız Holding's internal directives.

The company continuously updates its occupational health and safety practices based on audit results conducted in line with Yıldız Holding's standards. Each month, ŞOK Marketler evaluates key safety metrics, including employee numbers, field audits relative to total working hours, lost workdays, occupational accidents, risks, near misses, and significant incidents. In 2024, risk assessments and emergency plans for 7,674 stores were reviewed.

As part of its annual training plan, \$OK Marketler provided a total of 137,439 training hours (hours\*people) in occupational health and safety, first aid, fire safety, emergency response, and working at height across all distribution centers and stores.

Throughout the year, fire extinguishers in approximately 10,700 stores, distribution centers, and office locations were systematically inspected.

In early 2020, a digital archive was established, allowing field officials to quickly access documents from multiple locations, effectively preventing real-time crises.

Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) professionals conduct monthly routine site visits and inspections, promptly addressing any identified deficiencies or unsafe behaviors. Board meetings are held in all workplaces at least once every two months.

The goals outlined in the annual evaluation report are systematically tracked through quarterly progress reports. Workplace physicians have increased the frequency of health checks and hygiene inspections, while improvements have been made to social greas at distribution centers

OHS professionals continue to conduct distribution center and store safety assessments, proactively eliminating risks and reducing them to acceptable levels.

Protected battery charging areas, which are planned for all distribution centers, have been successfully established.

Crisis management procedures were updated, and primary and secondary backup warehouses were established for each distribution center to ensure operational continuity in emergencies. Earthquake containers at distribution centers were strategically placed in safe areas away from buildings, fully stocked with essential materials. A total investment of TL 741,600 was allocated for earthquake containers in newly opened warehouses. Emergency fire and earthquake drills are conducted at least twice a year, involving all employees, including subcontractors and security personnel.

Under the supervision of the Central Inventory Control Department, a total of 44,911 general counts were conducted across 11,271 stores, 192 counts at 49 distribution centers, 114 counts at 22 UCZ production units, and 46 counts at 8 Mevsim platforms, with all results reported to management.

Field Operation Control managers carried out 544 inspections at 45 \$OK warehouses, 188 inventory inspections at 47 \$OK warehouses, 11,474 inspections at 5,908 stores, 4,832 inventory inspections at 3,663 stores, and 157 inspections at 16 Mevsim-UCZ facilities. All activities and findings were systematically reported to the Company's senior management.

#### **SOK Marketler Code of Conduct**

### Regulatory Compliance and Responsibilities

We conduct all activities and operations in Turkey and abroad in compliance with applicable laws and international law. We value accurate and timely communication in our relations with regulatory authorities. We conduct business in compliance with the laws, regulations, and professional standards, as well as the Yıldız Holding Code of Conduct.

#### **Human and Employee Rights**

We respect human rights, individual differences, and the personal traits of individuals. We are committed to providing equal opportunities to our employees and candidates who apply for a position in the Company. We protect the confidentiality of their personal information. We do not discriminate with regard to gender, race, religion, language, marital status, political opinion, age, and disability.

We provide our employees with a working environment where they feel safe, comfortable, and valued, and that fits the nature of the job performed.

As ŞOK Marketler, we reject the use of child labor other than in those cases permitted by law. We do not work with any supplier or contractor that uses children as a means for labor. We utilize impartial methods and practices to measure our employees' performance and ensure, looking at their results, that they are offered opportunities for improvement in the related areas. We promote a system where solidarity and collaboration are fundamental. and achievements are shared, rather than tolerating a negative environment based on competition. We encourage off-time social activities that enrich our employees' social lives.

We consider it fundamental to stand in solidarity with employees and their families in extraordinary situations such as natural disasters.

#### Mobbing

Mobbing is defined as intimidation of employees by psychological violence, pressure, obstruction, and harassment. We develop measures to prevent mobbing attempts – which are considered a crime in Turkish Criminal Law - that will protect our employees against such treatment.

We care about protecting our employees' dignity and we do not tolerate any breach of their personal values or allow them to be terrorized by emotional attacks of any kind, including psychological pressure and harassment, from any person or organization.

#### **Environment, Health and Safety**

As an environment-friendly company, we conduct our activities in full compliance with environmental legislation. We work to prevent the pollution of air, water, and soil while implementing recycling and re-use processes to minimize the amount of waste. We develop methods to protect natural resources including energy and water conservation and undertake efforts for efficient use of energy and materials.

We identify risks for urgent environmental issues and take measures to minimize them. We provide Political Activities employees and subcontractors with courses on environmental protection to raise their awareness. We observe all laws and regulations on occupational health and safety. We implement the principles of 'Risk Management' in order to create a safe and healthy working environment. We ensure and require that adequate personal protective equipment is used and that safety measures are taken.

We prohibit the use of alcohol and drugs at work, and/or in a manner to impact work performance, and we prohibit smoking in areas other than designated smoking areas.

We ensure that our employees are aware of their important responsibility and role in the implementation of corporate policies and regulations on workplace health and safety. We value the health of society and consumers as a retail company.

#### **Our Responsibilities to Shareholders**

We manage the resources and assets of our company with efficiency and foresight, in favor of the interests of our shareholders. We also consider shareholders' opinions in decisionmaking processes. We regulate our relations with them in the context of financial discipline and transparency. Any share sales and purchase transactions regarding our public company are conducted in accordance with legal procedures.

We invest in areas that will boost our competitive power and generate high returns by taking into account sustainable profitability. Our announcements to the public and

shareholders provide timely, accurate, and comprehensible information regarding our financial statements, strategies, investments, and risk profile within the scope of the applicable laws.

\$OK Marketler does not engage in collaborative or supportive actions with political parties or groups acting for their interests and does not conduct activities on behalf of political parties. Any decisions by our employees to contribute to any political or social activity are entirely personal decisions. However, we request that our employees conduct their political activities outside working hours and that they do not solicit their colleagues regarding these topics. Furthermore, our employees are strictly prohibited from using the Company name, their position, their title, or the Company's resources for any political activities.

#### Social Responsibility, Volunteering, **Donations and Sustainability**

In line with our social awareness, we participate in projects to contribute to the development of society and we make donations. We require that our corporate donations and social support are carried out for projects, organizations, and institutions in compliance with our internal regulations, the Yıldız Holding Code of Conduct, and the Company's reputation. We do not provide donations for private accounts and for-profit organizations. We encourage employees to participate in social activities in fields such as environment, health, education, and sports, provided that their individual volunteering efforts are undertaken with own resources, take place outside the workplace, and do not interfere with their work performance. We pursue human and social healthcare and protect the environment in our own activities and in the activities of our suppliers and business partners.

#### **Our Responsibilities to Third Parties**

### Relations with Public Organizations and Institutions

In conducting our activities and operations, we treat public institutions, organizations, civil society organizations, and political parties equally, without seeking interest. We avoid any relation, influence, and action that may interfere with making fair and impartial decisions regarding our activities. We do not provide any benefits of pecuniary and nonpecuniary value to public officials. We provide timely, accurate, correct, and comprehensive information to the public and our shareholders. We provide the public with any kind of information, including developments and changes, that might have an effect on the value of the investments traded in the capital markets, within the legally defined terms. We protect the confidentiality of insider information that has not yet been made public. We hold employees who are involved in bids, tender preparations, and negotiations accountable for the accuracy and truth of all their statements, correspondence, and declarations to relevant parties.

### Relations with Suppliers and Business Partners

Honest and fair treatment in our relations with suppliers and business partners is always essential for us. We expect suppliers and business partners to comply with \$OK Marketler's Code of Conduct and Working Principles, to share these values, and act accordingly. We make it mandatory for our suppliers and business partners to maintain compliance with laws and regulations, to respect their employees' rights, and to observe standards in fields such as environmental protection.

### Relations with Customers and Consumers

The satisfaction and comfort of our customers is a top priority. We abstain from practices that are unfair or misleading in our relations with them. We handle customers' opinions, requests, and complaints and take them into account in our decisions. We promptly solve any and all supplier-related problems from the time of shipment to delivery and work to make sure product quality exceeds customers' expectations. We aim at providing the best service by focusing on changing customer and market needs.

### Relations with Competitors and Compliance with Competition Laws

We are committed to acting in full compliance with applicable fair competition rules and applicable laws and regulations in effect in Turkey. We require our employees to comply with these laws and regulations. We do not deliver statements against our competitors and their directors and abstain from any remarks that may lead to speculations about them. We do not resort to unethical means to access information about other companies. We also have practices in place that prevent employees from resorting to such means. We prohibit employees from delivering remarks on information that shapes or impacts our competitive actions. Furthermore, we do not tolerate industrial espionage by our employees, nor bribery and/or theft.

#### **Media Relations**

We follow an open and transparent communication model with the media. We ensure that our corporate messages, information, and announcements do not mislead public opinion. We treat all media organizations equally and impartially. We respond to the requests from the media regarding ŞOK Marketler's

financial data or the industry in coordination with the Corporate Communication Department in charge of these matters. We forward inquiries and requests from the media to the relevant departments. We prefer to have written communications with the media.

### Distinction of Corporate and Personal Interests

#### **Definition of Conflict of Interest**

A situation in which employees, family members, and close relatives benefit from commercial activities conducted with the suppliers of SOK Marketler is defined as a conflict of interest. We do not permit employees to work in the position of the Company's supplier. Similarly, neither their family members nor relatives may be suppliers of the company our employees are affiliated with. We prohibit employees from investing in, or lending money to, our suppliers in a manner that conflicts with corporate interests. Similarly, we do not allow our employees to benefit from special advantages and conditions provided by the supplier to the Company for their personal interests. We advise employees to consult Yıldız Holding's Ethical Board and their supervisors to determine whether actions of this nature constitute a conflict of interest.

### Accepting or Giving Gifts or Benefits (Credit, Discount, etc.)

We prohibit employees from giving or receiving cash or redeemable gifts from ŞOK Marketler's suppliers that might have an impact on their impartiality and decisions. Our employees are rewarded with gifts through the internal reward system in place at the Company. Employees are obliged to comply with relevant corporate regulations on accepting and giving gifts.

#### **Investments by Employees**

We compel the employees of our public companies and their employees who have access to insider information to act in accordance with the Disclosure Policy and regulation of the relevant company. We prohibit our employees from investing in or lending money to the parent company or branch of any supplier affiliated with the Company without the permission of the Chair; or demanding profit from special benefits and conditions introduced to the Company for the suppliers or customers, for personal interest.

### Purchase and Sales Policy of the Company's Equity Shares

We compel our employees to comply with legal regulations and the Company's internal procedures regarding the trading of Company equity shares to avoid any conflict of interest.

#### **Duties Outside the Company**

We expect our employees to comply with their employment agreements and loyalty rules. In accordance with the Company's regulations in force, we do not permit our full-time employees to work for any other organization outside our Company. We do not permit our employees to conduct activities directly or indirectly defined as "tradesman" or "artisan." Likewise, our employees are not permitted to be employed by competitors or companies that have business relations with the Company. We allow our part-time employees, or employees with consultant status, to conduct outside activities, with the exception of competitors, provided that they inform the management of the company they are affiliated with.

#### Participation by Employees as Speakers in Events

According to the Company information policy, appointed Company spokespeople/representatives may share information approved by the corporate communication and other

relevant departments with the public. Any charges incurred due to any duty representing the Company, conducted in any kind of association, employer union, or similar non-governmental organization shall be covered by the relevant organization. Any payments made by third parties to the employees of \$OK Marketler in exchange for a seminar speaker fee or similar service shall also be covered by the relevant organization. With the exception of gifts with pecuniary value, our employees may accept symbolic mementos such as awards, shields, plaques, etc.

#### **Relatives and Friends**

Managers authorized for employment decisions may not hire their first-degree relatives and their relatives. We require our employees to notify the Company in written form within one month in the case that any of their first-degree relatives are employed in critical positions by any competitor.

#### **Representation and Entertainment**

We have representation funds available for supplier entertainment and expenses for business meeting costs. We prefer representation costs to be used only in the relevant areas. We don't allow their transfer from one budget spending area to another. It is essential that all expenditures are documented by invoices; invoices from other entities may not be obtained for expenditures that are not invoiced. We require legally compliant notes of expenses where necessary. Nondeductible expenses are kept in nondeductible expense accounts and are recorded to the receivable accounts of the relevant companies. Businessrelated entertainment activities are carefully examined according to corporate standards and relevant internal regulations and are approved by the Company's senior management. Any entertainment expenses other than these are not permitted.

#### **Insider Information**

Our employees are prohibited from disclosing any publicly undisclosed information to third parties, either for their personal interest or for the interest of anyone outside the Company. It is strictly prohibited for any employee with access to insider information to profit and/or provide profit to third parties by using such information (insider trading). Persons with access to insider information include the Chair and the Members of the Board of Directors of the public company, managers (directors and senior management), auditors, those who may have access to insider information during the execution of their professions and duties, and those who directly or indirectly may have access to insider information because they are known to have contact with the persons mentioned above. We compel the employees of the publicly held ŞOK Marketler, and our employees with access to corporate information, to comply with the obligations indicated in the relevant Communiqué of the Capital Markets Board and Company policies. Employees of ŞOK Marketler, other than those indicated above, may freely purchase and sell ŞOK Marketler equity shares, by assessing publicly disclosed information without any time limitation. The practices indicated above are also applied to first-degree relatives of the persons mentioned above, and any procedures conducted by first-degree relatives shall be considered to have been conducted by the persons mentioned above.

### **Anti-Money Laundering and Anti- Corruption**

Any kind of aiding and abetting of a person committing a crime or breaking the law by means of legitimizing the sources of income or merchandise, providing direct or indirect profit using deceptive means and tools, participation in any process aimed at investment, or concealment or laundering of the resources obtained

by means of such activities, are defined as money laundering. We compel our employees to take great care to fight against money laundering and corruption. For this purpose, our employees are obliged to comply with all provisions of the enforced laws, regulations, and Company policies. \$OK Marketler is committed to fighting against money laundering activities and supporting efforts regarding the prevention of money laundering activities.

### Protection of Company Assets and Data Confidentiality

#### **Protection of Corporate Assets**

Our employees are responsible for the proper use of all active assets and resources of the Group, including intellectual property rights, technology, computer hardware, and support, software, immovable properties, machinery and equipment, raw materials, company vehicles, and cash reserves. The equipment, systems, facilities, and assets of SOK Marketler may be used solely to execute the operations of the Company, or for purposes permitted by the management. Unless it is otherwise specified in the regulations published by the Company, Company assets may not be used by our employees for personal purposes or for the benefit of any person outside the Company. We expect our employees to use Company assets in compliance with corporate principles and regulations. We take preventive measures against the use of Company assets by unauthorized third parties or damage to Company assets.

#### **Use of IT Resources**

The IT resources of ŞOK Marketler contain all computer hardware owned, leased by, or leased to the company. The hardware in question covers any kind of software, PCs, laptops, network servers, internet access, intranet, and e-mail access devices. All IT resources of ŞOK Marketler, any information

created, stored, or transmitted using these resources are the property of ŞOK Marketler. Our employees are required to use these resources properly and responsibly for work purposes in accordance with the laws and company regulations and take necessary precautions to protect these resources and prevent access by unauthorized third parties.

## Confidential Information and Principles of Protection of Confidential Information

## The scope of the confidential information of \$OK Marketler includes, but is not limited to, the following:

"Commercial information, technical data, financial data, production data, customer information, personal information, product information, equipment and application information, technical formulas and drawings, system and program information, purchase information, engineering information, regulations, work plans and all information not disclosed to the public."

This information is not defined as confidential but is confidential. While performing their duties, our employees protect all confidential information/ documents they have access to. The confidential information they access is used only for the benefit of the work they conduct for the Company, within the framework of legal and ethical rules. Our employees are strictly prohibited from disclosing any publicly undisclosed information to third parties for personal gain or for the benefit of anyone outside the Company.

Even when our employees terminate their employment, they are strictly prohibited from directly or indirectly using or allowing the use of any confidential information or documents of the Company that are indicated above, either in writing or verbally, for

personal gain or for the benefit of third parties, without the written permission of the Company.

We expect our employees to pay utmost attention to matters of data confidentiality and security while using any kind of IT resources and electronic communication tools. We expect our employees to comply with the Company's policies and instructions without exception, and to take the necessary precautions to prevent access by unauthorized parties to confidential information or any leakage of confidential information.

#### **Intellectual Property Rights**

#### The scope of the "Intellectual Property Rights" of ŞOK Marketler includes, but is not limited to, the following:

"Intellectual rights of ŞOK Marketler such as brands, patents, databases, printed communication materials, processes, advertisements, product packages, labels and plans (marketing, production, technique), product designs, know-how and any information, including any kind of innovations written, invented, developed, produced or implemented by employees."

Any commercial/financial rights of intellectual properties generated by our employees during their employment and execution of their duties using Company resources, such as products, designs, programs, etc., are the property of the Company and no person or party may make any claims against the Company regarding this matter.

We expect our employees to be aware that any correspondence, written material, documents or records, special process information, regulations, and the Company's private workflow information – confidential or not confidential – are the property of Yıldız Holding and its affiliated companies and must remain within the Company.

We stipulate that our employees comply with all rules and laws regarding software licenses, patents, and copyrights and, in order to enable them to conduct their work, we legally supply all necessary software and copyrights. Employees may not use our account illegally.

#### **Product and Service Quality**

We act in accordance with the legislation of the countries where we conduct our activities and contribute to the establishment of legal regulations aimed at providing product quality and consumer wellbeing.

We conduct our activities in accordance with such international quality standards as ISO 90001,14000, and 450001, and implement all our quality certificates together with our employees. We provide our customers with easily accessible high-quality products and strong brands, along with the best service.

#### **Abuse and Irregularity**

We abstain from bribery, deception, or any other unethical conduct in the countries and business areas where we conduct activities.

In business relations where our employees are responsible, we compel our employees to act in accordance with relevant laws or regulations, to avoid deliberate partnerships with parties that violate such laws and regulations, and to abstain from any means that are deceptive, dishonest, or unethical.

We prohibit our employees from using their authority for their personal gain and/or for the benefit of their relatives, and from exercising their agency beyond the due care expected of them, which could cause harm to \$OK Marketler.

We do not permit our employees to gain any direct or indirect personal profit from any purchase and sale activities, transactions, and agreements to which \$OK Marketler is a party.

We expect our employees to immediately notify their managers and/ or the Yıldız Holding Ethical Board in the case of any irregularities of such nature in any business relations.

### Accuracy in Records and Financial Reporting

#### **Accurate and Complete Bookkeeping**

It is essential at \$OK Marketler that all records are kept in accordance with the legislation. The documents of commercial and financial transactions must reflect the real situation. No payment used outside its intended purpose shall be made or approved.

## Presenting Accurate Information and Financial Reports to All Necessary Parties

In all their services and transactions, \$OK Marketler provides accurate, complete, and timely information transfer to all investors, customers, suppliers, and official authorities in accordance with the legislation.

#### **Advertising and Promotion**

SOK Marketler does not give deceptive or misleading advertising or make false statements in their sales and marketing activities. The advertising does not contain any gender, religion, or race discrimination or any elements of individual humiliation and violence.

### Compliance Responsibility and Notification of Violations

If and when the ŞOK Marketler employees need guidance with respect to the Code of Conduct and Working Principles, they should consult the relevant ethical conduct guide, a senior manager, the relevant human resources manager, and the Ethics

Committee (bildirim@sokmarket.com.tr). Employees are required to report any action or situation they consider to be in violation of ethical rules, as follows: In writing, to SOK Marketler's CEO, or to the Ethics Board via e-mail (bildirim@sokmarket.com.tr). Although signed notifications of ethical violations are preferred, anonymous notifications of ethical violations are also taken into consideration. The evaluation of violations is conducted by the Ethics Board. The opinion of the relevant support department (Legal, Audit, HR, etc.) is solicited when necessary. All notifications are kept confidential. Notifications are reviewed by the Ethics Board and appropriate actions/ measures are taken in accordance with the Board's decision. ŞOK Marketler is committed to protecting the rights of employees who submit reports to the Ethics Board. Retaliation against employees who report ethical violations is prohibited, and necessary actions are taken against persons who attempt to retaliate. We expect our employees to adopt attitudes in accordance with an awareness of their responsibilities and work ethics, and to act in line with the meaning and the purpose of the Code of Conduct.

Employees are notified of Environmental, Social, and Corporate Governance policies and practices via internal informative e-mails, Academy ŞOK, meetings, ŞOK.net (intranet system), surveys, social media, the Sustainability Report, and annual report.

### Stakeholders, International Standards and Initiatives

SOK Marketler conducts sustainability activities by considering the needs and priorities of all stakeholders including but not limited to employees, customers, suppliers, service providers, public institutions, shareholders, society, and non-governmental organizations. Efforts conducted with Stakeholder Groups are summarized in the table below.

Stakeholder Group	Method of Communication	Communication Frequency
Employees	Internal notification emails, ŞOK Academy, meetings, ŞOK.net (intranet system), surveys, social media, sustainability report	Continuously
Shareholders, Investors	The Investor Relations department's communications, annual report, sustainability report, website, Public Disclosure Platform, conference attendance, other meetings and webcasts	Continuously
Customers	Website, Cepte ŞOK, Communication Center, product catalogs, notification emails and short messages, social media, surveys, and meetings	Continuously
Suppliers	Audits, Chain (intranet system), B2B meetings, emails, social media	Continuously
Public Institutions	Visits, annual report, sustainability report	At least once a month
Business Partners and Consultants	Joint projects	Continuously
Media	Press releases, press meetings, social media	Continuously
Non-Governmental Organizations and Professional Associations	Events such as congresses, conferences, seminars, etc. and joint projects	Continuously
Universities and Research Centers	Joint projects, conferences, training	Continuously
International Organizations	Events such as congresses, conferences, seminars, fairs, etc.	Continuously
International Certification Agencies	Visits (system monitoring audits)	At least once a year

Focusing on customer satisfaction across all operations, SOK Marketler aims to provide a comfortable and easy shopping experience in stores across 81 provinces of Turkey, as well as on its online channel. The Company closely follows consumer trends in Turkey and designs its stores taking into consideration five fundamental factors: proximity, price, product variety, private label products, and convenient shopping experience. SOK Marketler fully renovated the store concept and diversified its product range in 2015 and opened 437\* new stores in 2024, increasing the total number of stores in 81 provinces to 10,981 stores.

SOK Marketler's product portfolio, which determines the prices of its products to suit every budget and contributes to the purchasing power of its customers with various promotions, consists of both national and private label products. The company delivers fresh fruits and vegetables to its customers at affordable prices thanks to its direct supply method.

Featuring a store design that creates a pleasant atmosphere for customers and provides them with a convenient shopping experience, \$OK Marketler offers customers the opportunity to purchase almost all of their basic needs from the \$OK store closest to their homes.

Renovated stores, with wide and bright corridors and regular shelves in which products are separated by categories, offer customers the opportunity to easily find all the products they seek in a comfortable shopping environment. Along with the opportunity to purchase quality products at an affordable price, customers also benefit from promotions that offer advantages in various product groups. Activities that have been carried out to improve the shopping experience also positively affect the number of sales transactions.

"Cepte ŞOK" application, from which it is possible to make orders both from the application, from the website and over the phone in 81 provinces. will increase the current customer experience with an understanding of operational excellence. The company aims to offer its customers a comfortable and easy experience through different channels. ŞOK Marketler constantly expands the scope of support provided to agriculture and farmers through projects launched and strategic partnerships. Under the project, "Fair Agriculture from Farm to Table," ŞOK Marketler implements subcontracted agricultural practices and direct procurement methods, providing a procurement guarantee to protect farmers and promote production. Efforts to support agriculture, which is one of the sectors most affected by the pandemic, continue with this project. Thanks to the vertical integration in agricultural products, ŞOK Marketler is able to produce the raw materials it produces in-house instead of supplying them from other manufacturers, thus contributing to the budgets of its customers by offering quality products at the right prices.

\* During the period from January 01 to December 31, 2024, 437 new stores were opened. This represents a net increase of 256 in the number of stores, including 181 stores closed due to the efficiency studies...

#### **Customer Relations Management**

While carrying out research in order to create a better shopping experience, \$OK Marketler also establishes dedicated communication channels with its customers by managing consumer expectations. In this context, it is among the priority issues that customers communicate their requests, opinions and expectations through \$OK Marketler communication channels. Responding to customer feedback through the call center of Customer Services at 0850 808 00 00, the \$OK Marketler quickly takes actions regarding customer complaints.

Aiming to manage the customer experience in the most effective way, \$OK Marketler conducts customer satisfaction surveys in order to follow changing customer trends and respond them in a timely manner. In this way, \$OK Marketler aims to continuously review its stores in terms of product, fruits and vegetables aisle, personnel's service quality, store physical and Cepte \$OK service, and to increase customer satisfaction by continuously improving these areas.

The company discloses the international reporting standards it has adopted to the public through the Sustainability Report and the Annual Reports and Audit Reports published quarterly.

Currently, the Company is not a signatory or member of international organizations or principles, nor has it adopted international principles.

SOK Marketler releases Sustainability Reports on a voluntary basis since 2018 and has been listed on Borsa Istanbul's Sustainability Index since 2019.

### D. CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRINCIPLES

In line with the article 17 of the Capital Markets Law dated December 6, 2012 and numbered 6362, and Corporate Governance Communiqué (II-17.1) released on January 3, 2014, compliance with specified Corporate Governance Principles have become mandatory for companies traded on Borsa Istanbul (BIST) by Capital Markets Board (CMB). In this regard, it has been accepted that the provisions stipulated by the CMB to be mandatory should be complied with; work continues to ensure compliance with other principles specified in the Communiqué, which are not mandatory.

Although full compliance with nonmandatory Corporate Governance Principles is a target, it has not yet been achieved due to difficulties regarding implementation of some principles and some principles failing to align with the existing structure of the market and the Company.



The principles that have not been implemented yet have not resulted in a conflict of interest among stakeholders up today. However, they are being worked on and the plan is to adopt them upon the completion of the administrative, legal and technical infrastructure works that would contribute to the Company's effective management.

Sustainability, the environmental impact of operations, and principles to this end are taken into account while establishing the corporate governance strategy.

As provided for in the Corporate Governance Principles, the Company takes necessary measures to comply with principles regarding stakeholders and strengthen communication with them.

SOK Marketler conducts social responsibility projects such as "SOK'ta Ben de Varım/Count Me In" while performing activities to raise awareness via different platforms.

The Company substantially complies with international sustainability standards, while continues efforts aimed at membership in related initiatives and contributions to these activities.

Thanks to the Code of Conduct developed, ŞOK Marketler is engaged in efforts related to Anti-Corruption and Anti Bribery, as well as tax integrity.

CONVENIENCE TRANSLATION INTO ENGLISH OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ORIGINALLY ISSUED IN TURKISH

# **SOK MARKETLER TİCARET A.Ş.**AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1 – DECEMBER 31, 2024
AND INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT



### CONVENIENCE TRANSLATION INTO ENGLISH OF INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ORIGINALLY ISSUED IN TURKISH

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the General Assembly of Şok Marketler Ticaret A.Ş.

#### A. Audit of the consolidated financial statements

#### 1. Our opinion

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Sok Marketler Ticaret A.S. (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 December 2024, the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended and notes to the consolidated financial statements comprising a summary of significant accounting policies (Notes 1 to 32).

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2024, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Turkish Financial Reporting Standards ("TFRS").

#### 2. Basis for opinion

Our audit was conducted in accordance with the Standards on Independent Auditing (the "SIA") that are part of Turkish Standards on Auditing adopted within the framework of the regulations of the Capital Markets Board and issued by the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority (the "POA"). Our responsibilities under these standards are further described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements" section of our report. We hereby declare that we are independent of the Group in accordance with the Ethical Rules for Independent Auditors (including Independence Standards) (the "Ethical Rules") the ethical requirements regarding independent audit in regulations issued by the POA; the regulations of the Capital Markets Board; and other relevant legislation are relevant to our audit of the financial statements. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Ethical Rules and regulations. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained during the independent audit provides a sufficient and appropriate basis for our opinion.

#### 3. Other information

The Group Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the Appendix I "Other information" and does not constitute a part of the consolidated financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the consolidated financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the consolidated financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the consolidated financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement within this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.



#### 4. Key audit matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period. Key audit matters were addressed in the context of our independent audit of the consolidated financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

Key Audit Matters	How the key audit matter was addressed in the audit
Revenue recognition (Notes 2.9 and 21 to the accompanying consolidated financial statements)	
The Group operates in hard discount retail market in Turkey.  In addition to being the most important financial statement line item for the retail industry, revenue is one of the most important criteria for evaluating the performance including those of stores and the results of strategies applied by management.  The audit of revenue is a key audit matter since revenue amounting to TRY 202,174 million for the year ending 31 December 2024 as stated in the accompanying consolidated financial statements is material to the financial statements, and the completeness and accuracy of revenue transactions and difficult to audit due to the high volume of transactions resulting from the large number of stores and sales points.	To make sure that pricing and invoicing of revenue are complete and accurate, we tested the controls of accounting entry of sales data to ensure entry can only be performed with the approval of the accounting department, automatic transfer of sales data to the accounting system and automatic transfer of sales prices to cashboxes.



#### 5. Responsibilities of management and those charged with governance for the consolidated financial statements

The Group management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with TFRS, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Group's financial reporting process.

#### 6. Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the consolidated financial statements

Responsibilities of independent auditors in an independent audit are as follows:

Our aim is to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an independent auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance expressed as a result of an independent audit conducted in accordance with SIA is a high level of assurance but does not guarantee that a material misstatement will always be detected. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error. Misstatements are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements.



As part of an independent audit conducted in accordance with SIA, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement in the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Assess the internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our independent auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the consolidated financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Plan and perform the group audit to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business units within the Group as a basis for forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and review of the audit work performed for purposes of the Group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.



We provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence. We also communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards actions taken to eliminate threats or safeguards applied.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

#### B. Other responsibilities arising from regulatory requirements

- 1. No matter has come to our attention that is significant according to subparagraph 4 of Article 402 of Turkish Commercial Code ("TCC") No. 6102 and that causes us to believe that the Company's bookkeeping activities concerning the period from 1 January to 31 December 2024 period are not in compliance with the TCC and provisions of the Company's articles of association related to financial reporting.
- 2. In accordance with subparagraph 4 of Article 402 of the TCC, the Board of Directors submitted the necessary explanations to us and provided the documents required within the context of our audit.
- 3. In accordance with subparagraph 4 of Article 398 of the TCC, the auditor's report on the early risk identification system and committee was submitted to the Company's Board of Directors on 11 March 2025.

PwC Bağımsız Denetim ve Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik A.Ş.

Mert Tüten, SMMM Independent Auditor

Istanbul, 11 March 2025

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(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024, DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND DECEMBER 31, 2022

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

ASSETS		

			Restated(*)	Restated (*)
		Audited 31 December	Audited 31 December	Audited 31 December
Current Assets	Note	2024	2023	2022
Cash and cash equivalents	5	5.782.354.582	6.082.019.017	2.064.578.215
Trade receivables	7	261.392.838	202.912.870	304.968.932
Due from related parties	27	239.555.089	165.993.784	238.102.115
Other trade receivables		21.837.749	36.919.086	66.866.817
Other receivables	8	220.804.295	236.158.137	493.430.651
Inventories	9	23.732.757.501	26.509.370.431	22.889.385.223
Prepaid expenses	10	1.968.420.237	3.287.780.399	2.531.052.283
Due from related parties	27		320.412.922	123.021
Other prepaid expenses		1.968.420.237	2.967.367.477	2.530.929.262
Current Income Tax Assets			12.082	25.652
Other current assets	19	797.915.153	380.603.655	971.916.045
<b>Total Current Assets</b>	_	32.763.644.606	36.698.856.591	29.255.357.001
Non Current Assets				
Other receivables	8	98.668.009	108.523.818	145.297.059
Property and equipment	12	16.206.806.582	13.956.124.002	13.665.170.318
Right of use assets	11	17.479.846.204	17.138.340.931	16.534.835.901
Intangible assets		8.992.478.682	8.928.873.204	8.838.145.800
Goodwill	14	7.513.607.029	7.513.607.029	7.513.607.029
Other intangible assets	13	1.478.871.653	1.415.266.175	1.324.538.771
Prepaid Expenses	10		2.567.212	17.315.778
Other non current assets			150.234.893	113.218.038
<b>Total Non-Current Assets</b>	_	42.777.799.477	40.284.664.060	39.313.982.894
TOTAL ASSETS		75.541.444.083	76.983.520.651	68.569.339.895

<sup>(\*)</sup> The effects of restated are described in Note 2.

(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024, DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND DECEMBER 31, 2022

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

Substitute	LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		Audited 31 December	Restated (*) Audited 31 December	Restated (*) Audited 31 December
Short-term borrowings	Current Liabilities	Note			2022
Short-term lease liabilities		11010	_		7.762
Trade payables   7   30   481   954   582   28   346   768   810   27   517   349   77   77   77   78   79   78   78   7		6	2.856.768.545		3.515.643.404
Trade papables to related parties         27         3.194.339.421         2.265.969.815         2.162.262           Trade popubles to third parties         27.287.615.161         2.26.807.039.95         25.355.086           Payables related to employee benefits         17         1.755.327.015         1.802.690.200         1.300.193           Other payables to related parties         17.747.203         203.498.207         10.760           Other payables to related parties         27.886.362         112.345.945         12.641           Current tax liabilities         26         6.33.66         112.345.945         12.641           Current tax liabilities         26         7.79.76         2.25         12.559           Deferred income to related parties         27         5.43.40.09         91.383.827         182.559           Deferred income to related parties         27         5.43.40.09         91.305.851         182.539           Deferred income to related parties         17         469.532.858         447.190.691         182.539           Other short-term provisions         15         714.481.4178         418.2218.761         315.844.596           Other current liabilities         19         652.174.415         432.218.761         327.097           Total Current Liabili					27.517.349.218
Trade payables to third parties   27.887.615.161   26.080.793.995   25.355.085   Payables related to employee benefits   17   1.755.327.015   1802.690.200   1.300.198		27			2.162.262.269
Other payables         45,633,565         315,844,152         23,402           Other payables to related parties         17,747,203         203,488,207         10,760           Other payables to third parties         27,886,362         112,345,945         12,641           Current tax liabilities         26			27.287.615.161	26.080.793.995	25.355.086.949
Other popubles to related parties         17.747.203         203.498.207         10.760           Other popubles to third parties         27.886.362         112.345.945         12.641           Current tax liabilities         26         — 78.403.863         15.800           Deferred income         10         584.340.309         91.383.827         182.59           Deferred income to related parties         27         — 77.976         25           Deferred income to third parties         584.340.309         91.305.851         182.533           Other short-term provisions         1.184.374.036         1.225.329.026         801.054           Provision for short-term employee benefits         17         469.532.858         447.190.691         31.885           Other current liabilities         19         652.174.415         432.218.761         327.097           Total Current Liabilities         37.560.572.467         35.473.527.226         33.683.108           Non current liabilities         5         - 8.165         - 8.165           Long-term Borrowings         8.165         - 8.165         - 8.165           Long-term employee benefits         17         759.083.726         695.661.436         720.103           Deferred tax liability         26         1.459	Payables related to employee benefits	17	1.755.327.015	1.802.690.200	1.300.193.483
Other payables to third parties	Other payables		45.633.565	315.844.152	23.402.113
Current tax liabilities	Other payables to related parties		17.747.203	203.498.207	10.760.655
Deferred income   10	Other payables to third parties		27.886.362	112.345.945	12.641.458
Deferred income to related parties   27	Current tax liabilities	26		78.403.863	15.800.575
Deferred income to third parties   \$84,340,309   91,305,851   182,533   182,533   182,533   182,533   182,533   182,533   182,533   182,533   182,533   182,533   182,533   182,533   182,533   182,533   182,533   182,533   183,535   18	Deferred income	10	584.340.309	91.383.827	182.559.600
Cheer short-term provisions		27			25.677
Provision for short-term employee benefits					182.533.923
Other provisions         15         714,841,178         778,138,335         485,196           Other current liabilities         19         652,174,415         432,218,761         327,097           Total Current Liabilities         37,560,572,467         35,473,527,226         33,683,108           Non current liabilities         -         -         8,165           Long-term Borrowings         -         -         8,165           Long-term lease liabilities         6         6,619,896,732         5,920,199,117         6,825,239           Provision for long-term employee benefits         17         759,083,726         695,661,436         720,103           Deferred tax liability         26         1,459,205,597         2,666,798,858         1,639,896           Other payables to related parties         27         -         2,183,340,678         1,842,920           Other payables to third parties         586,330         218,187,214         1,843,688           Deferred income         10         317,499,612         1,079,498,683           Total Non-Current Liabilities         9,156,271,997         12,546,345,308         11,064,393           EQUITY         Share capital         20         593,290,008         593,290,008         593,290           Share					801.054.746
Non current liabilities					315.858.195
Non current liabilities					485.196.551
Non current liabilities   Long-term Borrowings	Other current liabilities	19	652.174.415	432.218.761	327.097.297
Cong-term Borrowings	Total Current Liabilities	-	37.560.572.467	35.473.527.226	33.683.108.198
Long-term lease liabilities	Non current liabilities				
Provision for long-term employee benefits	Long-term Borrowings				8.165.505
Deferred tax liability	Long-term lease liabilities		6.619.896.732	5.920.199.117	6.852.539.802
Other payables         8         586.330         2.184.187.214         1.843.688           Other payables to related parties         27          2.183.340.678         1.842.920           Other payables to third parties         10         317.499.612         1.079.498.683         767           Total Non-Current Liabilities         9.156.271.997         12.546.345.308         11.064.393           EQUITY         Share capital         20         593.290.008					720.103.625
Other payables to related parties         27					1.639.896.100
Other payables to third parties         586.330         846.536         767           Deferred income         10         317.499.612         1.079.498.683         11.064.393           Total Non-Current Liabilities         9.156.271.997         12.546.345.308         11.064.393           EQUITY           Share capital adjustment differences         20         593.290.008         693.290.008         693.2			586.330		1.843.688.169
Deferred income         10         317.499.612         1.079.498.683           Total Non-Current Liabilities         9.156.271.997         12.546.345.308         11.064.393           EQUITY Share capital Share capital adjustment differences Accumulated other comprehensive income or expense that will not be reclassified to profit or loss: Defined benefit plans reameasurement losses         20         (683.103.753)         (406.695.256)         (29.733.           Share premiums/discounts Restricted reserves         20         335.876.327         120.031.430         34.934           Effect of transactions under common control Retained earnings Retained earnings Net profit / (loss) for the year         22.166.168.237         16.431.365.555         7.683.327           Net profit / (loss) for the year         61.243.347         6.135.447.873         9.429.812           Shareholder's equity         28.824.599.619         28.963.648.117         23.821.838           Total Equity         28.824.599.619         28.963.648.117         23.821.838		27			1.842.920.671
EQUITY         Share capital adjustment differences         20         593.290.008         693.290.008         40.695.256         (29.733.08)         40.695.256         (29.733.08)         40.695.256 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>767.498</td>					767.498
EQUITY Share capital Share capital adjustment differences Share capital adjustment differences Accumulated other comprehensive income or expense that will not be reclassified to profit or loss:  Defined benefit plans reameasurement losses Defined benefit plans reameasurement losses Share premiums/discounts Restricted reserves 20 335.876.327 120.031.430 54.934 Effect of transactions under common control Retained earnings At 1.356.730 12.0031.430 165.668.049 165.668 Retained earnings 12.166.168.237 16.431.365.555 16.83.327 Net profit / (loss) for the year 16.1243.347 16.135.447.873 16.431.365.555 17.683.327 Shareholder's equity 28.824.599.619 28.963.648.117 23.821.838  Total Equity 28.824.599.619 28.963.648.117 23.821.838	Deferred income	10	317.499.612	1.079.498.683	
Share capital       20       593.290.008       693.256.008       29.733.       5891.737       702.733.008       629.733.008       280.2743       32.802.743       32.802.802       703.2802.743       32.802.743       32.802.743       32.802.743       32.802.743       32.802.743       32.802.743       32.802.743       54.934       54.934       54.934       54.934       54.934       54.934       54.934       54.934       5	<b>Total Non-Current Liabilities</b>	- -	9.156.271.997	12.546.345.308	11.064.393.201
Share capital adjustment differences       5.891.737.715       5.891.737.715       5.891.737.715         Accumulated other comprehensive income or expense that will not be reclassified to profit or loss:       30       (683.103.753)       (406.695.256)       (29.733.36)         Defined benefit plans reameasurement losses       20       (683.103.753)       32.802.743       32.802.743       32.802.743       32.802.743       32.802.743       32.802.743       32.802.743       32.802.743       32.802.743       32.802.743       54.934         Restricted reserves       20       335.876.327       120.031.430       54.934         Effect of transactions under common control       418.031.008       165.668.049       165.668         Retained earnings       22.166.168.237       16.431.365.555       7.683.327         Net profit / (loss) for the year       61.243.347       6.135.447.873       9.429.812         Shareholder's equity       28.824.599.619       28.963.648.117       23.821.838         Total Equity       28.824.599.619       28.963.648.117       23.821.838	EQUITY				
Accumulated other comprehensive income or expense that will not be reclassified to profit or loss:  Defined benefit plans reameasurement losses  Share premiums/discounts  Restricted reserves  20  335.876.327  120.031.430  54.934  Effect of transactions under common control  Retained earnings  Net profit / (loss) for the year  Shareholder's equity  28.824.599.619  28.963.648.117  23.821.838  Total Equity	Share capital	20	593.290.008	593.290.008	593.290.008
will not be reclassified to profit or loss:       Defined benefit plans reameasurement losses       20       (683.103.753)       (406.695.256)       (29.733.         Share premiums/discounts       41.356.730       32.802.743       32.802.         Restricted reserves       20       335.876.327       120.031.430       54.934         Effect of transactions under common control       418.031.008       165.668.049       165.668         Retained earnings       22.166.168.237       16.431.365.555       7.683.327         Net profit / (loss) for the year       61.243.347       6.135.447.873       9.429.812         Shareholder's equity       28.824.599.619       28.963.648.117       23.821.838         Total Equity       28.824.599.619       28.963.648.117       23.821.838			5.891.737.715	5.891.737.715	5.891.737.715
Defined benefit plans reameasurement losses       20       (683.103.753)       (406.695.256)       (29.733.         Share premiums/discounts       41.356.730       32.802.743       32.802         Restricted reserves       20       335.876.327       120.031.430       54.934         Effect of transactions under common control       418.031.008       165.668.049       165.668         Retained earnings       22.166.168.237       16.431.365.555       7.683.327         Net profit / (loss) for the year       61.243.347       6.135.447.873       9.429.812         Shareholder's equity       28.824.599.619       28.963.648.117       23.821.838         Total Equity       28.824.599.619       28.963.648.117       23.821.838	Accumulated other comprehensive income or expense that will not be reclassified to profit or loss:				
Share premiums/discounts         41.356.730         32.802.743         32.802           Restricted reserves         20         335.876.327         120.031.430         54.934           Effect of transactions under common control         418.031.008         165.668.049         165.668           Retained earnings         22.166.168.237         16.431.365.555         7.683.327           Net profit / (loss) for the year         61.243.347         6.135.447.873         9.429.812           Shareholder's equity         28.824.599.619         28.963.648.117         23.821.838           Total Equity         28.824.599.619         28.963.648.117         23.821.838		20	(683.103.753)	(406.695.256)	(29.733.788)
Restricted reserves     20     335.876.327     120.031.430     54.934       Effect of transactions under common control     418.031.008     165.668.049     165.668       Retained earnings     22.166.168.237     16.431.365.555     7.683.327       Net profit / (loss) for the year     61.243.347     6.135.447.873     9.429.812       Shareholder's equity     28.824.599.619     28.963.648.117     23.821.838       Total Equity     28.824.599.619     28.963.648.117     23.821.838					32.802.743
Effect of transactions under common control       418.031.008       165.668.049       165.668         Retained earnings       22.166.168.237       16.431.365.555       7.683.327         Net profit / (loss) for the year       61.243.347       6.135.447.873       9.429.812         Shareholder's equity       28.824.599.619       28.963.648.117       23.821.838         Total Equity       28.824.599.619       28.963.648.117       23.821.838		20			54.934.057
Retained earnings       22.166.168.237       16.431.365.555       7.683.327         Net profit / (loss) for the year       61.243.347       6.135.447.873       9.429.812         Shareholder's equity       28.824.599.619       28.963.648.117       23.821.838         Total Equity       28.824.599.619       28.963.648.117       23.821.838					165.668.049
Net profit / (loss) for the year       61.243.347       6.135.447.873       9.429.812         Shareholder's equity       28.824.599.619       28.963.648.117       23.821.838         Total Equity       28.824.599.619       28.963.648.117       23.821.838					7.683.327.345
Shareholder's equity         28.824.599.619         28.963.648.117         23.821.838           Total Equity         28.824.599.619         28.963.648.117         23.821.838					9.429.812.367
					23.821.838.496
707.4 144.003	Total Equity		28.824.599.619	28.963.648.117	23.821.838.496
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY 75.541.444.083 76.983.520.651 68.569.339	TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	<u>-</u>	75.541.444.083	76.983.520.651	68.569.339.895

<sup>(\*)</sup> The effects of restated are described in Note 2.

(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME AS AT PERIODS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

		Audited	Restated (*) Audited
		1 January-	1 January-
		31 December	31 December
	Note	2024	2023
Revenue	21	202.173.763.632	193.155.221.661
Cost of sales (-)	21	(165.218.617.526)	(155.158.908.476)
Gross profit		36.955.146.106	37.996.313.185
Marketing and sales expenses (-)	22	( 42.873.177.959)	(37.999.788.063)
General administrative expenses (-)	22	(1.899.468.808)	(1.598.652.747)
Other income from operating activities	23	586.680.639	1.132.501.037
Other expenses from operating activities (-)	23	(1.488.936.882)	(1.936.357.197)
Operating profit		(8.719.756.904)	( 2.405.983.785)
Income from investing activities	24	1.734.250.544	483.317.496
Expenses from investing activities	24	(260.607)	(1.204.395)
Loss before finance expenses		(6.985.766.967)	(1.923.870.684)
Finance expenses (-)	25	(5.586.285.542)	(4.646.178.278)
Monetary gain	31	11.517.838.761	14.738.715.418
Loss from continuing operations before taxation		(1.054.213.748)	8.168.666.456
Income tax expense / (income)	26		(880.662.002)
Deferred tax income / (expense)	26	1.115.457.095	(1.152.556.581)
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		61.243.347	6.135.447.873
Attributable to:			
Equity holders of the parent		61.243.347	6.135.447.873
Profit / (Loss) per share	30	0,1032	10,3414
Earnings per share from continuing operations		0,1032	10,3414
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME /(LOSS) Items that will not be reclassed to profit or loss		(276.408.497)	(376.961.468)
Define benefit plans remeasurement (losses) / gains		(368.544.663)	(502.615.291)
Deferred tax income / (expense)	26	92.136.166	125.653.823
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) / INCOME		(276.408.497)	(376.961.468)
TOTAL OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME / (LOSS)		(215.165.150)	5.758.486.405
		(213.103.130)	3.730.400.403
Allocation of Total comprehensive Income / (Loss)			
Equity holders of the parent		(215.165.150)	5.758.486.405
Non-controlling interests			
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME / (LOSS)		(215.165.150)	5.758.486.405
(*) The effects of restated are described in Note 2.			

Accompanying notes form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

# AS AT PERIODS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023 **CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY**

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

Share capital Share adjustment capital 393.290.008 5.891.737.715 593.290.008 5.891.737.715 593.290.008 5.891.737.715 5.891.737.715 5.891.737.715 5.891.737.715 5.891.737.715 5.891.737.715
5.891.737.715

As per the principle related to "Accounting for business combinations under common control" the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority issued in the decision no 2018-1, business combinations under common control shall be accounted through restating previous periods' financial statements via the pooling of interest method. In this case, with the acquisition of Future Teknoloji A.Ş. (Note:3) The Group restated its consolidated balance sheets as at 31 December 2023 and 2022 and restated the consolidated income statement, consolidated other comprehensive income statement and consolidated statement of changes in shareholders 'equity for the periods. The effects of the relevant regulations and classifications described above are presented below. The reported column shows the consolidated financial statement after the acquisition of Future Teknoloji. A.S., and the restated column shows the consolidated financial statement after the acquisition of Future Feknoloji A.Ş., and the effects of the related acquisition are explained in Note 3.

Accompanying notes form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS AS AT PERIODS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

		1 January- 31 December	1 January- 31 December
	<u>Note</u>	2024	2023
A. OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Profit for the period		61.243.347	6.135.447.873
Adjustments related to reconciliation of net profit / (loss) for the period			
-Depreciation and amortisation expenses	11-12-13	7.821.544.947	6.730.959.799
-Provision for employee benefits		480.576.634	449.663.795
-Provision for doubtful receivables	7		559.313
-Provision for litigation		400.327.873	662.316.962
-Discount (income) / expenses		(1.015.818.171)	7.288.125
-Allowance for / reversal of impairment on inventories, net -Loss / (gain) on sale of property and equipment, net	24	(176.524.542) (264.787)	(156.984.764) 506.742
-Loss / (gain) on sale of property and equipment, net -Tax income / (expenses)	24	(1.115.457.095)	2.033.218.583
-Interest income	24	(1.733.725.150)	(482.239.961)
-Interest moone -Interest expenses	25	5.586.285.542	4.646.178.278
-Adjustment for monetary loss/gain		(10.499.525.592)	(12.458.241.854)
			<del>, ,</del>
Cash generated by / (used in) operations before changes in working capital:		(191.336.994)	7.568.672.891
Change in working capital:		(120.050.700)	(10 200 501)
Changes in trade receivables		(120.850.799)	(12.300.591)
Changes in inventories Changes in other receivables and current assets		1.314.500.197 4.129.205.818	(3.514.404.955) 4.279.949.144
Changes in trade payables		13.502.800.786	11.376.537.586
Changes in other payables and expense accruals		(1.146.797.394)	710.183.474
Changes in employee benefits		506.743.042	502.496.717
Changes in prepaid expenses and deferred income		1.050.317.573	238.687.350
Cash used in operations		19.044.582.229	21.149.821.616
Income taxes paid		(54.304.287)	(811.833.871)
Other cash inflow	7	(51.501.207)	411.237
Other provision paid	15	(86.986.579)	(55.328.329)
Employee benefits paid	17	(549.526.236)	(557.218.653)
Net cash generated by operating activities:		18.353.765.127	19.725.852.000
B.INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Interest received	24	1.733.725.150	482.239.961
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	12	(5.117.502.369)	(3.256.620.496)
Purchases of intangible assets	13	(215.870.163)	(229.237.913)
Cash outflows arising from the merger effect of compinies under common control		(267.542.922)	
Cash inflows from the sale of property, plant and equipment		101.212.761	451.558.511
Net cash used in investing activities		(3.765.977.543)	(2.552.059.937)
C.FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Interest paid		(2.982.715.978)	(2.162.088.659)
Changes in other payables		(185.751.004)	
Cash outflows from interest payments of lease liabilities	25	(2.605.839.052)	( 2.421.786.040)
Cash outflows lease payments related to debt payments	6	(4.867.071.659)	( 6.076.561.024)
Dividend paid		(1.764.719.416)	(616.676.784)
Net cash (used in) / generated from financing activities		(12.406.097.109)	11.277.112.507)
Monetary loss on cash and cash equivalents		( 2.481.354.910)	(1.879.238.754)
NET INCREASE/DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (A+B+C)		( 299.664.435)	4.017.440.802
		( 477.004.433)	7.01/.770.002
D.CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	5	6 002 010 017	2 064 570 215
	5	6.082.019.017	2.064.578.215
E.CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	_	= =00 0= 1 =0=	< 000 010 01=
(A+B+C+D)	5	5.782.354.582	6.082.019.017

Accompanying notes form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 1. GROUP'S ORGANISATION AND NATURE OF OPERATIONS

Şok Marketler Ticaret Anonim Şirketi ("Şok" or the "Company") was established in 1995 to operate in the retail sector, selling fast moving consuming products in Turkey. The registered address of the Company is Kısıklı Mah. Hanımseti Sok No:35 B/1 İstanbul/Üsküdar and continues its activities in 81 provinces of Turkey. The number of personnel is 49.393 as of 31 December 2024 (31 December 2023: 46.958).

Sok and its subsidiaries (together the "Group"), are comprised of the parent, Sok and two subsidiaries in which the Company owns the majority share of the capital or which are controlled by the Company.

On 25 August 2011, Şok 's shares were transferred from Migros Ticaret A.Ş.

The Group acquired 18 stores of Dim Devamlı İndirim Mağazacılık A.Ş between February 21, 2013 and March 28, 2013. The purchase was not made through the purchase of shares but through the purchase of the assets in stores.

On 19 April 2013, the Group signed share transfer agreement for the purpose of purchasing 100% of the DiaSA Dia Sabancı Süpermarketleri Tic. A.Ş ("DiaSA"). All of DiaSA's shares were transferred to Şok Marketler A.Ş. on 1 July 2013.

On 8 July 2013, 100% of the shares of Onur Ekspres Marketçilik A.Ş. was purchased by Şok. DiaSA and OnurEx merged with Şok on 1 November 2013 and 19 December 2013, respectively.

On 29 May 2015, the Group acquired 80% share of Mevsim Taze Sebze Meyve San. ve Tic. A.Ş. ("Mevsim"). On June 23, 2022, she acquired the remaining 20% of the shares, and had 100% of the shares.

On 26 December 2017, the Group acquired 55% shares of Teközel Gıda Temizlik Sağlık Marka Hizmetleri Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş. ("Teközel") and 45% shares on 2 July 2018, respectively. The Company merged with Teközel on 10 May 2019 with CMB approval dated 28 March 2019 and Trade Registry approval dated 10 May 2019. After the merger Şok acquired 100% shares of Teközel's subsidiary UCZ Mağazacılık Tic. A.Ş ("UCZ"). The Group purchased the shares corresponding to 100% of the paid capital of Future Teknoloji Ticaret A.Ş. on April 16, 2024. The Group merged with Future Teknoloji Ticaret A.Ş. with the approval of the CMB on 28 November 2024.

The Group's public shares are traded on Borsa İstanbul (BIST) as of 18 May 2018.

Within the framework of the registered capital system, with the completion of the public offering by restricting the rights of the existing shareholders to purchase new shares simultaneously, total capital of the Company increased by TL 33.428.571 to TL 611.928.571. As a result of the cancellation of the repurchased shares corresponding to TL 18.638.563, the Company's capital of TL 611.928.571 is decreased by TL 18.638.563 and became TL 593.290.008 as of June 1, 2022.

The Group's shareholding structure is presented in Note 20.

As of 31 December 2024 the Group has a total of 10.981 stores (31 December 2023: 10.725).

The Group's internet address is <a href="www.sokmarket.com.tr">www.sokmarket.com.tr</a>.

Approval of consolidated financial statements:

The Board of Directors has approved the consolidated financial statements and given authorization for the issuance on 11 March 2025.

#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 2.1 Basis of the presentation

The consolidated financial statements are prepared on the historical cost basis, except for accounts specifically stated to be carried at fair value expressed in purchasing power.

Historical cost is generally based on the fair value of the consideration given in exchange for assets.

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 2.1 Basis of the presentation (Continued)

In addition, for financial reporting purposes, fair value measurements are categorised into Level 1, 2 or 3 based on the degree to which the inputs to the fair value measurements are observable and the significance of the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety, which are described as follows:

- Level 1: Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices).
- Level 3: Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs)

#### Statement of Compliance

The financial statements and notes dated 31 December 2024 have been prepared in line with the provisions of Capital Markets Board Communiqué Serial: II No. 14.1 on Principles of Financial Reporting in Capital Markets, which was promulgated in Official Gazette No. 28676 dated 13 June 2013 (the "Communiqué").

The enclosed financial statements have been prepared in line with Capital Markets Board Communiqué Serial: II No. 14.1 on Principles of Financial Reporting in Capital Markets, promulgated in Official Gazette No. 28676 dated 13 June 2013 (the "Communiqué"), and in line with Turkish Financial Reporting Standards ("TFRS") enforced by the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority (the "KGK"). Turkish Financial Reporting Standards include the standards and interpretations published by the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority (the "KGK") as Turkish Accounting Standards, Turkish Financial Reporting Standards, TAS Interpretations, and TFRS Interpretations.

The financial statements are based on the formats specified in the Financial Statement Samples and Users' Manual published by the CMB and in the "Announcement on TFRS Taxonomy" published by the KGK on 03 July 2024.

#### Restatement of financial statements in hyperinflationary periods

The Company prepared its financial statements as of and for the year ended 31 December 2024 by applying TAS 29 "Turkish Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies" in accordance with the announcement made by POA on 23 November 2023 and the "Implementation Guide on Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies". In accordance with the standard, that financial statements prepared in the currency of a hyperinflationary economy should be stated in terms of the purchasing power of that currency at the balance sheet date and for the purpose of comparison with prior period financial statements, comparative information is expressed in terms of the measuring unit current at the end of the reporting period. Therefore, the Company has also presented its financial statements as of 31 December 2023 on a purchasing power basis as of 31 December 2024.

In accordance with the CMB's decision dated 28 December 2023 and numbered 81/1820, issuers and capital market institutions subject to financial reporting regulations applying Turkish Accounting/Financial Reporting Standards are required to apply inflation accounting by applying the provisions of IAS 29 to their annual financial statements for the accounting periods ending on December 31, 2023. Restatements in accordance with TAS 29 have been made using the adjustment factor derived from the Consumer Price Index ("CPI") in Turkey published by the Turkish Statistical Institute. As at 31 December 2023, the indices and adjustment factors used in the restatement of the financial statements are as follows:

	<u>Index</u>	<b>Correction Coefficient</b>	<b>Three-year Correcting Inflation Rates</b>
31 December 2024	2.684,55	1,0000	%291
31 December 2023	1.859,38	1,4438	%268
31 December 2022	1.128,45	2,3790	%156
31 December 2021	686,95	3,9079	%74

(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 2.1 Basis of the presentation (Continued)

#### Restatement of financial statements in hyperinflationary periods (Continued)

The main components of the Company's restatement for financial reporting purposes in hyperinflationary economies are as follows:

- The financial statements for the current period presented in TL are expressed in terms of the purchasing power of TL
  at the balance sheet date and the amounts for the previous reporting periods are restated in accordance with the
  purchasing power of TL at the end of the reporting period.
- Monetary assets and liabilities are not restated as they are currently expressed in terms of the measuring unit current
  at the balance sheet date. Where the inflation-adjusted amounts of non-monetary items exceed the recoverable
  amount or net realizable value, the provisions of TAS 36 and TAS 2 have been applied, respectively.
- Non-monetary assets, liabilities and equity items that are not expressed in the current purchasing power at the balance sheet date are restated by applying the relevant conversion factors.
- All items in the statement of comprehensive income, except for "the effects of non-monetary items in the balance sheet on the statement of comprehensive income", have been restated by applying the multipliers calculated over the periods in which the income and expense accounts were initially recognized in the financial statements.
- The effect of inflation on the Company's net monetary asset position in the current period is recognized in the statement of income in the net monetary position loss account.

#### 2.2 Functional and Reporting Currency

The financial statements of the Company are presented in the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Company operates (its functional currency). The operating results and financial position of the Company are expressed in TRY, which is the functional currency of the Company.

#### 2.3 Going Concern

The consolidated financial statements of the Group have been prepared on the basis of the going concern.

(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 2.4 Basis of Consolidation

The details of the Group's subsidiaries at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023 are as follows:

	31 December 2024	31 December 2023	31 December 2024	31 December 2023
Subsidiaries	Direct Owner	ship Rate %	Group Effici	ncy Rate %
Mevsim Taze Sebze Meyve San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	%100	%100	%100	%100
UCZ Mağazacılık Tic. A.Ş.	%100	%100	%100	%100

Consolidated financial statements include financial statements of entities controlled by the Group and its subsidiaries.

Control is obtained by the Group, when the following terms are met;

- Having power over the invested company/assets
- Is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee; and
- Has the ability to use its power to affect its returns.

The Group reassesses whether or not it controls an investee if facts and circumstances indicate that there are changes to one or more of the three elements of control listed above.

Profit or loss and other comprehensive income are attributable to the equity holders of both the parent company and non-controlling interests. Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to the owners of the Company and to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of the subsidiaries in relation to accounting policies so that they conform to the accounting policies followed by the Group. All cash flows from in-group assets and liabilities, equity, income and expenses, and transactions between Group companies are eliminated in consolidation.

#### 2.5 Changes in Accounting Policies

Significant changes in the accounting policies are accounted retrospectively and prior period's financial statements are restated. The Group has not made any changes in accounting policies in the reporting period.

#### 2.6 Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors

#### Following changes in key estimates:

Changes in accounting policies or accounting errors are applied retrospectively and the consolidated financial statements of the previous periods are restated. If estimated changes in accounting policies are for only one period, changes are applied on the current period but if the estimated changes effect the following periods, changes are applied both on the current and following years prospectively. There is no material change in accounting estimates of the Group in the current period.

(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 2.7 Application of new and revised TFRSs

- a) Standards, amendments, and interpretations applicable as of 31 December 2024:
- Amendment to TAS 1 Non-current liabilities with covenants; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. These amendments clarify how conditions with which an entity must comply within twelve months after the reporting period affect the classification of a liability. The amendments also aim to improve information an entity provides related to liabilities subject to these conditions. These amendments have no material impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.
- Amendment to TFRS 16 Leases on sale and leaseback; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. These amendments include requirements for sale and leaseback transactions in TFRS 16 to explain how an entity accounts for a sale and leaseback after the date of the transaction. Sale and leaseback transactions where some or all the lease payments are variable lease payments that do not depend on an index or rate are most likely to be impacted. These amendments have no material impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.
- Amendments to TAS 7 and TFRS 7 on Supplier finance arrangements; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. These amendments require disclosures to enhance the transparency of supplier finance arrangements and their effects on a company's liabilities, cash flows and exposure to liquidity risk. The disclosure requirements are the IASB's response to investors' concerns that some companies' supplier finance arrangements are not sufficiently visible, hindering investors' analysis. These amendments have no material impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.
- TFRS S1, 'General requirements for disclosure of sustainability-related financial information; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. This standard includes the core framework for the disclosure of material information about sustainability-related risks and opportunities across an entity's value chain. These amendments have no material impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.
- TFRS S2, 'Climate-related disclosures'; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. This is the first thematic standard issued that sets out requirements for entities to disclose information about climate-related risks and opportunities. These amendments have no material impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.
  - b) Standards, amendments, and interpretations that are issued but not effective as of 31 December 2024:
- Amendments to TAS 21 Lack of Exchangeability; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2025. An entity is impacted by the amendments when it has a transaction or an operation in a foreign currency that is not exchangeable into another currency at a measurement date for a specified purpose. A currency is exchangeable when there is an ability to obtain the other currency (with a normal administrative delay), and the transaction would take place through a market or exchange mechanism that creates enforceable rights and obligations.
- Amendment to TFRS 9 and TFRS 7 Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments; effective from annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2026 (early adoption is available). These amendments:
  - clarify the requirements for the timing of recognition and derecognition of some financial assets and liabilities, with a new exception for some financial liabilities settled through an electronic cash transfer system;
  - clarify and add further guidance for assessing whether a financial asset meets the solely payments of principal and interest (SPPI) criterion;
  - add new disclosures for certain instruments with contractual terms that can change cash flows (such as some
    instruments with features linked to the achievement of environment, social and governance (ESG) targets); and
  - make updates to the disclosures for equity instruments designated at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income (FVOCI). These amendments have no material impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.
  - Annual improvements to TFRS Volume 11; Annual improvements are limited to changes that either clarify the
    wording in an Accounting Standard or correct relatively minor unintended consequences, oversights or conflicts
    between the requirements in the Accounting Standards. The 2024 amendments are to the following standards:
    - TFRS 1 First-time Adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards;
    - TFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures and its accompanying Guidance on implementing TFRS 7;
    - TFRS 9 Financial Instruments;
    - · TFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements; and
    - TAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows. These amendments have no material impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements

(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

- TFRS 18 Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2027. This is the new standard on presentation and disclosure in financial statements, with a focus on updates to the statement of profit or loss. The key new concepts introduced in TFRS 18 relate to:
  - the structure of the statement of profit or loss;
  - required disclosures in the financial statements for certain profit or loss performance measures that are reported outside an entity's financial statements (that is, management-defined performance measures); and
  - enhanced principles on aggregation and disaggregation which apply to the primary financial statements and notes in general. These amendments have no material impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.
- TFRS 19 Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures; effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2027. Earlier application is permitted. This new standard works alongside other TFRS Accounting Standards. An eligible subsidiary applies the requirements in other TFRS Accounting Standards except for the disclosure requirements and instead applies the reduced disclosure requirements in TFRS 19. TFRS 19's reduced disclosure requirements balance the information needs of the users of eligible subsidiaries' financial statements with cost savings for preparers. TFRS 19 is a voluntary standard for eligible subsidiaries. These amendments have no material impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements. A subsidiary is eligible if:
  - it does not have public accountability; and
  - it has an ultimate or intermediate parent that produces consolidated financial statements available for public use that comply with TFRS Accounting Standards.

#### 2.8 Comparative Information and Restatement of Prior Period Financial Statements

The consolidated financial statements of the Group are prepared comparatively with the previous period in order to enable the determination of financial position and performance trends. In order to comply with the presentation of the current period consolidated financial statements, comparative information is rearranged when deemed necessary and important differences are disclosed. The Group has restated its prior period financial statements in order to comply with the presentation of the current period condensed consolidated financial statements.

As per the principle related to "Accounting for business combinations under common control" the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority issued in the decision no 2018-1, business combinations under common control shall be accounted through restating previous periods' financial statements via the pooling of interest method. In this case, with the acquisition of Future Teknoloji A.Ş. (Note:3) the Group restated its consolidated balance sheets as at 31 December 2023 and 2022 and restated the consolidated income statement, consolidated other comprehensive income statement and consolidated statement of changes in shareholders 'equity for the periods.

The effects of the relevant regulations and classifications described above are presented below. The reported column shows the consolidated financial statement before the acquisition of Future Teknoloji A.Ş., and the restated column shows the consolidated financial statement after the acquisition of Future Teknoloji A.Ş., and the effects of the related acquisition are explained in Note 3.

In case of loss of control of a subsidiary acquired as a result of a business combination under common control, the relevant provisions of TFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements shall be applied. If there is an amount recorded in the item "Effects of Combinations Involving Entities or Organizations Under Common Control" regarding the subsidiary that lost control, this amount shall be transferred to the item "Previous Years' Profits/Losses" and the relevant explanation shall be made in the notes. The entity shall also show the gain or loss arising from the loss of control of the subsidiary in a separate item (such as Gains/Losses on Disposal of a Subsidiary Acquired in a Business Combination Under Common Control) in the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income or disclose it in the notes. If the acquired business is eliminated as a result of a business combination under common control and is incorporated into the transferee business, or if such a situation arises later, or if the affiliated company is subsequently dissolved, the amounts in the item "Effects of Mergers Involving Businesses or Businesses Under Common Control" are closed by being transferred to the item "Previous Years' Profits/Losses" in equal installments within a maximum of 5 accounting periods, starting from the accounting period in which the event occurred.

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

- 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
- 2.8 Comparative Information and Restatement of Prior Period Financial Statements (Continued)

ASSETS	_		
Current Assets	Previously reported 31 December 2023	Elimination Effects Included, Restateing Effects	Restated Previously reported 31 December 2023
Cash and cash equivalents	6.069.165.290	12.853.727	6.082.019.017
Trade receivables	227.876.853	(24.963.983)	202.912.870
Other receivables	218.616.645	17.541.492	236.158.137
Inventories	26.509.370.431		26.509.370.431
Prepaid expenses	3.277.850.356	9.930.043	3.287.780.399
Current Income Tax Assets		12.082	12.082
Other current assets	376.244.910	4.358.745	380.603.655
<b>Total Current Assets</b>	36.679.124.485	19.732.106	36.698.856.591
Non Current Assets			
Other receivables	105.603.805	2.920.013	108.523.818
Property and equipment	13.821.378.848	134.745.154	13.956.124.002
Right of use assets	17.138.340.931		17.138.340.931
Intangible assets	8.868.681.938	60.191.266	8.928.873.204
Prepaid Expenses		2.567.212	2.567.212
Other non current assets		150.234.893	150.234.893
<b>Total Non-Current Assets</b>	39.934.005.522	350.658.538	40.284.664.060
TOTAL ASSETS	76.613.130.007	370.390.644	76.983.520.651

(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

- 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
- 2.8 Comparative Information and Restatement of Prior Period Financial Statements (Continued)

LIABILITIES AND EQUITY

Current Liabilities	Previously reported 31 December 2023	Elimination Effects Included, Restateing Effects	Restated Previously reported 31 December 2023
Short-term Borrowings		2.269.488	2.269.488
Short-term lease liabilities	3.178.624.099		3.178.624.099
Trade payables	28.172.910.800	173.853.010	28.346.763.810
Payables related to employee benefits	1.802.199.158	491.042	1.802.690.200
Other payables	110.054.196	205,789,956	315.844.152
Current tax liabilities	78.403.863		78.403.863
Deferred income	85.758.910	5.624.917	91.383.827
Other short-term provisions	1.207.019.338	18.309.688	1.225.329.026
Other current liabilities	430.514.792	1.703.969	432.218.761
<b>Total Current Liabilities</b>	35.065.485.156	408.042.070	35.473.527.226
Non current liabilities			
Long-term lease liabilities	5.920.199.117		5.920.199.117
Provision for long-term employee benefits	695.615.874	45.562	695.661.436
Deferred tax liability	2.666.626.939	171.919	2.666.798.858
Other payables	846.536	2.183.340.678	2.184.187.214
Deferred income	1.079.498.683		1.079.498.683
<b>Total Non-Current Liabilities</b>	10.362.787.149	2.183.558.159	12.546.345.308
EQUITY			
Share capital	593.290.008		593.290.008
Share capital adjustment differences	5.891.737.715		5.891.737.715
Accumulated other comprehensive income or expense that will not be reclassified to profit or loss:			
Defined benefit plans reameasurement losses	(415.055.717)	8.360.461	(406.695.256)
Share premiums/discounts		32.802.743	32.802.743
Restricted reserves	120.031.430		120.031.430
Effect of transactions under common control		165.668.049	165.668.049
Retained earnings	18.575.419.276	(2.144.053.721)	16.431.365.555
Net profit / (loss) for the year	6.419.434.990	(283.987.117)	6.135.447.873
Shareholder's equity	31.184.857.702	(2.221.209.585)	28.963.648.117
Total Equity	31.184.857.702	(2.221.209.585)	28.963.648.117
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	76.613.130.007	370.390.644	76.983.520.651

(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

- 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
- 2.8 Comparative Information and Restatement of Prior Period Financial Statements (Continued)

ASSETS	<u> </u>	Elimination Effects	
Current Assets	Previously reported 31 December 2022	Included, Restateing Effects	Restated Previously reported 31 December 2022
Cash and cash equivalents	2.043.728.034	20.850.181	2.064.578.215
Trade receivables	288.048.545	16.920.387	304.968.932
Other receivables	434.816.636	58.614.015	493.430.651
Inventories	22.689.692.914	199.692.309	22.889.385.223
Prepaid expenses	2.523.017.198	8.035.085	2.531.052.283
Current Income Tax Assets		25.652	25.652
Other current assets	971.273.136	642.909	971.916.045
<b>Total Current Assets</b>	28.950.576.463	304.780.538	29.255.357.001
Non Current Assets			
Other receivables	140.091.992	5.205.067	145.297.059
Property and equipment	13.504.124.372	161.045.946	13.665.170.318
Right of use assets	16.223.368.352	311.467.549	16.534.835.901
Intangible assets	8.733.216.699	104.929.101	8.838.145.800
Prepaid Expenses		17.315.778	17.315.778
Other non current assets		113.218.038	113.218.038
<b>Total Non-Current Assets</b>	38.600.801.415	713.181.479	39.313.982.894
TOTAL ASSETS	67.551.377.878	1.017.962.017	68.569.339.895

(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

- 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
- 2.8 Comparative Information and Restatement of Prior Period Financial Statements (Continued)

LIABILITIES AND EQUITY			
-	_	Elimination	
		Effects Included,	Restated
Current Liabilities	Previously reported 31 December 2022	Restateing Effects	Previously reported 31 December 2022
Short-term Borrowings		7.762	7.762
Short-term lease liabilities	3.483.851.526	31.791.878	3.515.643.404
Trade payables	26.716.469.688	800.879.530	27.517.349.218
Payables related to employee benefits	1.282.279.652	17.913.831	1.300.193.483
Other payables	1.451.915	21.950.198	23.402.113
Current tax liabilities	15.800.575		15.800.575
Deferred income	171.737.086	10.822.514	182.559.600
Other short-term provisions	791.048.278	10.006.468	801.054.746
Other current liabilities	327.097.297		327.097.297
Total Current Liabilities	32.789.736.017	893.372.181	33.683.108.198
Non current liabilities			
Long-term lease liabilities		8.165.505	8.165.505
Provision for long-term employee benefits	6.688.225.282	164.314.520	6.852.539.802
Deferred tax liability	718.103.650	1.999.975	720.103.625
Other payables	1.581.806.869	58.089.231	1.639.896.100
Deferred income	767.499	1.842.920.670	1.843.688.169
Total Non-Current Liabilities	8.988.903.300	2.075.489.901	11.064.393.201
EQUITY			
Share capital	593.290.008		593.290.008
Share capital adjustment differences Accumulated other comprehensive income or expense that will not be reclassified to profit or loss:	5.891.737.715		5.891.737.715
Defined benefit plans reameasurement losses	(24.416.652)	(5.317.136)	(29.733.788)
Share premiums/discounts		32.802.743	32.802.743
Restricted reserves	54.934.057		54.934.057
Effect of transactions under common control		165.668.049	165.668.049
Retained earnings	9.217.036.588	(1.533.709.243)	7.683.327.345
Net profit / (loss) for the year	10.040.156.845	(610.344.478)	9.429.812.367
Shareholder's equity	25.772.738.561	(1.950.900.065)	23.821.838.496
Total Equity	25.772.738.561	(1.950.900.065)	23.821.838.496
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	67.551.377.878	1.017.962.017	68.569.339.895

(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 2.8 Comparative Information and Restatement of Prior Period Financial Statements (Continued)

	Previously reported 31 December 2023	Elimination Effects Included, Restateing Effects	Restated Previously reported 31 December 2023
Revenue	191.988.815.719	1.166.405.942	193.155.221.661
Cost of sales (-)	(154.206.787.028)	(952.121.448)	(155.158.908.476)
Gross profit	37.782.028.691	214.284.494	37.996.313.185
Marketing and sales expenses (-)	(37.501.779.049)	(498.009.014)	(37.999.788.063)
General administrative expenses (-)	(1.343.748.302)	(254.904.445)	(1.598.652.747)
Other income from operating activities	1.122.137.957	10.363.080	1.132.501.037
Other expenses from operating activities (-)	(1.889.100.382)	(47.256.815)	(1.936.357.197)
Operating profit	(1.830.461.085)	(575.522.700)	(2.405.983.785)
Income from investing activities	482.420.890	896.606	483.317.496
Expenses from investing activities	(1.035.115)	(169.280)	(1.204.395)
Loss before finance expenses	(1.349.075.310)	(574.795.374)	(1.923.870.684)
Finance expenses (-)	(3.876.745.672)	(769.432.606)	(4.646.178.278)
Monetary gain	13.740.951.065	997.764.353	14.738.715.418
Loss from continuing operations before taxation	8.515.130.083	(346.463.627)	8.168.666.456
Income tax expense / (income)	( 880.662.002)		(880.662.002)
Deferred tax income / (expense)	(1.215.033.092)	62.476.511	(1.152.556.581)
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	6.419.434.989	( 283.987.116)	6.135.447.873

(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 2.9 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### Revenue

Revenue is recognized in the consolidated financial statements at the transaction price. The transaction fee is the amount that the entity expects to receive in return for transferring the goods or services that it has committed to the customer, except for the amounts collected on behalf of third parties (Şok İşlem, Money Transfer). When the control of the goods or services is transferred to the customers, the related amount is reflected to the consolidated financial statements as revenue. Net sales are presented by deducting returns and discounts from sales of goods.

The Group recognizes revenue from the following main sources:

- i) Retail revenues
  - The Group sells food and non-food fast-moving consumer goods through cash, credit card, "Cepte Şok" or customer cards (Istanbul Metropolitan Municipality (IBB) Social Card, Şok Card, Paye Card) and sells it to retail customers in retail stores and revenue is recognised when the ownership of the goods is transferred to the customer.
- ii) Turnover premiums and discounts from sellers
  - The Group recognizes turnover premiums and discounts received from sellers on an accrual basis over the period in which the sellers benefit from the services.
- iii) Wholesale revenues

The Group sells its food and non-food fast-moving consumer goods directly to its commercial customers directly from its own warehouse or to the customer. When the shipment is completed and the goods are delivered to the customer they are recognised as revenue.

#### Financing component of revenue

Approximately 50% - 60% of total revenue was made in cash and 40% - 50% in credit card in the financial reporting period ending on 31 December 2024 (2023: 50% - 60% in cash and 40% - 50% in credit card).

The Group management has concluded that there is no significant financing component for transactions identified as credit card and sales contracts. There is no difference between the promised consideration and the cash sale price of the goods or services promised and as a result it is concluded that discounted credit sales pursuant to TAS 18 will not be discounted by the application of TFRS 15.

#### **Revenue recognition**

Revenue Recognition Group recognises revenue based on the following five principles in accordance with the TFRS 15 - "Revenue from Contracts with Customers" standard:

- Identification of customer contracts
- Identification of performance obligations
- Determination of the transaction price in the contracts
- Allocation of transaction price to the performance obligations
- Recognition of revenue when the performance obligations are satisfied

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 2.9 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

#### **Revenue recognition (Continued)**

According to this model, goods or services promised in each contract with customers are evaluated. Each commitment made to transfer goods or services is determined as a separate performance obligation. Afterwards, it is determined whether the performance obligations will be fulfilled over time or at a certain time. If the Group transfers control of a good or service over time and therefore fulfills the performance obligations related to the related sales over time, it measures the progress towards the full fulfillment of the said performance obligations and recognizes the revenue in the consolidated financial statements over time. Revenue related to performance obligations in the form of goods or services transfer commitments are recognized when control of the goods or services is taken over by customers.

The Group evaluates the following when evaluating the transfer of control of the goods or services sold to the customer:

- a) Ownership of the Group's right to collect on goods or services,
- b) Customer's legal ownership of the goods or services,
- c) Transfer of possession of goods or services,
- d) Customer's possession of significant risks and rewards arising from owning the property or service,
- e) Customer's acceptance of the goods or services.

Other income gained by the Group is reflected by the basis mentioned below:

• Interest income – accrued on a time basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and at the effective interest rate applicable, which is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to that asset's net carrying amount.

#### Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value expressed in purchasing power as of balance sheet date. Cost expressed in purchasing power is calculated as the average cost over the month. Net realizable value represents the estimated selling price less all estimated costs incurred in marketing and selling.

#### Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are carried at cost expressed in purchasing power less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. Cost expressed in purchasing power includes professional fees and, for qualifying assets, borrowing costs capitalized in accordance with the Group's accounting policy. Such properties are classified to the appropriate categories of property and equipment when completed and ready for intended use. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other property assets, commences when the assets are ready for their intended use. Other expenses are accounted under expense items in consolidated income statement in the period in which they are incurred.

Depreciation is charged on a straight-line basis over the assets' estimated useful lives. Based on the average useful lives of property and equipment, the following depreciation rates are determined as stated below:

Vehicles 5 years Fixtures and Furniture 4-15 years Leasehold improvements 5-20 years

Assets held under finance leases are depreciated over their expected useful lives on the same basis as owned assets. However, when there is no reasonable certainty that ownership will be obtained by the end of the lease term, assets are depreciated over the shorter of the lease term and their useful lives. An item of property and equipment is derecognized upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected to arise from the continued use of the asset. Any gain or loss arising on the disposal or retirement of an item of property and equipment is determined as the difference between the sales proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset and is recognized in consolidated profit or loss.

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 2.9 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

#### Intangible assets

#### Intangible assets acquired separately

Intangible assets with finite useful lives that are acquired separately are carried at cost expressed in purchasing power less accumulated amortization and accumulated impairment losses. Amortization is recognized on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives. The estimated useful life and amortization method are reviewed at the end of each reporting period, with the effect of any changes in estimate being accounted for on a prospective basis. Intangible assets with indefinite useful lives that are acquired separately are carried at cost less accumulated impairment losses.

#### Intangible assets acquired in a business combination

Intangible assets acquired in a business combination and recognized separately from goodwill are initially recognized at their fair value at the acquisition date (which is regarded as their cost).

Subsequent to initial recognition, intangible assets acquired in a business combination are reported at cost less accumulated amortization and accumulated impairment losses, on the same basis as intangible assets that are acquired separately. Intangible assets with indefinite useful lives that are acquired separately are carried at cost less accumulated impairment losses.

#### **Business combinations**

The acquisition of subsidiaries and businesses are accounted for using the acquisition method. The consideration transferred in a business combination is measured at fair value, which is calculated as the sum of the acquisition-date fair values of the assets transferred by the Group, liabilities incurred by the Group to the former owners of the acquiree and the equity interests issued by the Group in exchange for control of the acquiree. Acquisition-related costs are generally recognized in profit or loss as incurred.

At the acquisition date, the identifiable assets acquired and the liabilities assumed are recognized at their fair value at the acquisition date, except that:

Deferred tax assets or liabilities and liabilities or assets related to employee benefit arrangements are recognized and measured in accordance with TAS 12 Income Taxes and TAS 19 Employee Benefits respectively;

Goodwill is measured as the excess of the sum of the consideration transferred, the amount of any non-controlling interests in the acquiree, and the fair value of the acquirer's previously held equity interest in the acquiree (if any) over the net of the acquisition-date amounts of the identifiable assets acquired and the liabilities assumed. If, after reassessment, the net of the acquisition-date amounts of the identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed exceeds the sum of the consideration transferred, the amount of any non-controlling interests in the acquiree and the fair value of the acquirer's previously held interest in the acquiree (if any), the excess is recognized immediately in profit or loss as a bargain purchase gain.

Non-controlling interests that are present ownership interests and entitle their holders to a proportionate share of the entity's net assets in the event of liquidation may be initially measured either at fair value or at the non-controlling interests' proportionate share of the recognized amounts of the acquiree's identifiable net assets. The choice of measurement basis is made on a transaction-by-transaction basis. Other types of non-controlling interests are measured at fair value or, when applicable, on the basis specified in another TFRS.

If the initial accounting for a business combination is incomplete by the end of the reporting period in which the combination occurs, the Group reports provisional amounts for the items for which the accounting is incomplete. Those provisional amounts are adjusted during the measurement period, or additional assets or liabilities are recognized, to reflect new information obtained about facts and circumstances that existed at the acquisition date that, if known, would have affected the amounts recognized at that date.

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 2.9 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

#### **Shares in Other Entities**

For each subsidiary that the Group has a non-controlling interest in accordance with TFRS 12 the Group discloses (a) for each subsidiary that has a non-controlling interest, (a) the name of the subsidiary, (b) the place where the subsidiary operates mainly (and the country where the company is located, c) the share of ownership held by non-controlling interests, and (d) the share of the voting rights held by non-controlling interests in the event of a change from the ownership interest rate; (f) Disclose non-controlling interest in the subsidiary as of the end of the reporting period; and (g) financial information related to the subsidiary.

#### Goodwill

Goodwill arising on an acquisition of a business is carried at cost expressed in purchasing power as established at the date of acquisition of the business less accumulated impairment losses, if any.

For the purposes of impairment testing, goodwill is allocated to each of the Group's cash-generating units (or groups of cash-generating units) that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination.

A cash-generating unit to which goodwill has been allocated is tested for impairment annually, or more frequently when there is indication that the unit may be impaired. If the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit is less than its carrying amount, the impairment loss is allocated first to reduce the carrying amount of any goodwill allocated to the unit and then to the other assets of the unit pro rata based on the carrying amount of each asset in the unit. Any impairment loss for goodwill is recognized directly in profit or loss in the statement of income. An impairment loss recognized for goodwill is not reversed in subsequent periods. On disposal of the relevant cash-generating unit, the attributable amount of goodwill is included in the determination of the profit or loss on disposal.

#### Leasing

#### The Group – as a lessee

At inception of a contract, the Group assesses whether a contract is, or contains a lease. A contract is, or contains, a lease if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration. To assess whether a contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset, The Group assess whether:

- a) The contract involved the use of an identified asset this may be specified explicitly or implicitly.
- b) The asset should be physically distinct or represent substantially all of the capacity of a physically distinct asset. If the supplier has a substantive substitution right, the asset is not identified.
- The Group has the right to obtain substantially all of the economic benefits from the use of an asset throughout the period of use; and
- d) The Group has the right to direct use of the asset. The Group concludes to have the right of use, when it is predetermined how and for what purpose the Group will use the asset. The Group has the right to direct use of asset if either:
  - i. the Group has the right to operate (or to have the right to direct others to operate) the asset over its useful life and the lessor does not have the rights to change the terms to operate or;
  - ii. the Group designed the asset (or the specific features) in a way that predetermines how and for what purpose it is used

At inception or on reassessment of a contract that contains a lease component, the Group allocates the consideration in the contract to each lease component on the basis of their relative stand-alone prices.

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 2.9 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Leasing (Continued)

The Group – as a lessee (Continued)

Right of use asset

The right of use asset is initially recognized at cost expressed in purchasing power comprising of:

- a) Amount of the initial measurement of the lease liability;
- b) Any lease payments made at or before the commencement date, less any lease incentives received;
- c) Any initial direct costs incurred by the Group; and

The Group re-measure the right of use asset:

- a) After netting-off depreciation and reducing impairment losses from right of use asset,
- b) Adjusted for certain re-measurements of the lease liability recognized at the present value

The Group applies TAS 16 "Property, Plant and Equipment" to amortize the right of use asset and to asses for any impairment. If the lease transfers ownership of the underlying asset to the lessee by the end of the lease term or if the cost of the right-of-use asset reflects that the lessee will exercise a purchase option, the Group depreciate the right-of-use asset from the commencement date to the end of the useful life of the underlying asset. Otherwise, The Group depreciate the right-of-use asset from the commencement date to the earlier of the end of the useful life of the right-of-use asset or the end of the lease term.

The Group apply TAS 36 Impairment of Assets to determine whether the right-of-use asset is impaired and to account for any impairment loss identified.

#### **Lease Liability**

The lease liability is initially measured at the present value of the lease payments that are not paid at the commencement date. Lease liabilities are discounted to present value by using the annual interest rate implicit in the lease if readily determined or with the Group's annual borrowing rate.

Lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability comprise the following:

- a) Fixed payments, including in-substance fixed payments;
- b) Variable lease payments that depend on an index or a rate, initially measured using the index or rate as the commencement date,
- c) The exercise price of a purchase option if the Group is reasonably certain to exercise that option; and
- d) Payments of penalties for terminating the lease, if the lease term reflects the Group exercising an option to terminate the lease.

After initial recognition, the lease liability is measured:

- a) Increasing the carrying amount to reflect interest on lease liability
- b) Reducing the carrying amount to reflect the lease payments made and
- c) Remeasuring the carrying amount to reflect any reassessment or lease modifications or to reflect revised in-substance fixed lease payments.

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 2.9 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

The Group – as a lessee (Continued)

Interest on the lease liability in each period during the lease term is the amount that produces a constant periodic rate of interest on the remaining balance of the lease liability. The Group determine the revised discount rate as the interest rate implicit in the lease for the remainder of the lease term, if that rate can be readily determined, or the lessee's incremental borrowing rate at the date of reassessment, if the interest rate implicit in the lease cannot be readily determined. After the commencement date, The Group remeasure the lease liability to reflect changes to the lease payments. The Group recognise the amount of the remeasurement of the lease liability as an adjustment to the right-of-use asset.

The Group shall remeasure the lease liability by discounting the revised lease payments using a revised discount rate, if either:

- a) There is a change in the lease term. The Group determine the revised lease payments on the basis of the revised lease term; or
- b) There is a change in the assessment of an option to purchase the underlying asset. The Group determine the revised lease payments to reflect the change in amounts payable under the purchase option.

The Group determine the revised discount rate as the interest rate implicit in the lease for the remainder of the lease term, if that rate can be readily determined, or the lessee's incremental borrowing rate at the date of reassessment, if the interest rate implicit in the lease cannot be readily determined.

The Group remeasure the lease liability by discounting the revised lease payments, if either:

- a) There is a change in the amounts expected to be payable under a residual value guarantee. The Group determine the revised lease payments to reflect the change in amounts expected to be payable under the residual value guarantee.
- b) There is a change in future lease payments resulting from a change in an index or a rate used to determine those payments. The Group remeasure the lease liability to reflect those revised lease payments only when there is a change in the cash flows.

The Group determine the revised lease payments for the remainder of the lease term based on the revised contractual payments. In that case, the Group use an unchanged discount rate.

The Group recognises the restructuring of the lease as a separate leasing if both of the following are met:

- a) The restructuring extends the scope of the leasing by including the right of use of one or more underlying assets, and
- b) The lease payment amount increases as much as the appropriate adjustments to the price mentioned individually so that the increase in scope reflects the individual price and the terms of the relevant agreement.

The Group management used the alternative borrowing rate as the discount rate during the acquisition of the lease obligation. The alternative borrowing rate consists of the estimated interest rate that the Group management will incur for a loan in the amount of its gross lease liabilities.

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 2.9 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Impairment of tangible and intangible assets other than goodwill

At the end of each reporting period, the Group reviews the carrying amounts of its tangible and intangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss (if any). When it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, the Group estimates the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. When a reasonable and consistent basis of allocation can be identified, corporate assets are also allocated to individual cash-generating units, or otherwise they are allocated to the smallest Group of cash-generating units for which a reasonable and consistent allocation basis can be identified.

Intangible assets with indefinite useful lives and intangible assets not yet available for use are tested for impairment at least annually, and whenever there is an indication that the asset may be impaired. Recoverable amount is the higher of fair value less costs to sell and value in use. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax annual discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset for which the estimates of future cash flows have not been adjusted.

If the recoverable amount of an asset (or cash-generating unit) is estimated to be less than its carrying amount, the carrying amount of the asset (or cash-generating unit) is reduced to its recoverable amount. An impairment loss is recognized immediately in profit or loss.

When an impairment loss subsequently reverses, the carrying amount of the asset (or a cash-generating unit) is increased to the revised estimate of its recoverable amount, but so that the increased carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognized for the asset (or cash-generating unit) in prior years. A reversal of an impairment loss is recognized immediately in profit or loss.

#### **Financial Instruments**

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised in the Group's statement of financial position when the Group becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Financial assets and financial liabilities are initially measured at fair value. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of financial assets and financial liabilities (other than financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss) are added to or deducted from the fair value of the financial assets or financial liabilities, as appropriate, on initial recognition. Transaction costs directly attributable to the acquisition of financial assets or financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are recognised immediately in profit or loss.

#### Financial assets

All regular way purchases or sales of financial assets are recognised and derecognised on a trade date basis.

The Group classifies its financial assets as (a) Business model used for managing financial assets, (b) financial assets subsequently measured at amortised cost, at fair value through other comprehensive income or at fair value through profit or loss based on the characteristics of contractual cash flows. The Group reclassifies all financial assets effected from the change in the business model it uses for the management of financial assets. The reclassification of financial assets is applied prospectively from the reclassification date. In such cases, no adjustment is made to gains, losses (including any gains or losses of impairment) or interest previously recognized in the financial statements.

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(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 2.9 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Financial assets (Continued)

Classification of financial assets

Debt instruments that meet the following conditions are measured subsequently at amortised cost:

- The financial asset is held within a business model whose objective is to hold financial assets in order to collect contractual cash flows; and
- The contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

Debt instruments that meet the following conditions are measured subsequently at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVTOCI"):

- The financial asset is held within a business model whose objective is achieved by both collecting contractual cash flows and selling the financial assets; and
- The contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

By default, all other financial assets are measured subsequently at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL").

Despite the foregoing, the Group may make the following irrevocable election/designation at initial recognition of a financial asset; the Group may irrevocably elect to present subsequent changes in fair value of an equity investment in other comprehensive income if certain criteria are met.

#### (i) Amortised cost and effective interest method

Interest income on financial assets carried at amortized cost is calculated using the effective interest method. The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a debt instrument and of allocating interest income over the relevant period. This income is calculated by applying the effective interest rate to the gross carrying amount of the financial asset:

- (a) Credit-impaired financial assets when purchased or generated. For such financial assets, the Group applies the effective interest rate on the amortized cost of a financial asset based on the loan from the date of the recognition in the financial statements
- (b) Non-financial assets that are impaired at the time of acquisition or generation but subsequently become a financial asset that has been impaired. For such financial assets, the Group applies the effective interest rate to the amortized cost of the asset in the subsequent reporting periods.

Interest income is recognised using the effective interest method for debt instruments measured subsequently at amortised cost and at FVTOCI.

Interest income is recognised in profit or loss and is included in the "finance income - interest income" line item (Note 24).

#### (ii) Financial assets at FVTPL

Financial assets that do not meet the criteria for being measured at amortised cost or FVTOCI (see (i) to (ii) above) are measured at FVTPL.

Financial assets at FVTPL are measured at fair value at the end of each reporting period, with any fair value gains or losses recognised in profit or loss to the extent they are not part of a designated hedging relationship.

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#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 2.9 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

#### Financial assets (Continued)

#### Foreign exchange gains and losses

The carrying amount of financial assets that are denominated in a foreign currency is determined in that foreign currency and translated at the spot rate at the end of each reporting period. In particular, foreign exchange differences are recognized in profit or loss for financial assets that are shown at amortized cost and are not part of a defined hedge.

#### Impairment of financial assets

The Group recognises a loss allowance for expected credit losses on investments in debt instruments that are measured at amortised cost or at FVTOCI, lease receivables, trade receivables and contract assets, as well as financial guarantee contracts. No impairment loss is recognised for investments in equity instruments. The amount of expected credit losses is updated at each reporting date to reflect changes in credit risk since initial recognition of the respective financial instrument.

The Group utilizes a simplified approach for trade receivables, contract assets and lease receivables that does not have significant financing component and calculates the allowance for impairment against the lifetime ECL of the related financial assets.

For all other financial instruments, the Group recognises lifetime ECL when there has been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition. However, if on the other hand, the credit risk on the financial instrument has not increased significantly since initial recognition, the Group measures the loss allowance for that financial instrument at an amount equal to 12-month FCI

#### Measurement and recognition of expected credit losses

The measurement of expected credit losses is a function of the probability of default, loss given default (i.e. the magnitude of the loss if there is a default) and the exposure at default. The assessment of the probability of default and loss given default is based on historical data adjusted by forward-looking information as described above. As for the exposure at default, for financial assets, this is represented by the assets' gross carrying amount at the reporting date.

For financial assets, the expected credit loss is estimated as the difference between all contractual cash flows that are due to the Group in accordance with the contract and all the cash flows that the Group expects to receive, discounted at the original effective interest rate.

#### Derecognition of financial assets

The Group derecognises a financial asset only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire, or when it transfers the financial asset and substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset to another entity.

On derecognition of a financial asset measured at amortised cost, the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the sum of the consideration received and receivable is recognised in profit or loss. In addition, on derecognition of an investment in a debt instrument classified as at FVTOCI, the cumulative gain or loss previously accumulated in the investments revaluation reserve is reclassified to profit or loss. In contrast, on derecognition of an investment in equity instrument which the Group has elected on initial recognition to measure at FVTOCI, the cumulative gain or loss previously accumulated in the investments revaluation reserve is not reclassified to profit or loss, but is transferred to retained earnings.

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#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 2.9 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

#### Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are classified as at FVTPL on initial recognition. On initial recognition of liabilities other than those that are recognised at FVTPL, transaction costs directly attributable to the acquisition or issuance thereof are also recognised in the fair value.

A financial liability is subsequently classified at amortized cost except:

- (a) Financial liabilities at FVTPL: These liabilities including derivative instruments are subsequently measured at fair value.
- (b) Financial liabilities arising if the transfer of the financial asset does not meet the conditions of derecognition from the financial statements or if the ongoing relationship approach is applied: When the Group continues to present an asset based on the ongoing relationship approach, a liability in relation to this is also recognised in the financial statements. The transferred asset and the related liability are measured to reflect the rights and liabilities that the Group continues to hold. The transferred liability is measured in the same manner as the net book value of the transferred asset.
- (c) A contingent consideration recognized in the financial statements by the entity acquired in a business combination where TFRS 3 is applied: After initial recognition, the related contingent consideration is measured as at FVTPL.

A financial liability is measured at fair value during its initial recognition. During the initial recognition of financial liabilities whose fair value difference is not reflected in profit or loss, transaction costs that can be directly associated with the undertaking of the relevant financial liability are added to the fair value in question. Financial liabilities are accounted over the amortized cost value by using the effective interest method together with the interest expense calculated over the effective interest rate in the following periods.

#### Derecognition of financial liabilities

The Group derecognises financial liabilities when, and only when, the Group's obligations are discharged, cancelled or have expired. The difference between the carrying amount of the financial liability derecognised and the consideration paid and payable, including any non-cash assets transferred or liabilities assumed, is recognised in profit or loss.

#### Earnings per share

Earnings per share disclosed in the consolidated income statement are determined by dividing net income attributable to equity holders of the parent by the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period concerned.

#### Foreign Currency Transactions

Transactions in foreign currencies (currencies other than Turkish Lira) in the legal books of the Group are translated into Turkish Lira at the rates of exchange prevailing at the transaction dates. Assets and liabilities in balance sheet denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the rates prevailing at the balance sheet date. Gains and losses arising on settlement and translation of foreign currency items are included in the consolidated statements of profit or loss.

#### Events After the Reporting Period

Events after the reporting period cover the events which arise between the balance sheet date and the date when the consolidated financial statements are authorized for issue, even if they occur after an announcement related with the profit for the year or disclosure of other selected financial information.

The Group restates its consolidated financial statements if such subsequent events arise which require to adjust consolidated financial statements.

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

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#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 2.9 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

#### Provisions, Contingent Assets and Liabilities

Provisions are recognized when there is a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that the Group will be required to settle the obligation, and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

The amount recognized as a provision is the best estimate of the consideration required to settle the present obligation at the balance sheet date, taking into account the risks and uncertainties surrounding the obligation.

Where a provision is measured using the cash flows estimated to settle the present obligation, its carrying amount is the present value of those cash flows.

When some or all of the economic benefits required to settle a provision are expected to be recovered from a third party, receivable is recognized as an asset if it is virtually certain that reimbursement will be received and the amount of receivable can be measured reliably.

#### Related Parties

A related party is a person or entity that is related to the entity that is preparing its financial statements (in this standard referred to as the 'reporting entity'

- (a) A person or a close member of that person's family is related to a reporting entity if that person:
  - (i) Has control or joint control over the reporting entity;
  - (ii) Has significant influence over the reporting entity; or
  - (iii) Is a member of the key management personnel of the reporting entity or of a parent of the reporting entity.
- (b) An entity is related to a reporting entity if any of the following conditions applies:
  - The entity and the reporting entity are members of the same group (which means that each parent, subsidiary and fellow subsidiary is related to the others).
  - (ii) One entity is an associate or joint venture of the other entity (or an associate or joint venture of a member of a group of which the other entity is a member).
  - (iii) Both entities are joint ventures of the same third party.
  - (iv) One entity is a joint venture of a third entity and the other entity is an associate of the third entity.
  - (v) The entity is a post-employment benefit plan for the benefit of employees of either the reporting entity or an entity related to the reporting entity. If the reporting entity is itself such a plan, the sponsoring employers are also related to the reporting entity.
  - (vi) The entity is controlled or jointly controlled by a person identified in (a).
  - (vii) A person identified in (a) (i) has significant influence over the entity or is a member of the key management personnel of the entity (or of a parent of the entity) Transactions with the related parties: Relationships between a parent and its subsidiaries shall be disclosed irrespective of whether there have been transactions between them.

The transactions of resources, services or obligations between reporting entity and related party are transfers whether there is consideration of price or not.

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#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 2.9 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

#### Business combinations under common control

The Group recognizes business combinations under common control by using pooling of interest method in the consolidated financial statements. Accordingly:

- No goodwill is recognized in the financial statements
- Goodwill recognized from the acquisition of an acquiree has not been reflected in the consolidated financial statements.
- While application of the pooling of interest method financial statements are restated as if the business combination
  was effected and presented comparatively as of the beginning of the reporting period when the common control
  existed;
- As it would be appropriate for parent company to consider the inclusion of business combinations under common
  control to consolidated financial statements, for consolidation purposes, financial statements including combination
  accounting are restated in accordance with TAS as if the consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance
  with TAS prior and subsequent to the date that Group's controlling party has common control over entities.
- In order to eliminate potential assets-liabilities difference arising from business combinations within the scope of
  under common control transactions, "Effect of transactions under common control" account has been used as an offset
  account.

#### Current tax

Taxable profit/loss differs from 'profit/loss before tax' as reported in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income because of items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and it excludes items that are never taxable or deductible. The Group's current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period.

#### Deferred tax

Turkish tax legislation does not allow the parent company to file its subsidiaries and affiliates tax returns based on its condensed consolidated financial statements. Therefore, provisions for taxes reflected in these condensed consolidated financial statements have been calculated separately for all companies included in the full consolidation.

Deferred tax liability or assets are determined by calculating the tax effects of temporary differences between the amounts of assets and liabilities shown in the individual financial statements of the businesses within the scope of consolidation and the amounts taken into account in the legal tax base calculation according to the balance sheet method, taking into account the enacted tax rates. While deferred tax liabilities are calculated for all taxable temporary differences, deferred tax assets consisting of deductible temporary differences are calculated on the condition that it is highly probable to benefit from these differences by generating taxable profit in the future. The mentioned assets and liabilities are not recognized if they arise from the initial recognition of the temporary difference, goodwill or other assets and liabilities (other than business combinations) related to the transaction that does not affect the commercial or financial profit/loss.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognized for taxable temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associates, and interests in joint ventures, except where the Group is able to control the reversal of the temporary difference and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future. Deferred tax assets arising from deductible temporary differences associated with such investments and interests are only recognized to the extent that it is probable that there will be sufficient taxable profits against which to utilize the benefits of the temporary differences and they are expected to reverse in the foreseeable future.

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#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 2.9 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

#### Deferred tax (Continued)

The carrying amount of the deferred tax asset is reviewed at each balance sheet date. The carrying value of the deferred tax asset is reduced to the extent that it is not probable that a financial profit will be obtained to allow some or all of the benefits to be obtained.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are calculated over tax rates (tax regulations) that are expected to be valid in the period when the assets will be realized or the liabilities will be fulfilled and that have been enacted or substantially enacted as of the balance sheet date. During the calculation of deferred tax assets and liabilities, the tax results of the methods estimated by the Group to recover the book value of its assets or fulfill its liabilities as of the balance sheet date are taken into account.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority and the Group intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

#### Current and deferred tax for the period

Current and deferred tax are recognized as in profit or loss, except when they relate to items that are recognized in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, in which case, the current and deferred tax are also recognized in other comprehensive income or directly in equity respectively. Where current tax or deferred tax arises from the initial accounting for a business combination, the tax effect is included in the accounting for the business combination.

#### **Employee Benefits**

Termination and retirement benefits

Under Turkish law and union agreements, lump sum payments are made to employees retiring or involuntarily leaving the Group. Such payments are considered as being part of defined retirement benefit plan as per International Accounting Standard No. 19 (revised) "Employee Benefits" ("TAS 19"). The retirement benefit obligation recognized in the consolidated balance sheet represents the present value of the defined benefit obligation. The actuarial gains and losses are recognized in consolidated other comprehensive income.

#### Statement of Cash Flows

In statement of cash flows, cash flows are classified according to operating, investment and finance activities.

#### Share capital and dividends

Common shares are classified as equity. Dividends on common shares are recognized in equity in the period in which they are approved and declared.

#### 2.10 Critical Accounting Judgments and Key Sources of Estimation Uncertainty

The critical decisions, evaluations, estimates and assumptions made by the Group while applying its accounting policies are as follows:

#### Allowance of inventory

The Group has recognized an allowance for net realizable value of non-food inventory that is not expected to be used and/or slow moving over 90 days. The Group has identified inventories for which the net realizable value is less than carrying value. Based on the management analysis, an allowance amounting to TL). TL 39.094.469 is recognized for net realizable value of inventories (31 December 2023: TL 215.619.011, 31 December 2022: TL 372.603.775).

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#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 2.10 Critical Accounting Judgments and Key Sources of Estimation Uncertainty (Continued)

The critical decisions, evaluations, estimates and assumptions made by the Group while applying its accounting policies are as follows: (Continued)

#### Provisions

In accordance with the accounting policy in Note 2.9, provisions are recognized when the Group has a present obligation as a result of a past event, and it is probable that the Group will be required to settle that obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. Accordingly as of 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023 the Group evaluated the current risks and booked the required provisions (Note 15).

#### Useful life of property and equipment and intangible assets

The Group calculates depreciation for its tangible and intangible fixed assets over their expected useful lives.

Sok brand value is determined by independent valuation specialists during the purchase of Sok which is mentioned in Note 1. Because the useful life of brand value is not limited by any special agreement or regulation and it keeps generating cash flows; it is assumed that the brand value has an indefinite useful life. The brand which is considered as indefinite useful life is annually reviewed by the Group for impairment.

The brand value is determined by the calculation amount generated from the operations. These calculations are based on estimates of cash flows after tax based on the financial budget covering five-year period. Estimates of EBITDA (earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization) are an important part of these calculations. As a result of estimations and calculations made by the Group management, Group management concluded that there is no impairment on brand value as of 31 December 2024.

#### Extension and termination options

In determining the lease liability, the Group considers the extension and termination options. The majority of extension and termination options held are exercisable both by the group and by the respective lessor. Extension options are included in the lease term if the lease is reasonably certain to be extended. The group remeasures the lease term, if a significant event or a significant change in circumstances occurs which affects the initial assessment.

#### 3. TRANSACTIONS UNDER COMMON CONTROL

The balance of the Business Acquistions Under Common Control account arising from the merger with Teközel on 10 May 2019 was classified under "Retained earnings".

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#### 3. TRANSACTIONS UNDER COMMON CONTROL (Continued)

By paying TL 220,000,000 on 16 April 2024, the group acquired all shares of Future Teknoloji A.Ş., 100% of which had been owned. The acquisition was recognised under equities within the scope of "Common Control Transactions". TL 283.987.117 of net period loss on 31 December 2023 (31 December 2022: TL 610.344.478 loss) and TL 2.144.053.721 of previous year's loss 31 December 2023 (31 December 2022: TL 1.533.709.243 loss) of Future Teknoloji A.Ş. as of 31 December 2024 were recognised under Şok Marketler Ticaret A.Ş. and its subsidiaries. Net assets acquired as a result of this transaction and its impact on equities are as follows:

Assets included in the scope of consolidation	31 December 2024
Current Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	3.374.536
Trade receivables	8.791.890
Inventories	
Other receivables	640.496.602
Prepaid expenses	21.124
Current income tax assets	1.780.721
Other current assets	35.437.686
Non Current Assets	
Other receivables	2.942.880
Property and equipment	93.333.566
Intangible assets	63.570.793
Prepaid Expenses	586.473
Other non current assets	1.557.384
Deferred tax assets	1.411.625
Current Liabilities	
Trade payables	(184.131.042)
Payables related to employee benefits	(190.708)
Other payables	(18.516.767)
Deferred income	(1.152.387)
Other short-term provisions	(11.726.832)
Other current liabilities	(12.622)
Non current liabilities	
Long-term Provisions	
Deferred tax liability	(31.557)
Net assets included in the scope of consolidation	637.543.365
Group's total ownership rate	100%
Group's share of net assets acquired	637.543.365
Capital issuance for acquisition	(267.542.922)
Non-capital equity items	48.030.565
Net Equity Effect from Subsidiary Acquisition	418.031.008

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#### 4. SEGMENT REPORTING

The Group's operating segments are identified based on the information provided to and analyzed by the CEO, which represents the chief operating decision maker (CODM), making decisions regarding the allocation of resources and assessing performance.

For the purposes of TFRS 8, the activities performed by the Group are identified as belonging to a single operating segment, given that the Group's business consists of retail stores selling fast moving consumer products in Turkey and that the CODM reviews the Group's stores as a whole.

#### 5. DISCLOSURES RELATED TO STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	31 December 2024	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Cash on hand	719.289.483	1.056.785.238	1.075.402.841
Cash at banks	4.570.081.461	4.506.520.690	424.191.680
Time deposits	3.997.530.595	3.670.196.585	179.849.758
Demand deposits	572.550.866	836.324.105	244.341.922
Credit cart deposits	492.983.638	518.713.089	564.983.694
Cash and cash equivalents	5.782.354.582	6.082.019.017	2.064.578.215

There are no restrictions on bank deposits of the Group as at 31 December 2024 (31 December 2023: None,31 December 2022: None).

The maturity of credit card receivables is less than 30 days.

#### 6. BORROWINGS

Financial Borrowings	31 December 2024	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Other Financial Debts	9.476.665.277	9.098.823.216	10.368.183.206
	9.476.665.277	9.098.823.216	10.368.183.206

Group management believes that the fair value of the Group's debts approximate to the carrying value of such debts due to their short term nature.

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#### 6. BORROWINGS (Continued)

	31 December	31 December	31 December
Lease liabilities	2024	2023	2022
Short-term lease liabilities	2.856.768.545	3.178.624.099	3.515.643.404
Long-term lease liabilities	6.619.896.732	5.920.199.117	6.852.539.802
	9.476.665.277	9.098.823.216	10.368.183.206

#### Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities:

The table below details changes in the Group's liabilities arising from financing activities, including both cash and non-cash changes. Liabilities arising from financing activities are those for which cash flows were, or future cash flows will be classified in the Group's consolidated statement of cash flows as cash flows from financing activities.

			Non-cash ch		
	1 January 2024	Financial cash flow	Adjustment for monetary gain	Addition	<b>31 December 2024</b>
Lease liabilities	9.098.823.216	(4.867.071.659)	(267.501.909)	5.512.415.629	9.476.665.277
	9.098.823.216	(4.867.071.659)	(267.501.909)	5.512.415.629	9.476.665.277
			Non-cash ch	anges	
		Financial cash	Adjustment for		
	<b>1 January 2023</b>	flow	monetary loss	Addition	<b>31 December 2023</b>
Lease liabilities	10.368.183.206	(6.076.561.024)	29.980.777	4.777.220.257	9.098.823.216
	10.368.183.206	(6.076.561.024)	29.980.777	4.777.220.257	9.098.823.216

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#### 7. TRADE RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

	31 December	31 December	31 December
<u>Current trade receivables</u>	2024	2023	2022
Trade receivables from related parties (Note 27)	239.555.089	165.993.784	238.102.115
Trade receivables	30.731.379	50.459.301	88.889.418
Allowance for doubtful receivables (-)	(8.893.630)	(13.540.215)	(22.022.601)
	261.392.838	202.912.870	304.968.932

The Group's average period for collection of receivables is 1 days when wholesale revenue is taken into consideration (31 December 2023: 1 days).

As of 31 December 2024 the Group provided allowance for doubtful receivables amounting to TL 8.893.630 based on reference to past default experience (31 December 2023: TL 13.540.215, 31 December 2022: TL 22.022.601).

As of 31 December 2024 and 2023 the movements of allowance for doubtful receivables are as follows:

	1 January-	1 January-	
	31 December	31 December	
Movement of Allowance for Doubtful Receivables	2024	2023	
Balance at beginning of the period	(13.540.215)	(22.022.601)	
Charge for the period	<del></del>	(559.313)	
Collections		411.237	
Monetary gain	4.646.585	8.630.462	
Closing balance	(8.893.630)	(13.540.215)	

A simplified approach is applied for the impairment of trade receivables that are accounted at amortized cost in the consolidated financial statements and do not include a significant financing component (less than 1 year). In cases where the trade receivables are not impaired due to certain reasons (except for the realized impairment losses), the provisions for losses related to trade receivables are measured by an amount equal to life long expected credit losses.

Allowance matrix is used to measure expected credit losses for trade receivables. Provision rates are calculated based on the number of days that maturities of trade receivables are exceeded and in each reporting period such rates are reviewed and revised whenever necessary. The change in expected credit losses provisions is accounted under other operating income/expenses.

The Group collects almost all of its sales by cash or credit cards in store registers. The Group has concluded that, there is no need to make an additional provision in accordance with TFRS 9 due to fact nearly all of the group sales are collected by cash or credit card in store cash registers.

Short-term trade payables	2024	2023	2022
Trade payables Trade payables to related parties (Note 27) Other trade payables	27.287.615.161 3.194.339.421	26.080.603.417 2.265.969.815 190.578	25.353.268.376 2.162.262.269 1.818.573
	30.481.954.582	28.346.763.810	27.517.349.218

The average maturity of the Group's trade payables is 67 days (31 December 2023: 67 days, 31 December 2022: 76 days).

As of 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, the Group does not have any long term trade payables.

Explanations about the nature and level of risks related to trade receivables are provided in Note 28.

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 8. OTHER RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

	31 December	31 December	31 December
Other short-term receivables	2024	2023	2022
Tax receivables	167.291.454	29.827.727	401.396.227
Insurance receivables	14.546.759	89.648.369	28.021.024
Other receivables	38.966.082	116.682.041	64.013.400
	220.804.295	236.158.137	493.430.651
	31 December	31 December	31 December
Other long-term receivables	2024	2023	2022
Guarantee and deposits given	98.668.009	108.523.818	145.297.059
	98.668.009	108.523.818	145.297.059
	31 December	31 December	31 December
Other long-term payables	2024	2023	2022
Deposits and guarantees	586.330	846.536	767.499
Other payables (*) (Note 27)		2.183.340.678	1.842.920.670
	586.330	2.184.187.214	1.843.688.169

<sup>(\*)</sup> The Future Teknoloji A.Ş.,borrows money from Yildiz Holding in line with operational needs. Average interest rate for 2023 %32,95 %.(2022:27,96%) This amount was closed with the capital increase made by Yıldız Holding before the group's acquisition of Future Technology.

Other short-term payables	31 December 2024	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Non-trade payables from related parties (Note 27)	17.747.203	203.498.207	10.760.655
Deposits and guarantees	741.521	721.894	1.189.486
Other payables	27.144.841	111.624.051	11.451.972
	45.633.565	315.844.152	23.402.113
	31 December	31 December	31 December
Other non current assets	2024	2023	2022
Deferred VAT		150.234.893	113.218.038
		150.234.893	113.218.038

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 9. INVENTORIES

	2024	2023	2022
Trade goods	22.942.078.429	26.220.920.482	22.683.913.157
Other inventory	829.773.541	504.068.960	578.075.841
Allowance for impairment on inventory (-)	(39.094.469)	(215.619.011)	(372.603.775)
	23.732.757.501	26.509.370.431	22.889.385.223

Allowance for net realizable value of inventories is allocated for inventories and recognized in the cost of goods sold.

The Group has identified inventories that net realizable value lower than cost as of the balance sheet date. Accordingly allowance for net realizable value of inventories amounting to TL 39.094.469 has been booked as of 31 December 2024 (31 December 2023: TL 215.619.011, 31 December 2022: TL 372.603.775).

Movement of allowance for net realizable value of inventories (-)	31 December 2024	31 December 2023
Balance at beginning of the year	215.619.011	372.603.775
Charge for the year	(176.524.542)	(156.984.764)
Closing balance	39.094.469	215.619.011

#### 10. PREPAID EXPENSES AND DEFERRED INCOME

	31 December	31 December	31 December
Short-term prepaid expenses	2024	2023	2022
Prepaid expenses from third parties	1.667.188.240	2.638.526.199	2.424.417.893
Prepaid expenses from related parties (Note 27)		320.412.922	123.021
Prepaid expenses	301.231.997	328.841.278	106.511.369
	1.968.420.237	3.287.780.399	2.531.052.283
	31 December	31 December	31 December
Short-term deferred income	2024	2023	2022
Advances received from third parties	203.340.429	89.958.973	86.727.944
Advances received from related parties (Note 27)		77.976	25.677
Deferred income	380.999.880	2.884	86.574.115
Prepaid expenses		1.343.994	9.231.864
	584.340.309	91.383.827	182.559.600
	31 December	31 December	31 December
Long-term deferred income	2024	2023	2022
Deferred income	317.499.612	1.079.498.683	
	317.499.612	1.079.498.683	
	31 December	31 December	31 December
Long-term prepaid expenses	2024	2023	2022
Future expenses		2.567.212	17.315.778
		2.567.212	17.315.778

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 11. RIGHT OF USE ASSETS

Stores	Warehouses and	Total
	1.143.508.605	32.126.505.689
		5.512.415.629
(3.515.198.985)		(3.515.198.985)
32.980.213.728	1.143.508.605	34.123.722.333
14.327.057.588	661.107.170	14.988.164.758
4.552.573.251	350.835.196	4.903.408.447
(3.247.697.076)		(3.247.697.076)
15.631.933.763	1.011.942.366	16.643.876.129
17.348.279.965	131.566.239	17.479.846.204
	Warehouses and	
Stores	other	Total
27.492.734.713	669.045.330	28.161.780.043
4.302.756.982	474.463.275	4.777.220.257
(812.494.611)		(812.494.611)
30.982.997.084	1.143.508.605	32.126.505.689
11 115 735 569	511 208 573	11.626.944.142
3.928.949.134	149.898.597	4.078.847.731
(717.627.115)		(717.627.115)
14.327.057.588	661.107.170	14.988.164.758
16.655.939.496	482.401.435	17.138.340.931
	14.327.057.588 4.552.573.251 (3.247.697.076) 15.631.933.763 17.348.279.965 Stores 27.492.734.713 4.302.756.982 (812.494.611) 30.982.997.084 11.115.735.569 3.928.949.134 (717.627.115) 14.327.057.588	Stores         other           30.982.997.084         1.143.508.605           5.512.415.629            (3.515.198.985)            32.980.213.728         1.143.508.605           14.327.057.588         661.107.170           4.552.573.251         350.835.196           (3.247.697.076)            15.631.933.763         1.011.942.366           17.348.279.965         131.566.239           Warehouses and other           27.492.734.713         669.045.330           4.302.756.982         474.463.275           (812.494.611)            30.982.997.084         1.143.508.605           11.115.735.569         511.208.573           3.928.949.134         149.898.597           (717.627.115)            14.327.057.588         661.107.170

(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 12. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Vahialas	Furniture	Leasehold	Total
	Vehicles	and Fixture	Improvements	<u>Total</u>
Cost				
Opening balance as of 1 January 2024	261.162.077	25.101.279.719	7.910.904.921	33.273.346.717
Additions	1.900.013	3.482.733.098	1.632.869.258	5.117.502.369
Disposals		(30.389.471)	(133.073.165)	(163.462.636)
Closing balance as of 31 December 2024	263.062.090	28.553.623.346	9.410.701.014	38.227.386.450
Assumulated Danussiation				
Accumulated Depreciation Opening balance as of 1 January 2024	103.639.175	14.877.496.705	4.336.086.835	19.317.222.715
Charge for the period	62.989.254	1.968.215.175	738.371.760	2.769.576.189
Disposals	02.707.234	(10.340.719)	(55.878.317)	(66.219.036)
Closing balance as of 31 December 2024	166.628.429	16.835.371.161	5.018.580.278	22.020.579.868
Closing balance as of 31 December 2024	100.020.429	10.033.371.101	3.010.360.276	22.020.379.000
Carrying value as of 31 December 2024	96.433.661	11.718.252.185	4.392.120.736	16.206.806.582
		Furniture	Lessehold	
	Vehicles	Furniture and Fixture	Leasehold Improvements	Total
Cost	Vehicles			Total_
Cost Opening balance as of 1 January 2023		and Fixture	Improvements	
Opening balance as of 1 January 2023	218.828.976	23.271.319.823	7.296.081.083	30.786.229.882
		and Fixture	Improvements	
Opening balance as of 1 January 2023 Additions	218.828.976 42.528.261	23.271.319.823 2.388.223.113	7.296.081.083 825.869.122	30.786.229.882 3.256.620.496
Opening balance as of 1 January 2023 Additions Disposals Closing balance as of 31 December 2023	218.828.976 42.528.261 (195.160)	23.271.319.823 2.388.223.113 (558.263.217)	7.296.081.083 825.869.122 (211.045.284)	30.786.229.882 3.256.620.496 (769.503.661)
Opening balance as of 1 January 2023 Additions Disposals Closing balance as of 31 December 2023 Accumulated Depreciation	218.828.976 42.528.261 (195.160) <b>261.162.077</b>	23.271.319.823 2.388.223.113 (558.263.217) 25.101.279.719	7.296.081.083 825.869.122 (211.045.284) 7.910.904.921	30.786.229.882 3.256.620.496 (769.503.661) 33.273.346.717
Opening balance as of 1 January 2023 Additions Disposals Closing balance as of 31 December 2023  Accumulated Depreciation Opening balance as of 1 January 2023	218.828.976 42.528.261 (195.160) <b>261.162.077</b> 43.008.969	23.271.319.823 2.388.223.113 (558.263.217) 25.101.279.719	7.296.081.083 825.869.122 (211.045.284) 7.910.904.921	30.786.229.882 3.256.620.496 (769.503.661) 33.273.346.717
Opening balance as of 1 January 2023 Additions Disposals Closing balance as of 31 December 2023 Accumulated Depreciation	218.828.976 42.528.261 (195.160) <b>261.162.077</b>	23.271.319.823 2.388.223.113 (558.263.217) 25.101.279.719	7.296.081.083 825.869.122 (211.045.284) 7.910.904.921	30.786.229.882 3.256.620.496 (769.503.661) 33.273.346.717
Opening balance as of 1 January 2023 Additions Disposals Closing balance as of 31 December 2023  Accumulated Depreciation Opening balance as of 1 January 2023 Charge for the period	218.828.976 42.528.261 (195.160) <b>261.162.077</b> 43.008.969 60.665.967	23.271.319.823 2.388.223.113 (558.263.217) 25.101.279.719 13.283.348.376 1.810.332.798	7.296.081.083 825.869.122 (211.045.284) 7.910.904.921 3.794.702.219 649.262.250	30.786.229.882 3.256.620.496 (769.503.661) 33.273.346.717 17.121.059.564 2.520.261.015
Opening balance as of 1 January 2023 Additions Disposals Closing balance as of 31 December 2023  Accumulated Depreciation Opening balance as of 1 January 2023 Charge for the period Disposals	218.828.976 42.528.261 (195.160) <b>261.162.077</b> 43.008.969 60.665.967 (35.761)	23.271.319.823 2.388.223.113 (558.263.217) 25.101.279.719 13.283.348.376 1.810.332.798 (216.184.469)	7.296.081.083 825.869.122 (211.045.284) 7.910.904.921 3.794.702.219 649.262.250 (107.877.634)	30.786.229.882 3.256.620.496 (769.503.661) 33.273.346.717 17.121.059.564 2.520.261.015 (324.097.864)

There is insurance coverage amounting to TL 37.696.886.998 on the furniture and fixtures and machinery. (31 December 2023: TL 30.524.025.015).

Current depreciation expense related to fixed assets amounting to TL 7.740.647.153 (31 December 2023: TL 6.661.899.769) booked in marketing and selling expenses and TL 80.897.794 booked in general administrative expenses (31 December 2023 TL 69.060.030).

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

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#### 13. OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Cost	Trademarks	Rights	Total
Opening balance as of 1 January 2024	973.522.808	1.083.969.865	2.057.492.673
Additions		215.870.163	215.870.163
Disposals		(5.663.637)	(5.663.637)
Closing balance as of 31 December 2024	973.522.808	1.294.176.391	2.267.699.199
Accumulated Amortization			
Opening balance as of 1 January 2024		642.226.498	642.226.498
Charge for the period		148.560.311	148.560.311
Disposals		(1.959.263)	(1.959.263)
Closing balance as of 31 December 2024	<u></u>	788.827.546	788.827.546
Carrying value as of 31 December 2024	973.522.808	505.348.845	1.478.871.653
Cost	Trademarks	Rights	Total
Opening balance as of 1 January 2023	973.522.808	868.784.129	1.842.306.937
Additions		229.237.913	229.237.913
Disposals		(4.4.0== 4==)	
		(14.052.177)	(14.052.177)
Closing balance as of 31 December 2023	973.522.808	(14.052.177) 1.083.969.865	(14.052.177) 2.057.492.673
Closing balance as of 31 December 2023  Accumulated Amortization	973.522.808		
•	973.522.808		
Accumulated Amortization	973.522.808	1.083.969.865	2.057.492.673
Accumulated Amortization Opening balance as of 1 January 2023	973.522.808	1.083.969.865 517.768.166	<b>2.057.492.673</b> 517.768.166
Accumulated Amortization Opening balance as of 1 January 2023 Charge for the period	973.522.808	1.083.969.865 517.768.166 131.851.053	2.057.492.673 517.768.166 131.851.053

Assumptions used for brand impairment are explained in Note 2.10.

#### 14. GOODWILL

Detail of goodwill for the periods ended 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023 is as follows:

Company	Acquisition Date	31 December 2024	31 December 2023
Şok Marketler Ticaret A.Ş.	August 2011	3.492.962.114	3.492.962.114
Dia Sabancı Süpermarketleri Tic. A.Ş.	July 2013	3.644.425.612	3.644.425.612
Onur Ekspres Marketçilik A.Ş.	July 2013	332.177.460	332.177.460
Other	-	44.041.843	44.041.843
	- -	7.513.607.029	7.513.607.029
		1 January-	1 January-
		31 December	31 December
		2024	2023
Goodwill	_	7.513.607.029	7.513.607.029
		7.513.607.029	7.513.607.029

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

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#### 14. GOODWILL (Continued)

As a result of internal management purposes, goodwill is allocated to groups of cash-generating units that have similar neighborhoods and similar customer basis. Group of cash generating units are that allocated to districts by post codes.

Recoverable amount of each cash generating unit is determined based on fair value ("FV") less cost to sell of each cash generating unit that is determined according to relative valuation techniques by applying combination of multiples FV/EBITDA and FV/Sales by 40% and 60% respectively. Group management has applied 14.0X multiple for FV/EBITDA and 0.75X multiple for FV/Sales in the impairment model which is consistent with benchmarks and market conditions. Based on calculations above there is no impairment of goodwill associated with cash-generating units.

No impairment of goodwill associated with cash-generating units would have been determined, even if the estimated multiples for FV/EBITDA and FV/Sales used in the calculation of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating units had been decreased or increased by 5% as part of the sensitivity analysis.

#### 15. PROVISIONS, CONTINGENT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

#### Other short-term provisions

Provisions for short term liabilities as of 31 December 2024, 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022 are as follows:

	31 December	31 December	31 December
	2024	2023	2022
Lawsuits Cost provisions	714.841.178	771.508.686 6.629.649	478.906.292 6.290.259
	714.841.178	778.138.335	485.196.551

Provisions for as of 31 December 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	1 January- 31 December 2024	1 January- 31 December 2023
Balance at 1 January	771.508.686	478.906.292
Additional provisions recognized (Note 23)	188.399.838	511.218.960
Payments	(86.986.579)	(55.328.329)
Monetary gain / loss	(158.080.767)	(163.288.237)
Balance at 31 December	714.841.178	771.508.686

Group management evaluates the possible results and financial impact of lawsuits at each reporting period and provides the necessary provisions for possible liabilities as a result of this assessment. As of 31 December 2024, the provision amount related with the lawsuits is amounting to TL 714.841.178 (31 December 2023: TL 771.508.686, 31 December 2022: TL 478.906.292).

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

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#### 16. COMMITMENTS

	31 December	31 December	31 December
	2024	2023	2022
A. CPM's given in the name of its own legal personality (*)			
-Guarantees	2.382.478.317	648.806.209	115.787.143
-Mortgages			
-Pledges			
B. CPM's given on behalf of the fully consolidated companies (*) C. CPM's given on behalf of third parties for			
ordinary course of business D. Total amount of other CPM's given i) Total amount of CPM's given on behalf of the			
majority shareholder			
ii) Total amount of CPM's given on behalf of third parties which are not in scope of B and C			
iii) Total amount of CPM's given on behalf of third parties			
which are not in scope C			
- -	2.382.478.317	648.806.209	115.787.143

<sup>(\*)</sup> Relevant amounts are generally related to non-cash risks given to suppliers.

#### 17. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

#### Liabilities within the scope of employee benefits:

Short-term benefits	31 December 2024	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Due to personnel Social security premiums payable	1.333.061.669 422.265.346	1.172.370.795 630.319.405	788.010.930 512.182.553
	1.755.327.015	1.802.690.200	1.300.193.483
Provisions for short-term employee benefits			
	31 December	21 D	
Provisions for employee benefits	2024	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Provisions for employee benefits  Short-term unused vacation liability			

The movement of for unused vacation liability for the periods ended 31 December 2024 and 2023 is as follows:

	1 January- 31 December	1 January- 31 December
	2024	2023
Opening balance at 1 January	799.136.171	681.994.029
Charge for the period	319.483.650	431.106.100
Payments (-)	(240.858.809)	(208.389.095)
Monetary gain / loss	(21.448.120)	(105.574.863)
Closing balance at 31 December	856.312.892	799.136.171

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

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#### 17. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS (Continued)

#### **Provisions for long-term employee benefits:**

	31 December 2024	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Retirement pay provision Long-term unused vacation liability	372.303.692 386.780.034	343.715.956 351.945.480	353.967.791 366.135.834
	759.083.726	695.661.436	720.103.625

Under Turkish Labor Law, the Group is required to pay termination benefits to each employee who has completed certain years of service and whose employment is terminated without due cause, who is called up for military service, dies or retires after completing 25 years of service and reaches the retirement age (58 for women and 60 for men).

The amount payable consists of one month's salary limited to a maximum of TL 41.828,42 for each period of service at 31 December 2024 (31 December 2023: TL 23.489,83, 31 December 2022: TL 15.371,40).

The liability is not funded, as there is no funding requirement. The provision is calculated by estimating the present value of the future probable obligation of the Group arising from the retirement of employees. TAS 19 ("Employee Benefits") requires actuarial valuation methods to be developed to estimate the enterprise's obligation under defined benefit plans. Accordingly, the following actuarial assumptions are used in the calculation of the total liability:

The principal assumption is that the maximum liability for each year of service will increase in line with inflation. Thus, the discount rate applied represents the expected real rate after adjusting for the anticipated effects of future inflation. Consequently, in the accompanying financial statements as at 31 December 2024, the provision has been calculated by estimating the present value of the future probable obligation of the Group arising from the retirement of the employees. The provisions at the respective balance sheet dates have been calculated assuming an annual inflation rate of 22,77% and a discount rate of 27,15%, resulting in a real discount rate of approximately 3,57% (31 December 2023: 3,67%). Ceiling amount of TL 46.655,43 which is in effect since 1 January 2025 is used in the calculation of Groups' provision for retirement pay liability (1 January 2024: TL 35.058,58, 1 January 2023: TL 19.982,83). The turnover rates to estimate the probability of retirement are taken as 89,98 % and 30,06 % for white collar and blue collar personnel.

Movement for retirement pay provision for the periods ended 31 December 2024 and 2023 is as follows:

	31 December	31 December 2023
Provision at 1 January	343.715.956	353.967.791
Service cost	43.920.261	89.414.326
Interest cost	50.855.234	59.577.897
Termination benefits paid	(308.667.427)	(348.829.558)
Actuarial gains / (loss)	368.544.663	502.615.291
Monetary gain / loss	(126.064.995)	(313.029.791)
Provision at 31 December	372.303.692	343.715.956

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

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#### 18. EXPENSE BY NATURE

	1 January -	1 January -
	31 December	31 December
Expenses by nature	2024	2023
Cost of sales	(165.218.617.526)	(155.158.908.476)
Personnel expenses	(24.470.802.976)	(20.436.907.833)
Depreciation and amortization expenses	(7.821.544.947)	(6.730.959.799)
Utility expenses	(3.852.900.405)	(4.252.121.823)
Transportation expenses	(3.794.912.520)	(3.379.094.171)
Rent expenses	(1.228.880.050)	(1.614.132.713)
Advertising expenses	(750.056.157)	(764.005.003)
Tax expenses and duties	(532.526.892)	(440.728.461)
Vehicle expenses	(499.131.088)	(417.303.908)
Outsourced expenses	(438.770.767)	(358.178.037)
Maintenance expenses	(354.088.895)	(285.524.663)
Cash collection expenses	(262.493.406)	(179.955.034)
Packaging expenses	(97.920.238)	(84.436.690)
Information tecnology expenses	(97.454.992)	(74.967.739)
Other expenses	(571.163.434)	(580.124.936)
	(209.991.264.293)	(194.757.349.286)

Fees for Services Received from Independent Auditor / Independent Audit Firms

	1 January - 31 December 	1 January - 31 December 2023
Independent audit fee for the reporting period	2.466.051	1.275.393
	2.466.051	1.275.393

#### 19. OTHER ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Other current assets	31 December 2024	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
VAT deductible	596.713.212	360.287.333	960.320.912
Prepaid taxes and funds	104.061.100	9.681.938	7.359.933
Income accruals		4.039.218	305.388
Other assets	97.140.841	6.595.166	3.929.812
	797.915.153	380.603.655	971.916.045
Other short-term liabilities	31 December 2024	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Taxes and dues payable	437.858.550	270.218.758	225.391.132
Other liabilities (*)	214.315.865	162.000.003	101.706.165
	652.174.415	432.218.761	327.097.297

<sup>(\*)</sup> TL 151.369.207 of the amount is related to Recovery Participation Share ("GEKAP") liabilities (31 December 2023: TL 120.534.434).

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 20. EQUITY

#### a) Capital Structure

Shareholder structure as of 31 December 2024, 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022 is stated below:

Shareholders	%	31 December 2024	%	31 December 2023	%	31 December 2022
Turkish Retail Investments B.V.	24%	144.000.000	24%	144.000.000	24%	144.000.000
Gözde Girişim Sermayesi Yat. Ort. A.Ş.	24%	140.400.327	24%	140.400.327	24%	140.400.327
European Bank For Reconstruction						
and Development	6%	33.950.000	6%	33.950.000	6%	33.950.000
Yıldız Holding A.Ş.	1%	3.000.000	1%	3.000.000	1%	3.000.000
Free Float and other	45%	271.939.681	45%	271.939.681	45%	271.939.681
Nominal paid capital	100%	593.290.008	100%	593.290.008	100%	593.290.008
Share capital adjustment differences (*)		5.891.737.715		5.891.737.715		5.891.737.715
Adjusted share capital		6.485.027.723		6.485.027.723		6.485.027.723

<sup>(\*)</sup> Share capital adjustment differences refer to the difference between the total amounts of cash and cash equivalent additions to capital adjusted in accordance with TFRS published by the KGK and their preadjustment amounts. Capital adjustment differences have no use other than being added to capital.

The Group's nominal capital has been divided into 593.290.008 registered shares with a par value of TL 1 per share (31 December 2023: 593.290.008 shares, 31 December 2022: 593.290.008 shares).

#### b) Restricted Reserves

The legal reserves consist of first and second legal reserves, appropriated in accordance with the Turkish Commercial Code. The first legal reserve is appropriated out of historical statutory profits at the rate of 5% per annum, until the total reserve reaches 20% of the historical paid-in share capital. The second legal reserve is appropriated after the first legal reserve and dividends, at the rate of 10% per annum of all cash dividend distributions.

As of 31 December 2024 restricted reserves is TL 335.876.327. (31 December 2023: TL 120.031.430, 31 December 2022: TL 54.934.057).

#### c) Actuarial Loss / Gain

As of 31 December 2024, actuarial loss / gain is negative TL 683.103.753 (31 December 2023: negative TL 406.695.256, 31 December 2022: negative TL 29.733.788).

#### d) Retained Earnings

Details of retained earnings are as follows:

	<b>31 December 2024</b>	<b>31 December 2023</b>	<b>31 December 2022</b>
Retained earnings Restricted reserves	22.166.168.237 335.876.327	16.431.365.555 120.031.430	7.683.327.345 54.934.057
	22.502.044.564	16.551.396.985	7.738.261.402

#### e) Additional Information for Capital, Legal Reserves and Other Equity Items

A comparison of the Group's equity items restated for inflation in the consolidated financial statements as of 31 December 2024 and the restated amounts in the financial statements prepared in accordance with statutory accounting are as follows:

31 December 2024	Inflation adjusted amounts in the financial statements prepared in accordance with statutory accounting	Inflation adjusted amounts in the financial statements prepared in accordance with TAS/TFRS	Differences recognized in retained earnings
Share capital adjustment differences	17.206.616.975	5.891.737.715	11.314.879.260
Restricted reserves	279.636.452	335.876.327	(56.239.875)

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 21. REVENUE AND COST OF SALES

As of 31 December 2024 and 2023 the sales of Group are as follows:

a) Revenue	1 January - 31 December 	1 January - 31 December 2023
Revenue from merchandises sold Sales returns (-)	205.407.669.393 (3.233.905.761)	196.069.365.991 (2.914.144.330)
Net sales	202.173.763.632	193.155.221.661
b) Cost of Sales	1 January - 31 December 2024	1 January - 31 December 2023
Cost of merchandises sold	(165.218.617.526)	(155.158.908.476)
	(165.218.617.526)	(155.158.908.476)

#### 22. MARKETING, SELLING AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

Marketing and sales expenses	1 January - 31 December 2024	1 January - 31 December 2023
Personnel expenses	(23.568.722.872)	(19.688.312.155)
Depreciation and amortization expenses	(7.740.647.153)	(6.661.899.769)
Utility expenses	(3.852.900.405)	(4.252.121.823)
Transportation expenses	(3.794.912.520)	(3.379.094.171)
Rent expenses	(1.212.003.322)	(1.599.179.482)
Advertising expenses	(750.056.157)	(764.005.003)
Tax expenses and duties	(518.784.401)	(422.705.587)
Vehicle expenses	(458.517.367)	(397.192.078)
Maintenance expenses	(354.088.895)	(285.524.663)
Packaging expenses	(97.920.238)	(84.436.690)
Other marketing and sales expenses	(524.624.629)	(465.316.642)
	(42.873.177.959)	(37.999.788.063)

General administrative expenses	1 January - 31 December 2024	1 January - 31 December 2023
Personnel expenses	(902.080.104)	(748.595.678)
Outsourced expenses	(438.770.767)	(358.178.037)
Cash collection expenses	(262.493.406)	(179.955.034)
Information tecnology expenses	(97.454.992)	(74.967.739)
Amortization expenses	(80.897.794)	(69.060.030)
Vehicle expenses	(40.613.721)	(20.111.830)
Rent expenses	(16.876.728)	(14.953.231)
Tax expenses and duties	(13.742.491)	(18.022.874)
Other administrative expenses	(46.538.805)	(114.808.294)
	(1.899.468.808)	(1.598.652.747)

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 23. OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

For the periods ended on 31 December 2024 and 2023, other income from operating activities is as follows:

Other operating income	1 January - 31 December 2024	1 January - 31 December 2023
Foreign exchange from operating activities	305.236.655	444.002.816
İnsurance indemnity and other extraordinary incomes	151.352.395	469.278.771
Marketing income	42.546.961	27.268.062
Unused provision		411.237
Other income	87.544.628	191.540.151
	586.680.639	1.132.501.037

For the periods ended on 31 December 2024 and 2023, other expenses from operating activities is as follows:

	1 January - 31 December	1 January - 31 December
Other operating expense	2024	2023
Financial income/expenses from credit COGS and trade payables	(617.021.586)	(958.797.474)
Provision expense(Note 15)	(188.399.838)	(511.218.960)
Other penalties and indemnitys	(108.537.933)	(16.389.257)
Donations and aids	(208.011.800)	(193.764.947)
Foreign loss from operating activities	(120.653.094)	(113.722.897)
Allowance for doubtful receivables	<u></u>	(559.313)
Other expenses (-)	(246.312.631)	(141.904.349)
	(1.488.936.882)	(1.936.357.197)

#### 24. INCOME AND EXPENSES FROM INVESTMENT ACTIVITIES

For periods ended on 31 December 2024 and 2023, income from investment activities is as follows:

Income from investing activities	1 January - 31 December 2024	1 January - 31 December 2023
Interest income	1.733.725.150	482.239.961
Gain on sale of property and equipment	525.394	528.373
Other		549.162
	1.734.250.544	483.317.496

For the periods ended on 31 December 2024 and 2023, expenses from investment activities are as follows:

Expenses from investing activities	1 January - 31 December 2024	1 January - 31 December 2023
Loss on sale of property and equipment Other	(260.607)	(1.035.115) (169.280)
	(260.607)	(1.204.395)

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### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 25. FINANCIAL EXPENSES AND INCOME

For the periods ended 31 December 2024 and 2023 financial expenses are as follows:

	1 January - 31 December	1 January - 31 December
Financial Expenses	2024	2023
Financial expenses arises from lease liabilities (*)	(2.605.839.052)	(2.421.786.040)
POS collection expenses	(2.943.635.486)	(1.364.154.959)
Interest expense from related parties (Note 27)	(24.546.533)	(746.470.622)
Other	(12.264.471)	(113.766.657)
	(5.586.285.542)	(4.646.178.278)

<sup>(\*)</sup> Lease liabilities interest expense is the interest calculated on lease liabilities within the scope of TFRS 16.

#### 26. TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (INCLUDING DEFERRED TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES)

	31 December	31 December	31 December
	2024	2023	2022
Current corporate tax provision		(670.834.917)	(430.775.447)
Less:Prepaid tax and funds	<del></del>	592.431.054	414.974.872
		(78.403.863)	(15.800.575)

The Group is subject to Turkish corporate taxes. Provision is made in the accompanying financial statements for the estimated charge based on the Group's results for the years and periods. The deferred tax income effect from Future Teknoloji's previous year loses to be offset has been calculated and has been reflected in the financial statements.

Corporate tax is applied on taxable corporate income, which is calculated from the statutory accounting profit by adding back non-deductible expenses, and by deducting dividends received from resident companies, other exempt income and investment incentives utilized.

The effective tax rate in 2024 is 25% (2023: 25%) for the Group.

In Turkey, advance tax returns are filed on a quarterly basis. Advance corporate income tax rate applied in 2024 is 25%. (2023: 25%) Losses can be carried forward for offset against future taxable income for up to 5 years. However, losses cannot be carried back for offset against profits from previous periods.

In accordance with Article 21 of the "Law on the Amendment of Additional Motor Vehicles Tax for Compensation of Economic Losses Caused by Earthquakes Occurring on 6/2/2023 and Amending Certain Laws and Decree Law No. 375" published in the Official Gazette dated 15 July 2023 and numbered 32249 the first paragraph of Article 32 of the Corporate Tax Law No. 5520 has been amended as follows: "In so far, corporate tax is collected at the rate of 30% on the corporate earnings of banks, companies within the scope of Law No. 6361, electronic payment and money institutions, authorized foreign exchange institutions, asset management companies, capital market institutions, insurance and reinsurance companies and pension companies." Article 21 of the Law, starting from the declarations that must be submitted as of 1/10/2023; it entered into force on the date of its publication to be applied to the earnings of corporations in 2023 and the following taxation periods, and to the earnings of corporations subject to the special accounting period, starting in the 2023 calendar year and the following taxation periods.

Furthermore, there is no procedure for a final and definitive agreement on tax assessments in Turkey. Companies file their tax returns between 1-30 April following the close of the accounting year to which they relate. Tax authorities may, however, examine such returns and the underlying accounting records and may revise assessments within five years.

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 26. TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (INCLUDING DEFERRED TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (Continued)

Deferred tax:

The Group recognizes deferred tax assets and liabilities based upon temporary differences arising between the financial statements as reported for TFRS purposes and financial statements prepared in accordance with the tax legislation. These differences arise from the differences in accounting periods for the recognition of income and expenses in accordance with TFRS and tax legislation.

#### **Domestic Minimum Corporate Tax**

Turkey has put into effect the Domestic Minimum Corporate Tax with the laws published in the Official Gazette dated 2 August 2024. This tax will be applied starting from the 2025 accounting period. "The institution of the Minimum Corporate Tax was introduced with Law No. 7524, and a regulation was made stating that the corporate tax calculated within this scope cannot be less than 10% of the corporate income before deductions and exemptions. The regulation will enter into force on the date of publication to be applied to the corporate income of the 2025 taxation period. In addition, the Corporate Tax General Communiqué No. 23 has been published on the subject.

In Turkey, the companies cannot declare a consolidated tax return, therefore subsidiaries that have deferred tax assets position were not netted off against subsidiaries that have deferred tax liabilities position and disclosed separately.

	Temporary Differences			
	31 December	31 December	31 December	
	2024	2023	2022	
Deferred tax assets / (liabilities):				
Carryforward tax losses	6.886.303.344	14.093.888		
Property and equipment and intangible assets	(6.289.780.060)	(3.973.176.868)	(1.540.834.125)	
Leasing liability and and right of use assets	(7.988.093.352)	(8.032.713.644)	(7.273.073.735)	
Inventory	720.277.728	(375.395.956)	(371.712.360)	
Provision for retirement payments	372.303.692	343.715.956	353.967.790	
Unused vacation liability	856.312.892	799.136.172	681.994.030	
Effect of amortized cost method on receivables and				
payables	(1.106.366.088)	(130.731.972)	(142.719.030)	
Provision for legal claims	714.841.180	771.508.688	478.906.290	
Provision for doubtful receivables		(28.657.580)	(89.873.675)	
Other	(2.621.724)	(54.974.116)	(296.135.685)	
	(5.836.822.388)	(10.667.195.432)	(8.199.480.500)	

		Deferred Tax	
_	31 December 2024	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Deferred tax assets / (liabilities):			
Carryforward tax losses	1.721.575.836	3.523.472	
The effect of amortization of property and			
equipment and intangible assets	(1.572.445.015)	(993.294.217)	(308.166.825)
The effect of lease liability and right of use asset	(1.997.023.338)	(2.008.178.411)	(1.454.614.747)
Inventory	180.069.432	(93.848.989)	(74.342.472)
Provision for retirement payments	93.075.923	85.928.989	70.793.558
Unused vacation liability	214.078.223	199.784.043	136.398.806
Effect of amortized cost method on receivables			
and payables	(276.591.522)	(32.682.993)	(28.543.806)
Provision for legal claims	178.710.295	192.877.172	95.781.258
Allowance for doubtful trade receivables		(7.164.395)	(17.974.735)
Other	(655.431)	(13.743.529)	(59.227.137)
_ _	(1.459.205.597)	(2.666.798.858)	(1.639.896.100)

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## NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 26. TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (INCLUDING DEFERRED TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (Continued)

The expiry dates of the Company's available and previous financial losses on which deferred tax asset is recognized are as follows:

	31 December	31 December
	2024	2023
Expiring in 2025		
Expiring in 2026	632.812.500	14.093.888
Expiring in 2027	1.122.187.500	
Expiring in 2028	1.823.554.688	
Expiring in 2029	3.307.748.656	
	6.886.303.344	14.093.888

The movement of deferred tax liability for the periods ended as of 31 December 2024 and 2023 is as follows:

Movement of deferred tax liability:	1 January- 31 December 2024	1 January- 31 December 2023
Opening balance at 1 January Deferred tax expense recognised in statement of profit or loss Recognised in other comprehensive income	(2.666.798.858) 1.115.457.095 92.136.166	(1.639.896.100) (1.152.556.581) 125.653.823
Closing balance at 31 December	(1.459.205.597)	(2.666.798.858)

The amounts reflected in comprehensive statement of profit or loss of the periods ended at 31 December 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	31 December 2024	31 December 2023
Current period legal tax Deferred tax (expense) / income	1.115.457.095	(880.662.002) (1.152.556.581)
Total tax (expense) / income	1.115.457.095	(2.033.218.583)

Tax reconciliation:	1 January- 31 December 2024	1 January- 31 December 2023
Profit / (loss) before taxation	(1.054.213.748)	8.168.666.456
	25,00%	25,00%
Tax at the domestic income tax rate of 25% (2023: 25%)	263.553.437	(2.042.166.614)
Tax effects of:		
- Expenses that are not deductible	(325.644.419)	(314.638.811)
- Discounts and exclusions	2.000.000	70.668.224
- Increase in tax base under tax amnesty	1.721.575.836	3.523.472
- Deferred tax effect arising from the difference between the communique on TPL inflation accounting and the financial statements prepared in accordance with		
TAS / TFRS	(339.565.213)	392.099.763
- Other	(206.462.546)	(142.704.617)
Tax income recognised in profit or loss	1.115.457.095	(2.033.218.583)

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

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#### 27. RELATED PARTY BALANCES AND TRANSACTIONS

		3	1 December 2024		
Balances with related parties	Trade receivables	Prepaid	Trade	Deferred	Other
Shareholders	receivables	expenses	payables	income	payables
Yıldız Holding A.Ş.			18.734.861		2.323.697
Related parties					
Aytaç Gıda Yatırım Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş.			110.481.797		
Azmüsebat Çelik san. ve Tic.A.Ş.			17.108.608		
Bizim Toptan Satış Mağazaları A.Ş.	230.783.705		18.500.730		652.247
Dank Gıda San. ve Tic.A.Ş			952.182		
E Star Global E-ticaret Satış ve Pazarlama A.Ş.	7.406.156				14.771.259
Horizon Hızlı Tük. Ürün.Üretim Paz.Sat. ve Tic. A.Ş.	953.736				
İstanbul Gıda San. ve Tic. A.Ş.			2.029.050		
İzsal Bilgi Sistemleri ve Gay. Gelişt. A.Ş.			30.942.914		
Kerevitaş Gıda san.ve tic. A.Ş.			306.887.557		
Kv2k Perakende Müşteri Hizmetleri A.Ş.			1.051.285		
Nesos Gıda. San. A.Ş.			5.771.594		
Pasifik Tüketim Ürünleri Satış ve tic. A.Ş.			2.222.633.097		
Penta Teknoloji Ürün. dağ.tic. A.Ş.			1.356.948		
Sağlam İnşaat Taah. Tic. A.Ş.			11.244.224		
Yeni Teközel Markalı Ür.DağHiz. A.Ş.			445.475.214		
Other	411.492		1.169.360		
	239.555.089		3.194.339.421		17.747.203

	31 December 2023				
	Trade	Prepaid	Trade	Deferred	Other payables
Balances with related parties Shareholders	receivables	expenses	payables	income	(*)
Yıldız Holding A.Ş.			19.357.536		2.183.340.678
Related parties					
Ülker Aile Bireyleri					184.742.264
E Star Global E-ticaret Satış ve Pazarlama A.Ş.					17.973.823
Ülker Bisküvi San. A.Ş.	2.265.714				
Bizim Toptan Satış Mağazaları A.S.	162 725 056		5 412 020		
Design Tilestine l'incident Cetter en Tile A C	163.725.856		5.412.030		
Pasifik Tüketim Ürünleri Satış ve Tic. A.Ş.			1.675.757.769		
Kerevitaş Gıda San. ve Tic. A.Ş.			205.635.356		
Kv2k Perakende Müşteri Hizmetleri A.Ş.			1.517.832		
Adapazarı Şeker Fabrikası A.Ş.		311.370.040			
E Star Global E-Ticaret Satış ve Pazarlama A.Ş.			2.872.842		
Future Star E Ticaret A.Ş.			10.385.875		
İzsal Gayrimenkul Geliştirme A.Ş.		1.198.449	151.678.969		
Penta Teknoloji Ürünleri Dağıtım Tic.A.Ş.			320.580		
Sağlam İnşaat Taahhüt Tic. A.Ş.			7.827.780		
Azmüsebat Çelik San. Tic. A.Ş.		7.844.433			
Aytaç Gıda Yatırım San. Tic. A.Ş.			89.210.389		
G2MEKSPER Satış ve Dağıtım Hizmetleri A.Ş.			841.134		782.120
Nesos Gıda San. ve Tic. A.Ş.			4.141.883		
Yeni Teközel Markalı Ürünler Dağıtım Hizmetleri A.Ş.			90.651.939		
Other	2.214		357.901	77.976	
	165.993.784	320.412.922	2.265.969.815	77.976	2.386.838.885

<sup>(\*)</sup> TL 2.183.340.678 of amount, The Future Teknoloji A.Ş.,borrows money from Yildiz Holding in line with operational needs. Average interest rate for 2023 %32,95 %.(2022:27,96%) This amount was closed with the capital increase made by Yıldız Holding before the group's acquisition of Future Technology.

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## NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

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#### 27. RELATED PARTY BALANCES AND TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

	3	1 December 2022		
Trade receivables	Prepaid expenses	Trade payables	Deferred income	Other payables
		22.991.096		1.842.920.671
		1.390.484.037		
3.916		372.552.203		
1.585		29.227.838		
226.586.891		38.377.839		
8.495.612				
		51.914.466		
		15.137.853		
		2.425.437		
2.209.884				
		4.312.963		
		742.503		
		7.976.204		
		237.845		
		12.038.685		
		143.584.978		
		54.606.994		10.760.655
		4.341.115		
		3.688.997		
804.227	123.021	7.621.216	25.677	
238.102.115	123.021	2.162.262.269	25.677	1.853.681.326
	receivables  3.916 1.585 226.586.891 8.495.612 2.209.884 804.227	Trade receivables Prepaid expenses	Trade receivables         Prepaid expenses         Trade payables             22.991.096             1.390.484.037           3.916          372.552.203           1.585          29.227.838           226.586.891          38.377.839           8.495.612               51.914.466             15.137.853             2.425.437           2.209.884               4.312.963             7.976.204             237.845             237.845             54.606.994             4.341.115             3.688.997           804.227         123.021         7.621.216	Trade receivables         Prepaid expenses         Trade payables         Deferred income             22.991.096              1.390.484.037            3.916          372.552.203            1.585          29.227.838            226.586.891          38.377.839            8.495.612                51.914.466              15.137.853              2.425.437            2.209.884                4.312.963              7.976.204              237.845              237.845              12.038.685              54.606.994              4.341.115              4.36

<sup>(\*)</sup> TL 1.842.920.670 of amout, The Future Teknoloji A.Ş., borrows money from Yildiz Holding in line with operational needs. Average interest rate for 2023 %32,95 %.(2022:27,96%) This amount was closed with the capital increase made by Yıldız Holding before the group's acquisition of Future Technology.

Receivables from related parties result from sales. Major portion of the Group's liabilities to related parties comprise of the liabilities from merchandise purchases.

The total amount of benefits for the key management personnel in the current period is as follows:

	1 January- 31 December	1 January- 31 December
	2024	2023
Salaries and other short-term benefits	116.940.712	81.955.318
	116.940.712	81.955.318

(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

#### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 27.

E STAR Global E Ticaret Satış Ve Pazarlama A.Ş. Penta Otomasyon ve End. Ürünle. San. Tic. A.Ş.

Penta Teknoloji Ürünleri Dağıtım Tic.A.Ş.

Horizon Hızlı Tük.Ürün.Üret.Paz.Sat. A.Ş.

Biskot Bisküvi Gıda San. ve Tic. A.Ş.

MB Eurofresh Gıda San.ve Tic. A.Ş.

Pervin Finansal Kiralama A.Ş.

Dank Gıda San ve Tic A.Ş. E STAR Online Marketçilik A.Ş.

Ülker Çikolata Sanayi A.Ş.

Ülker Bisküvi San. A.Ş.

Other

		1 Ocak - 31 Decem	ider 2024	
Transactions with related parties	Purchases	Finance expenses paid	Other income	Other expense
Shareholders				•
Yıldız Holding A.Ş.		(23.365.271)	215.355	(128.882.367)
Related parties				
Ülker Bisküvi San. A.Ş.			1.037.089	(9.277.292)
Polinas Plastik San. Tic. A.S.			1.409.644	`
Besler Gıda ve Kimya San. ve Tic. A.Ş.			33.758	
Bizim Toptan Satış Mağazaları A.Ş.	54.207.807		956.522.251	205.383
İzsal Gayrimenkul Geliştirme A.Ş.		(339.493)	409.174	(138.962.713)
Penta Teknoloji Ürünleri Dağıtım Tic.A.Ş.		·	565.273	
Sağlam İnşaat Taahhüt Tic. A.Ş.			278.636	(32.539.496)
Önem Gıda San. ve Tic. A.Ş.			49.954.167	(32.33).190
Dank Gıda San. ve Tic. A.Ş.			243.248	(5.368.251
Pasifik Tüketim Ürünleri Satış ve Tic. A.Ş.	6.763.245.156		19.668.817	(144.852)
Kerevitaş Gıda San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	1.003.707.405		10.344.610	(101.121
Azmüsebat Çelik San. Tic. A.Ş.	78.849.604		3.706.700	(101.121
Aytaç Gıda Yatırım San. Tic. A.Ş.				_
	511.398.707		8.055.187	
Adapazarı Şeker Fabrikası A.Ş.	453.888.405		43.065.417	-
Nesos Gıda San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	43.167.673			-
Yeni Teközel Markalı Ürünler Dağıtım Hizmetleri A.Ş.	2.468.239.477	(841.769)	45.324.782	-
Other			8.346.258	(1.056.595
	11.376.704.234	(24.546.533)	1.149.180.366	(316.127.304)
		1 Ocak - 31 Dece	ember 2023	
Funnanctions with valeted mouties	Dunahasas	Finance	Other income	Other ermene
Fransactions with related parties Shareholders	Purchases	expenses paid	Other income	Other expense
Yıldız Holding A.Ş.	6.497.379	(721.896.447)	263.559	(94.116.577)
Related parties	0.471.517	(121.050.447)	203.337	(54.110.577)
Pasifik Tüketim Ürünleri Satış ve Tic. A.Ş.	7.151.615.419		10.823.532	_
Veni Teközel Markalı Ürünler Dağıtım Hizmetleri A.Ş.	2.578.804.805		241.023.865	_
Kerevitaş Gıda San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	454.561.325		25.231.015	
				-
Adapazarı Şeker Fabrikası A.Ş. Aytaç Gıda Yatırım San. Tic. A.Ş.	377.794.350		105.085.712 12.620.792	-
	346.206.700		12.020.792	-
Jnmaş Unlu Mamuller San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	110.381.629			-
Besler Gıda ve Kimya San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	91.334.486			-
Azmüsebat Çelik San. Tic. A.Ş.	86.235.967		13.550.854	
zsal Gayrimenkul Geliştirme A.Ş.	36.124.622	(131.514)	4.598.157	(126.183.633
Nesos Gıda San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	34.228.515		65.800	-
Bizim Toptan Satış Mağazaları A.Ş.	9.881.679	(12.533.832)	1.102.662.374	-
Sağlam İnşaat Taahhüt Tic. A.Ş.	6.936.757		336.952	-29.808.886
G2MEKSPER Satış ve Dağıtım Hizmetleri A.Ş.	868.296	(658.633)		-
Berk Enerji Üretimi A.Ş.	847.609			
stanbul Gıda Dış Tic. A.Ş.	636.701		15.868	
Horizon Hızlı Tük. Ür. Paz. Sat. ve Tic. A.Ş.	555.906		3.845.931	(2.064)
KV2K Perakende Müşteri Hizmetleri A.ş E STAR Global E Ticaret Satış Ve Pazarlama A S	234.537 18.510	(10.007.512)	1.346.195	-

(10.007.512)

(1.242.684)

(746.470.622)

18.495.190

49.507

1.532

1.042.498

45.466.287

3.765.249

1.590.341.637

13.636

37.132

(23.813)

(6.774.070)

(6.485.852)

(263.394.895)

18.510

3.676

1.266

11.293.777.007

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 28. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISK RESULTED FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

#### (a) Capital Risk Management

The Group manages its capital to ensure that entities in the Group will be able to continue as a going concern while maximizing the return to shareholders through the optimization of the debt and equity balance.

The capital structure of the Group consists of debt, which includes the borrowings disclosed in Note 6, other receivables from related parties and other payables to related parties disclosed in Note 27, cash and cash equivalents disclosed in Note 5 and equity attributable to equity holders of the parent, comprising issued capital, reserves and retained earnings as disclosed in Note 20.

Group management reviews capital based on the leverage ratio to be consistent with other companies in industry. This ratio is calculated as net debt divided by the total capital amount. Net debt is calculated as total liability amount (comprises of borrowings, other receivables from related parties and other payables to related parties and interest bearing other payables to non-related parties) less cash and cash equivalents. Total capital is calculated as shareholders' equity plus the net debt amount as presented in the consolidated balance sheet.

As of 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023 net debt / total capital ratio is as follows:

	31 December	31 December
	2024	2023
Total borrowings (*)		2.269.488
Less: Cash and cash equivalents (Note 5)	(5.782.354.582)	(6.082.019.017)
Net debt	(5.782.354.582)	(6.079.749.529)
Total equity	28.824.599.619	28.963.648.117
Total capital	23.042.245.037	22.883.898.588
Gearing ratio	0%	0%

(\*) Effect of TFRS 16 and trade payables are not included.

#### (b) Financial Risk Factors:

The Group's corporate treasury function provides services to the business, coordinates access to domestic markets, monitors and manages the financial risks relating to the operations of the Group through internal risk reports which analyses exposures by degree and magnitude of risk. These risks include market risk (including currency risk, fair value interest rate risk and price risk) credit risk, liquidity risk and cash flow interest rate risk.

The treasury department presents the financial and risk positions of the Group and how to reduce financial risks of the Group to the Board of Directors three times a year and sends monthly reports of its financial position to the main shareholders.

#### (c) Credit Risk Management

Credit risk refer to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group. Receivables arising from sales consists of credit card slips. Since the customers are final consumers, the Group has no risk for credit card slip receivables.

The risk arised from the advances and deposits given in order to make investments by the Group, is under control by obtaining letter of guarantees from various banks. Based on the Group policy, the Group does not pay any advance or deposits without obtaining a letter of guarantee from banks.

(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

# **NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

# NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISK RESULTED FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(c) Credit Risk Management (Continued)

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 Other Deposits in banks 5.063.065.099 5.063.065.099 11111 1 319.472.304 319.472.304 Other Receivables 1 1 11111 Related Party Receivables Other 21.837.749 8.893.630 1 1 1.092.606 20.745.143 (8.893.630) Trade receivables 1 1 1 1 1 1 239.555.089 231.524.635 8.030.454 Related Party B. Book value of restructured otherwise accepted as past due and impaired The credit risks exposured because of financial instrument types A. Net book value of neither past due nor impaired financial assets The part of maximum risk under guarantee with collateral (ii) - Net value collateralized or guaranteed part of net value - Net value collateralized or guaranteed part of net value C. Net book value of past due but not impaired assets Maximum net credit risk as of balance sheet date (i) E. Off-balance sheet items bearing credit risk D. Impaired asset net book value - Not over due (gross amount) - Past due (gross amount) 31 December 2024 Impairment (-) financial assets

<sup>(</sup>i) The factors that increase the credit reliability such as guarantees received are not considered in the balance (ii) Except for, there is a credit card receivable amounting to TL 492.983.638 which holds no credit risk.

(Convenience translation of the consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

# **NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISK RESULTED FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued) 28.

(c) Credit Risk Management (Continued)

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 Deposits in banks 5.025.233.779 5.025.233.779 Other 1 1 1 1 1 344.681.955 344.681.955 Other Receivables 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 Related Party Receivables Other 13.540.215 (13.540.215) 1 1 1 6.624.528 36.919.086 30.294.558 Trade receivables 1 1 1 165.993.784 156.277.918 9.715.866 Related Party B. Book value of restructured otherwise accepted as past due and impaired The credit risks exposured because of financial instrument types A. Net book value of neither past due nor impaired financial assets The part of maximum risk under guarantee with collateral (ii) - Net value collateralized or guaranteed part of net value - Net value collateralized or guaranteed part of net value C. Net book value of past due but not impaired assets Maximum net credit risk as of balance sheet date (i) E. Off-balance sheet items bearing credit risk D. Impaired asset net book value - Not over due (gross amount) - Past due (gross amount) 31 December 2023 - Impairment (-) Impairment (-) financial assets

<sup>(</sup>i) The factors that increase the credit reliability such as guarantees received are not considered in the balance. (ii) Except for, there is a credit card receivable amounting to TL 518.713.089 which holds no credit risk.

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 28. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISK RESULTED FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(c) Credit Risk Management (Continued)

Aging of overdue receivables as 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023 is as follows:

	Receivables		
	31 December	31 December	
	2024	2023	
Overdue between 1-30 days	8.173.626	11.272.006	
Overdue between 1-3 Months	437.657	3.770.166	
Overdue between 3-12 Months	511.777	1.298.222	
Total overdue receivables	9.123.060	16.340.394	
The portion of under guarantee with collateral etc	<u></u>		

#### (d) Liquidity risk management:

Group manages liquidity risk by maintaining adequate reserves, banking facilities and reserve borrowing facilities by continuously monitoring forecast and actual cash flows and matching the maturity profiles of financial assets and liabilities.

#### Liquidity Risk Tables

The following table details the Group's expected maturity for its non-derivative financial liabilities and prepared with the assumption that the liabilities will be paid as soon as they mature. The tables below have been drawn up based on the undiscounted contractual maturities of the financial assets.

The maturities estimated by the Group are same as the maturities on agreements

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

# 28. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISK RESULTED FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(d) Liquidity risk management (Continued)

31 December 2024	Roof volue	undiscounted cash	Un to 3 months (I)	3-12	1.5 years (III)	Over 5 veers (IV)
Financial liabilities	DOOR VAILE		(1) sminom c or do	TILOUINIS (III)	1-3 years (111)	Over 3 years (14)
Lease liabilities	9.476.665.277	28.016.873.115	1.573.271.301	4.107.949.806	15.334.989.638	7.000.662.370
Trade payables	30.481.954.582	30.481.954.582	30.481.954.582	1	;	!
Other payables	46.219.895	46.219.895	1	45.633.565	586.330	1
Total liability	40.004.839.754	58.545.047.592	32.055.225.883	4.153.583.371	15.335.575.968	7.000.662.370
			1	1		
31 December 2023		Contractual		2 13		
	Book value	flow (I+III+III+IV)	Up to 3 months (I)	<u>3-12</u> months (II)	1-5 years (III)	Over 5 years (IV)
Financial liabilities						
Finance payables	2.269.488	2.269.488	2.269.488	;	1	;
Lease liabilities	9.098.823.216	18.906.366.437	972.234.047	2.654.489.531	10.339.735.262	4.939.907.597
Trade payables	28.346.763.810	28.514.152.967	28.514.152.967	:	1	1
Other payables	2.500.031.366	2.500.031.364	205.789.955	110.054.195	2.184.187.214	;
Total liability	39.947.887.880	49.922.820.256	29.694.446.457	2.764.543.726	12.523.922.476	4.939.907.597
31 December 2022		Contractual undiscounted cash		3-12		
	Book value	flow (I+II+III+IV)	Up to 3 months (I)	months (II)	1-5 years (III)	Over 5 years (IV)
Finance payables	8.173.267	8.173.269	8.173.269	;	;	1
Lease liabilities	10.368.183.206	12.773.513.359	600.811.215	1.715.287.431	6.971.646.399	3.485.768.314
Trade payables	27.517.349.218	27.553.354.984	27.553.354.984	:	:	:
Other payables	1.867.090.282	1.867.090.282	21.950.198	1.844.372.585	767.499	;
Total liability	39.760.795.973	42.202.131.894	28.184.289.666	3.559.660.016	6.972.413.898	3.485.768.314

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### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 28. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISK RESULTED FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

#### (e) Market Risk Management

The Group's activity is subject to very limited financial risks of changes in foreign currency exchange rates.

Market risk exposures of the Group are measured using sensitivity analysis.

In the current period there has been no significant change to the Group's exposure to market risks or the manner in which it manages and measures the risk.

#### Foreign currency risk management

Transactions in foreign currencies expose the Group to foreign currency risk. The Group does not use any derivative instruments to preserve its foreign currency risk as a result of its major transactions and cash flows.

#### Foreign currency sensitivity

The Group undertakes certain transactions denominated in US Dollar hence exposures to certain exchange rate fluctuations arise. As of 31 December 2024, a 20% strengthening of US Dollar against the TL, on the basis that all other variables remain constant, would have increased profit before taxation by TL 109.964.853 (increased 31 December 2023: TL 153.865.388).

The Group undertakes certain transactions denominated in Euro hence exposures to certain exchange rate fluctuations arise. As of 31 December 2024, a 20% strengthening of Euro against the TL, on the basis that all other variables remain constant, would have would have decreased profit before taxation by TL 118.648.549 (increased 31 December 2023: TL 216.309.364).

#### Interest rate sensitivity

The Group is not subject to interest rate risk, as the Group does not have any floating rate liability.

#### Other price risks

The Group does not hold equity investments or liability like bond / stocks etc. which can be exposed to price changes.

The detail by foreign currency of the Group's monetary assets and liabilities with foreign currencies as below:

31 December 2024	TL Equivalent ( Functional Currency)	US Dollar	Euro	Other
Monetary financial assets	1.176.261.108	15.745.578	16.904.358	12.086
CURRENT ASSETS	1.176.261.108	15.745.578	16.904.358	12.086
Monetary financial assets				
NON-CURRENT ASSETS				
TOTAL ASSETS	1.176.261.108	15.745.578	16.904.358	12.086
Trade payables	(32.659.344)	(135.903)	(758.579)	
CURRENT LIABILITIES	(32.659.344)	(135.903)	(758.579)	
Monetary other liabilities				
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES				-
TOTAL LIABILITIES	(32.659.344)	(135.903)	(758.579)	
Net foreign currency position  Monetary items net foreign currency	1.143.601.764	15.609.675	16.145.779	12.086
asset / liability position	1.143.601.764	15.609.675	16.145.779	12.086

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 28. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISK RESULTED FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(e) Market Risk Management (Continued)

Foreign currency risk management (Continued)

31 December 2023	TL Equivalent ( Functional Currency)	US Dollar	Euro	Other
Trade receivables	722.543	24.544		
Monetary financial assets	1.949.784.201	28.998.604	33.635.515	12.756
CURRENT ASSETS	1.950.506.744	29.023.148	33.635.515	12.756
Monetary financial assets				
NON-CURRENT ASSETS				
TOTAL ASSETS	1.950.506.744	29.023.148	33.635.515	12.756
Trade payables	(99.155.380)	(2.889.521)	(432.650)	<u></u> _
CURRENT LIABILITIES	(99.155.380)	(2.889.521)	(432.650)	
Monetary other liabilities				
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES				
TOTAL LIABILITIES	(99.155.380)	(2.889.521)	(432.650)	
Net foreign currency position	1.851.351.363	26.133.627	33.202.866	12.756
Monetary items net foreign currency asset / liability position	1.851.351.363	26.133.627	33.202.866	12.756
31 December 2022	TL Equivalent ( Functional Currency)	US Dollar	Euro	Other
Monetary financial assets	35.044.011	1.090.142	730.399	4.437
CURRENT ASSETS	35.044.011	1.090.142	730.399	4.437
Monetary financial assets				
NON-CURRENT ASSETS				
TOTAL ASSETS	35.044.011	1.090.142	730.399	4.437
Trade payables	(142.161.060)	(4.672.209)	(2.748.883)	
CURRENT LIABILITIES	(142.161.060)	(4.672.209)	(2.748.883)	
Monetary other liabilities			·	
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES				
TOTAL LIABILITIES	(142.161.060)	(4.672.209)	(2.748.883)	
Net foreign currency position	177.205.072	5.762.351	3.479.282	4.437
Monetary items net foreign currency asset / liability position	177.205.072	5.762.351	3.479.282	4.437

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts are expressed in Turkish Lira ("TL") based on purchasing power as of December 31, 2024, unless otherwise stated.)

#### 29. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Categories of financial instruments:

#### Categories of financial instruments and fair values

31 December 2024	Amortized Cost	Carrying value	Note
Financial assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	5.782.354.582	5.782.354.582	5
Trade receivables (including related parties)	261.392.838	261.392.838	7
Other receivables (including related parties)	319.472.304	319.472.304	8
Financial liabilities			
Lease liabilities	9.476.665.277	9.476.665.277	6
Trade payables (including related parties)	30.481.954.582	30.481.954.582	7
Other liabilities (including related parties)	46.219.895	46.219.895	
31 December 2023	Amortized Cost	Carrying value	Note
Financial assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	6.082.019.017	6.082.019.017	5 7
Trade receivables (including related parties)	202.912.870	202.912.870	7
Other receivables (including related parties)	344.681.955	344.681.955	8
Financial liabilities			
Finance payables	2.269.488	2.269.488	
Lease liabilities	9.098.823.216	9.098.823.216	6
Trade payables (including related parties)	28.346.763.810	28.346.763.810	7
Other liabilities (including related parties)	2.500.031.366	2.500.031.366	
31 December 2022	Amortized Cost	Carrying value	Note
Financial assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	2.064.578.215	2.064.578.215	5
Trade receivables (including related parties)	304.968.932	304.968.932	7
Other receivables (including related parties)	638.727.710	638.727.710	8
Financial liabilities			
Finance payables	8.173.267	8.173.267	
Lease liabilities	10.368.183.206	10.368.183.206	6
Trade payables (including related parties)	27.517.349.218	27.517.349.218	7
Other liabilities (including related parties)	1.867.090.282	1.867.090.282	

The Group management considers that the carrying values of financial instruments reflect their fair value.

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# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

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#### 30. EARNINGS PER SHARE

As of 31 December 2024 and 2023 earnings per share calculation is as follows:

Earnings per share	1 January- 31 December 2024	1 January- 31 December 2023
Average number of shares during the period (full value) Net Profit for the period attributable to equity holder of the parents	593.290.008 61.243.347	593.290.008 6.135.447.873
Earnings per share	0,1032	10,3414

#### 31. EXPLANATIONS REGARDING NET MONETARY POSITION GAINS/(LOSES)

	<b>31 December 2024</b>
Statement of financial position items	
Inventories	(87.656.102)
Prepaid expenses	33.334.650
Subsidiaries	1.482.204.114
Property, plant, and equipment	4.677.030.428
Right of use assets	5.761.534.281
Intangible assets	531.633.239
Goodwill	2.309.512.995
Prepaid expenses (Long-term)	(1.018.227)
Deferred tax liabilities	(885.118.606)
Paid-in capital	(2.460.559.168)
Share premiums/discounts Other accumulated comprehensive income and expense not to be reclassified to profit or loss	(10.082.822)
Defined benefit plans reameasurement losses	127.596.080
Restricted reserves	(69.270.273)
Retained earnings	(7.931.628.922)
Profit or Loss Statement Items	
Revenue	(23.843.319.609)
Cost of sales	26.839.543.968
Marketing and sales expenses (-)	4.361.219.390
General administrative expenses (-)	168.450.735
Other income from operating activities	(52.924.096)
Other expenses from operating activities (-)	160.000.673
Income from investing activities	(238.054.160)
Expenses from investing activities (-)	36.286
Finance expenses (-)	645.373.907
Net Monetary Position Gains/(Losses)	11.517.838.761

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## NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

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#### 32. EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

Our Company has been informed that the Competition Authority has decided to open two investigations regarding various companies and suppliers operating in the food retail sector, including our Company, in accordance with Article 41 of the Law to determine whether Article 4 of the Law on the Protection of Competition No. 4054 ("Law") has been violated.

The opening of an investigation by the Competition Authority cannot be interpreted at this stage as the undertakings subject to the investigation having violated the Law or having faced or will face penal sanctions under the Law, and developments regarding the issue will be shared with the public in a timely and complete manner in accordance with capital market legislation.

#### SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

#### APPENDIX-1 - EBITDA

The supporting information not required by TFRS is considered important for the Group's financial performance by the Group management and the calculation of EBITDA (earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization) is presented below. The Group calculates the adjusted EBITDA (earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization, other income) for the better understanding of investors and other interested parties about Group operations.

	1 January- 31 December 2024	1 January- 31 December 2023
Revenue	202.173.763.632	193.155.221.661
Cost of sales (-)	(165.218.617.526)	(155.158.908.476)
Gross profit	36.955.146.106	37.996.313.185
Marketing and sales expenses (-)	(42.873.177.959)	(37.999.788.063)
General administrative expenses (-)	(1.899.468.808)	(1.598.652.747)
Additional: Amortization and depreciation	7.821.544.947	6.730.959.799
EBITDA	4.044.286	5.128.832.174
TFRS 16 Effect	4.422.796.975	4.000.682.329
EBITDA excluding TFRS 16	(4.418.752.689)	1.128.149.845

Such financial information are presented for informational purposes and are not an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.



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